

INTERNATIONAL COASTAL CLEANUP RESULTS

• FINLAND • GRENADA • GREECE • HONG KONG



Center for Marine Conservation



# INTERNATIONAL CLEANUP RESULTS



**Center for Marine Conservation** 

• INDOMESTA • ISBNET • TABAN • KOBEA • MALAYSTA • MEXICO • NETHERLANDS ANTILLES • NEW

### 1992 International Coastal Cleanup Report

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The Center for Marine Conservation (CMC), established in 1972, is a marine conservation organization dedicated to protecting marine wildlife and conserving coastal and ocean resources. To further these conservation goals, CMC conducts policy-oriented research; promotes public awareness, education, and citizen involvement; supports domestic and international programs for marine wildlife and their habitats; and advocates sound policies concerning the marine environment.

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It would be impossible to list all of the people who contributed to making this report. The entire cleanup program wouldn't be possible without the dedicated efforts of the state and country coordinators. Their tireless efforts are truly amazing. They are each tasked with the unenviable job of mobilizing hundreds of volunteers to collect and categorize trash. To each and every one of the 160,000 volunteers who continue to donate their free time to help our marine environment, thank- you. Below are listed just a few of those individuals who dedicated time and effort to this project.

Kathy O'Hara - Director of CMC's Pollution Prevention Program. Kathy has become well known amongst the environmental community as the "Trash Woman." Her vast knowledge in the area of marine debris has been invaluable to the pollution program. Kathy started the cleanup over five years ago and she still consistently comes up with new and innovative ways to improve and present the information in this report. Kathy is a truly unique person who deserves the utmost recognition for all of her hard work.

Megumi Nishikubo - This is the second year that Megumi has lent her invaluable support to the International Coastal Cleanup and the production of this report. As the Cleanup grows to include more and more countries, we come in contact with so many different languages and cultures. Unfortunately, our own limitations here at the Center force us to communicate with most country cleanup coordinators in English. With Megumi's help, we are able to make an exception with Japan. A native of Japan, Megumi has established a working relationship with JEAN, the organization based in Tokyo that coordinates Japan's coastal cleanup. Megumi spent untold hours translating between CMC & JEAN. If we could only have more people like Megumi.

Evan Matthews - Evan's first experience with the Center for Marine Conservation was pushing a staff member's car out of the mud on his first day as an intern for the Center in Hampton, Virginia. That was two years ago and, believe or not, Evan still comes back for more on a volunteer basis. This past year, Evan's help ranged from hosting the Annual Coordinator's Meeting in November, to teaching students in schools in Washington, D.C. about the International Coastal Cleanup and how they can become involved. Last but not least, Evan has been an enormous resource for both creative and technical support for this report. Thank you, Evan!

Gail Jenkins and Donna Lewis, two very special individuals who spent many hours entering more than 23,000 datacards into the computer database. For six months they became "data detectives." Their efforts were the backbone of this report. We couldn't have done it without them!



Bahamas volunteers joined the Cleanup in 1992.

### INTRODUCTION

The Center for Marine Conservation has coordinated volunteer coastal cleanups for seven years, beginning with a statewide beach cleanup in Texas in 1986 which turned out to be the start of something quite spectacular. During the 1992 International Coastal Cleanup more than 160,000 volunteers representing 33 nations and territories\* on six continents cleaned their local beach or waterway and collected data on their findings. Most of the 33 participating countries joined the global campaign for the first time. The Cleanup also welcomed back coordinators and volunteers from the 13 countries, that worked together for the 1991 event.

Results from the 1992 International Coastal Cleanup provide valuable insight into the extent of the marine debris problem across the globe. Cleanup data indicates that plastic marine debris, whether it comes from ocean or land based sources, dominates the global trash scene. Whether a participating country had signed onto MARPOL Annex V\*\*, thus prohibiting the disposal of plastics in their exclusive economic zone, or was not party to the international treaty, made no significant difference in the percentage of debris collected that was plastic.

While this information is disconcerting to say the least, it does not come as shocking news. One property of plastic debris that cleanup data illustrates is its excellent ability to travel long distances. Therefore, plastic dumped in waters where such disposal is still legal can easily end up in waters where MARPOL Annex V is in force. The countries and territories of the Wider Caribbean region are particularly vulnerable to this occurrence due to the region's 29 different governments, only 12 of which belong to Annex V signatory nations. The common occurrence of foreign debris on beaches around the world makes a solid case for the need to persuade more countries to ratify Annex V of the MARPOL Treaty. Otherwise, countries with strict legislation against the disposal of plastics at sea will continue to bear the brunt of legal plastic waste dumping against which they have no recourse for action.

Persuading more countries to ratify MARPOL Annex V is only part of the solution. Nations signatory to the treaty must also dramatically step up enforcement and education efforts to ensure full compliance by their vessels. At the same time, ports around the world must do their part to expedite compliance with Annex V by installing and maintaining adequate and affordable waste reception facilities for all vessels that use their docks.

As the International Coastal Cleanup continues to enlist the cooperation of a growing number of countries, the elimination of harmful debris from our oceans and other waterways becomes a more realizable goal. The success of the cleanup indicates that people worldwide are concerned about the problem of marine debris and the dangers it poses to our wildlife and to humans. More importantly, they are doing something about it. We may have a long way to go before stopping the tide of trash permanently, but the determination demonstrated by the increasing number of nations and volunteers in the International Coastal Cleanup gives us reason to be optimistic.

<sup>\*</sup>For the purpose of this report, the United States and its territories will be counted as one nation.

\*\* The International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, known as the MARPOL Treaty, (MARine POLlution) regulates pollution from ships. Annex V of this treaty specifically prohibits the dumping of plastics.

### 1992 INTERNATIONAL COASTAL CLEANUP - RESULTS

### **Overview of Results**

The 1992 International Coastal Cleanup set new records in terms of the total number of volunteers and miles cleaned. More than 160,000 citizens representing 33 countries and territories (not including U.S. territories) on four continents organized cleanups and data collection efforts as part of the global event, covering well over 5,000 miles. It appears that participating in the International Coastal Cleanup is becoming an international pasttime! Despite a few problems stemming from rain-drenched data cards and packages lost in the mail, the cleanup data provided vital information about the global problem of marine debris.

Of the 33 countries and territories that were part of the 1992 International Coastal Cleanup, 16 are signatory to MARPOL Annex V. While some nations will use the information collected to study the effectiveness of their governments' individual laws that implement Annex V, others should use the data to persuade their government to adopt the international treaty banning the dumping of plastics at sea. All participating countries, though, can use this report to identify sources of trash found on theoir beaches and raise public awareness about the problem of marine debris.



Volunteers in Honk Kong haul in a big fishing net.

Table 1. Country by Country Breakdown of 1992 International Coastal Cleanup Results.

COUNTRY	NUMBER OF VOLUNTEERS	POUNDS COLLECTED	MILES OF BEACHED CLEANED
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	167	3,900	5
ARGENTINA	116	2,116	5
AUSTRALIA	187	502	9
BAHAMAS	153	2,360	12
BARBADOS	15	160	.5
BELIZE	600	6,000	18
BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS CANADA	56	600	3
NEW BRUNSWICK	799	2,235	38
NOVA SCOTIA	1,154	9,738	43
CUBA	54	3,300	2
CYPRUS	118	4,800	2
DENMARK	89	600	1
DOMINICAN REP.	262	8,713	1
ENGLAND	35	2,100	5
FINLAND	75	600	1
GRENADA	26	640	1
GREECE	5,451	106,040	159
HONG KONG	264	3,850	1
INDONESIA	18	80	.5
SRAEL	1,350	60,000	15
APAN	7,000	132,276	150
KOREA	837	14,450	7
MALAYSIA	20	109	.5
MEXICO	<del>-</del>	~~,	
BAJA CA	51	4,415	1
CAMPECHE	368	4,632	27
COLIMA	72	485	7
Q.ROO	134	2,000	5
TAMAULIPAS	60	10,000	1
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES			
SABA	26	355	1
ST. MAARTEN	19	770	1
NEW ZEALAND	480	4,900	9
NORWAY	135	12,000	1
NIGERIA	10	60	1
PAKISTAN	170	1,000	3
PANAMA	270	5,120	21
SINGAPORE	1,164	7,480	14
ST.KITTS/NEVIS	122	1,860	7
JNITED STATES	132,705	2,788,248	4,453
/ENEZUELA	6,038	364,112	102
NTERNATIONAL TOTAL	160,560	3,572,606	5,133.5

# Figure 1. Data Card Used by 1992 International Coastal Cleanup Volunteers. (front)

BEA	CH CLEAN	up data card	•	
Thank you for completing this data card. A bottom of this card. This information will t	be used in the Cente	er for Marine Conservation's	pordinator or to the address a National Marine Debris Data I	t the Base
and Report to help develop solutions to s	7.1			
NameOcc				<del></del>
City	•			
Today's Date: Month: Day				
Location of beach cleaned				
How did you hear about the cleanup?				
Tion do you need dood the dealing.				
2. E 3. V 4. S 5. V	SAFET Oo not go near any Be careful with sha Wear gloves. Stay out of the dun Watch out for snak Don't lift anything t WE WANT YO	y large drums. arp objects. ne areas. nes.		
Number of people working together on this data o	ardEstimate	d distance of beach cleaned	Number of bags filled	
SOURCES OF DEBRIS. Please list all items with fi origin (such as cruse line names, military identific exploration activities).	oreign labels (such as pla: cation or debris with nan	stic bleach bottles from Mexico) o nes and/or address of shipping/fr	r other markings that indicate the iten eighting or fishing companies, or oil/g	n's as
SOURCE		<u> </u>	M FOUND	
Example: ABC Shipping Comp	pzny	plastic strappi	ng band	
STRANDED AND/OR ENTANGLED ANIMALS (Piea	ase describe type of anim	nal and type of entangling debris.	Be as specific as you can.)	nemocrasif
	no desicion type or or	A STATE OF THE STA	ou os specime os you carri,	
***************************************				<del></del>
***************************************		·····		<del></del>
What was the most peculiar item you collected?				
Comments				
Thank you!		PLEASE RE	TURN THIS CARD TO	
,		YOUR AREA OR MAIL IT	COORDINATOR	
		Center f	or Marine Conservati	ion
		1725 DeSales Washington, E	oc 20036	
		A Membersi	hip Organization	
			~ ^ ^ ~	
(C.)		AND MINOSPHERIT	6	
		NORD		•
Center for United States Marine United States Environment				}
Marine Environment			\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	

Figure 1. Data Card Used by 1992 International Coastal Cleanup Volunteers. (back)

Variable Endish Later			
	ITEMS CO		
to keep track of the items you find is by m	aking tick marks. The box	one of you picking up trash and the other taking is for total items; see sample below.	notes. An easy way
Example: ######## (	101AL 16	cups###### ### //	TOTAL 22_
	PLAS		La participation of the control of t
	Total	3116	Total
bags:	number of items	fiching cate	number of items
food bags/wrappers		fishing netshard hats	
trash		light sticks	
other bags		piecespipe thread protector	
bottles:	[	rope	
bleach, cleaner		sheeting:	
milk/water gal, jugs.		longer than 2 feet 2 feet or shorter	
oil, lube other bottles		6-pack holders	
buckets		strapping bandsstraws	
caps, lids		syringes	
cigarette filters		tampon applicators	
cups, utensils		toysvegetable sacks	And a find the first the f
diapersfishing line		"write protection" rings	
fishing lures, floats		other plastic (specify)	
	STYROF	O A BA ®	
	(or other pla	stic foam)	
buoys		packaging material	
cups		plates	
fast food containers		other Styrofoam® (specify)	
meat trays			
	FOLD ALONG		
bottles/jars:	GLA		<u></u>
beverage bottles		fluorescent light tubes	
food jars		pieces	
other bottles/jars		other glass (specify)	
	RUBE	BER	
balloons		tires	
gloves		other rubber (specify)	
	MET	AI	
bottle caps		55 gallon drums:	
		rusty	
cans:			
aerosol		new	
		newpiecespull tabs	
aerosol beverage food other		pieces	
aerosolbeveragefood		pieces pull tabs wire other metal (specify)	
acrosol beverage food other crab/fish traps	PAP	peces pull tabs wire other metal (specify)	
aerosol  beverage food  other  crab/lish traps	PAP	peces pul tabs were other metal (specify)  E R newspapers/magazines	
aerosol beverage food other crab/fish traps	PAP	peces pull tabs were other metal (specify)  E R newspapers/magazines pieces	
aerosol beverage food other crab/fish traps bags cardboard	PAP	peces pul tabs wire other metal (specify)  E R newspapers/magazines	
aerosol beverage food other crab/fish traps  bags cardboard	PAP	peces pul tabs were other metal (specify)  E R newspapers/magazines pieces pieces other paper (specify)	
aerosol beverage food other crab/fish traps  bags cardboard cartons cups	PAP	peces pul tabs were other metal (specify)  E R newspapers/magazines pieces plates plates other paper (specify)	
aerosol beverage food other cratt/fish traps  bags cardboard cartons cups  crab/lobster traps	PAP  WO C  Peave driftwood o	peccs pull tabs were other metal (specify)  E R nevspapers/magazines pleces plates other paper (specify)  D D n the beach) paters	
aerosol boverage food other crab/fish traps  bags cardboard cartons	PAP  WO C  Peave driftwood o	peces pul tabs were other metal (specify)  E R newspapers/magazines pieces plates plates other paper (specify)	
aerosol beverage food other crab/fish traps  bags cardboard cartons cups crab/lobster traps crates	PAP  WO C  Beave driftwood o	peces pull tabs were other metal (specify)  E R newspapers/magazines pieces pieces pieces other paper (specify)  D D n the beach) paties other wood (specify)	
aerosol beverage food other crab/fish traps  bags cardboard cartons cups crab/lobster traps crates	PAP  WO C  feave driftwood o	peces pull tabs were other metal (specify)  E R newspapers/magazines pieces pieces pieces other paper (specify)  D D n the beach) paties other wood (specify)	

Figure 2. Data Card Used by 1992 International Coastal Cleanup Volunteers -- Japanese. (front)

		DLLECTED	
You may find it helpful to work with a buddy as you to keep track of the items you find is by making tick	clean the beach	n, one of you picking up trash and the other taking notes.	An easy way
(161)	TOTAL		TOTAL
EXAMPle: 正正正一 egg cartons	16	cups EIEEE	[22]
(タマゴの客器)	PLA	(カップ) ( <b>STIC</b> (フラスチック・ビニール)	
	Yotal number of items		Total number of items
	of items	(Km)	of items
bags. (较) food bags/wrappers (食品用·巴藤用)		fishing nets (福) hard hats (ビニール情)	
trash (2"=18")		light sticks(指記にフロマル3/ブル棒)	
salt (協姓)		pieces (破片)	
other bags (社の他ピニール版)	ـ	pipe thread protectorrope(P - 7°)	
bottles (プラボトル) beverage, soda (ソフトドリンク)		cheenna:	
bleach, cleaner (温白剤・フリーエー)		longer than 2 feet (GOCTLIXE)	
milk/water gal jugs (牛乳·水類)	- ==	2 feet or shorter <u>(60 cm 北大子)</u> 6-pack holders (缶をまとめるビニール製の輪)	
oil lube <u>(油機)</u> other bottles <u>(北の他のプラボトル)</u>		strapping bands (ビニールのひも)	
buckets (カゴ)		straws (2HD-)	
caps, lids (31%) cigarette filters (31%)074169-)		syringes (注射器 針) tampon applicators (タンドシのアプリケーター)	
cigarette lighters (717-1)		rovs (玩具)	
cups, utensils (カップ・食品質)		vegetable sacks (野菜包装用)	
diapers (Mt. Fit.7)		"write protection" rings (広島は保護用リンプ) other plastic (specify) (その1位具件自分に)	
fishing line (約系) fishing lures, floats (約如7-·浮球)		other plastic (specify) 1 Softs Array 22	
	TVRA	FOAM®(秘泡ステロール)	
a de la companya de	(or other	plastic foam)	
buoys (71)		packaging material <u>(その16の</u> を格)	
cups (力·/フ°)		pieces (力江宁·威芬) plates (四)	
egg cartons (タマゴの容器) fast food containers (ハンバーガー等の容器)		other Styrofoam® (specify)(どの他具体的に)	
meat trays (食品トロ)	Ll		
		NG THIS LINE	
	GL	ASS(ガラス)	
bottles/jars: (ピン) beverage bottles (飲料用)		fluorescent light tubes (萤光灯) light bulbs (霞汞)	
food are (食品用)		pieces (かけら・麻坊)	
other bottles/jars (その他のビン容器)		other glass (specify) (どの地見体的に)	
	RUE	BBER(ゴム)	
balloons (風情)		ures (917)	
condoms (1) F'-4)		other rubber (specify) (どの他具体的に)	
gloves (コム手袋)			
and the second	ME	TAL(金属)	
bottle caps (ビ等の3七)		55 gallon drums: (廃棄物の入ったドラム氏) rusry (エどついて〜るもの)	
cans: (缶) aerosol (272一缶)		new (新しいもの)	
beverage (飲料正)	[	pieces (破片)	
food (食品在)		pull tabs (79477) wire (747-)	—
other (戈尔也) crab/fish traps (安宁县)		other metal (specify) (性の他身体的に)	
	D A	PER(紙)	
bags (新報) ·		newspapers/magazines (新聞·雜誌)	
cardboard (TCTVEE)		pieces (SV711)	
cartons (95 Ti-14)		plates (Mt.III)	
cups (紙コップ°)		other paper (specify) (艺の如具体的12)	
		O O D(未) od on the beach)	
crab/lobster traps 〈ロブスター挿リのわなかご〉	lieave drittwo	pallets (積複台用)	
crates (不知)		other wood (specify) (どの他具体的に)	
lumber pieces (权木)			
	CL	OTH (布)	
clothing/pieces <u></u>			
		and address and to record sources and entang	iled wildlife!
vemennel to tall the cald over and the on	, your name	and address and to record sources and entang	you wanted

# Figure 2. Data Card Used by 1992 International Coastal Cleanup Volunteers -- Japanese. (back)

	海岸クリーンアッ BEACH CLEAN	IUP ĎATA	A CARD	
Thank you for completing this do bottom of this card. This informa and Report to help develop solo	ition will be used in the Cen	ter for Marine C	your area co	ordinator or to the address at the National Marine Debris Data Base
	utions to stopping marine of		<b>倒休</b> )	
Address (生折)		Amiation Clark		
Address CILITY	<del>7</del>	暗賞	— 500k (-	
Today's Date: Month: 18				MODI FOI Age: WEZZ
foday's Date: Month:	Day	生 Name of Coc		
low did you hear about the cle	2nun3	Neares	都陷	
プのクリーンマップでをとかようにして知り	ほしたか。		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	SAFE	TY TIPS	Wall this bline thing to a part of	安全の心得
	1. Do not go near ar			1. 大きなドラム氏に近づかないこと
	<ol> <li>Be careful with sh</li> <li>Wear gloves.</li> </ol>	arp objects.		2、鋭利なものに気をつけること。 3、手族をはめる。
	4. Stay out of the du	ne areas.		4、別丘に入らない。
	5. Watch out for sna			ち、へびに気をつけること。
	6. Don't lift anything	too neavy. DU TO BE SAF	_	6、夏まぎるものを持ち上げない。
	DAE ANNIAL AC	O TO BE SAF		安全にクリーン・アップをして下さい。
このデタカードに関わった人数 lumber of people working together on	指的 this data cardEstimat	た海岸(川辺)の ed distance of bead	およさの距離 ch cleaned	いたおけたご覧の数 Number of bags filled
origin (such as cruise line names, mili exploration activities). 漂流物の	ary identification of debas with na	mes and/or address	s of shipping/freig ま全て下のようし	
	q Company	Diachi	= Strappin	1FOUND (種類)
(例) ABC船会社	Company		7製ストラッ	<del></del>
		, , , , ,	140/1/1	,
		<u> </u>		
TRANDED AND/OR ENTANGLED ANI ゴミや漂着物にからまっていた動	WALS (Please describe type of anii 物(動物名とからまっていた	mal and type of ent こものをできるだけ	angling debris. Be オ正確に含い	e as specific as you can.) て(ださい。)
hat was the most peculiar item you co	flected?			
なたか算めたものの中で一層変わっ omments	た(特殊な)物(よ?			
MPLF。整個	<del>,</del>	·		
hank you! とうもありがし	· ℓ ∂ ∂			
hank you! とうもありがり	う! *** このカード!		PLEASE RETU	IRN THIS CARD TO
WEET THE STATE OF	Y WILLIAM TIZI	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	OR MAIL IT TO	D:
MEDI JA	图 足立区南流	烟2-7-6	1725 DeSales S	r Marine Conservation
A	7リーンア	地由美方	Washington, DC	
Foundation for Earth Environment			A Membership ハー飽 #ナノフか	oOrganization ら送ってください。
	JAPAN XT-YILL			A AA
$C_{ij}$	Profession elegeness.	Sar Man Manor	To the	(2) (3 mg/2)
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Center for	United States		≤ <u>]</u> §	
Marine Conservation	Environmental Protection Agency	OF PARTMENT OF	CORRECTED	1790
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merly Center for Environmental Educatio 日本語版データカード作成協力 /	n, Est. 1972	on recycled pap へべら数X気器質		© 1990 Center for Marine Conservation 操地码分,基地由美、根岸網視。

# Figure 3. Data Card Used by 1992 International Coastal Cleanup Volunteers -- Hebrew. (front)

אשפה בהחשם להנחנום	צע מפירח פרינונ הג	למלא טופס זה תוך כדי א . אנא, ענה על השאלות וב: עורך את הרישום והשאר מ	המבצע, אנו מבקשים ממך מניעת זיהום החוף באשפה	מירב התועלת מו ר הדרך הטובה לנ	יסייע לנו בחיפוש אח	
		עובד/לומד ב-	גייל			
טלפון	מיקוד	,55	וחג	ישוב	כתובָת	
		991504140 10	2002			
		ל בטיחות ריטים חדים	הנחיור 1. הישמר מפו			
			2. השתמש בכ			
			3. אל תרים פ			
		גלי חיים ארסיים	4. הישמר מבי			
		ו וחבוש כובע	5. נעל נעליים			
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Figure 3. Data Card Used by 1992 International Coastal Cleanup Volunteers -- Hebrew. (back)

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# Figure 4. Data Card Used by 1992 International Coastal Cleanup Volunteers -- Spanish (front)

manera fácil de llevar la cuenta de los articu total de artículos recogidos; vea la muestra	utos que encuentre : abajo.	ero, así uno recoge los desperdicios y el otro n es de marcarlos con una señal. El recuado	to os para ot manner
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		ASTICO	Número
	Número total de articulos		Número total de artículos
anevelos, floratores		copas, utencílios	
aplicadores de "tampones"		copas, varillas luminias	إ
aros asíderos para sujetar bebidas enlatadas		corcholatas, tapas	
arillos protectones		cubetas	——
bolsas: basura		cuerda	
basura comida/envolturas		encendedores	
sal		filtros de cigarres	
otro tipo		flejes	
botellas:		jeringas	
aceite, lubricante	1 1	juguetespañales	
bebidas, gaseosas	1 1	panalespedazos	
cloro ó limpiadoresleche, para agua	1 1	popotes	
otros botellas		redes para pescar	
chapa de plástico:	p	sacos/costales de red	
más de 2 pies		sombreros duros	
2 pies or menos		otros plastico (especifique)	
cintas de goma (gomas)			
		SPUMA plástico espuma)	
boyas		materiales de empaque	
cartones para huevos		pedazos	
charolas paro carne		platos	
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condones	HULE	O GOMA	
globos		otro tipo (especifique)	
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bebidas		tapas de latas	
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,	p A	PEL	
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cajas			

## Figure 4. Data Card Used by 1992 International Coastal Cleanup Volunteers --Spanish. (back)

Gracias por rellenar esta ta a la dirección que se encue Desperdícios Marinos del C con los desperdicios marí	ntra al fin de esta tarjeta. Centro de Educación Aml	Esta información se uti	lizará en la Se	de Naci	onal de Datos sobre
Nombre		Afilicación			
Dirección	(	Ocupación	Tel	éfono	-
Ciudad	Estado	Zona Postal	M	F	Edad:
a fecha de hoy: Mes	DíaAño _	Nombre del C	oordinador _		
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Cómo se enteró del proye	cto de la limpieza de pla	yas?			
Número de personas traba	ajando juntas en esta tar	jeta de datos			
Aproximada distancia de	la playa aseada				
Número de bolsas que se l	lenaron				
IDENTIFICACIÓN DE DESPER que indiquen lugar de origen de Aceite. Compañías de Peca OR ABC Carga Co	2. Tenga cuidado co 3. Use guantes. 4. Mántengase fuera 5. Tenga cuidado co 6. No levante nada d QUEREMOS QU  IDICIOS. Por favor hacer una lis (tales como Lineas doe Cruces, etc.).  RIGEN	de áreas donde haya dur n las serpientes. emasiado pesado. JE USTED ESTÉ A SA ta de todos los productos con ros. Barcos Mercantes o din	LVO	pañias de	· Carga, Compañías
NIMALES DESAMPARADOS Y  Qué fue el artículo más raro que omentarios	o se recogió?				
OR FAVOR DEVUELVA ESTA TA Gracias!	ARJETA AL COORDINADOR	DE SU ÁREA O ENVÍELA	A: Center for 1725 DeSales S Washington, D A Membership	freet, NW C 20036	



Marine Conservation





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Formerly Center for Environmental Education, Est. 1972

### What is the Most Prevalent Type of Debris on the World's Beaches?

Using specialized data cards developed by the Center for Marine Conservation, volunteers recorded 5,328,113 individual debris items during the 1992 International Coastal Cleanup (Figure 6). The Beach Cleanup Data Card (Figure 2, 3, & 4) allows volunteers to itemize the trash into eight composition categories: plastic, foamed plastic, glass, rubber, metal, paper, wood, and cloth. The majority of individual cleanup participants continues to come from the United States, therefore it is suggested that the overall percentages are largely reflective of what was found in the United Staes. For each country, a more accurate description of the composition of debris can be found in the country sections

Plastics (including foamed plastic) accounted for 58.83% of the international debris totals (Figure 5). The percentage of plastics in Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Canada, Dominican Republic, England, Grenada, Indonesia, Netherlands Antilles, Singapore, and Tasmania exceeded the international figure, while Denmark, Finland, Korea, and Norway had plastics percentages significantly below the international average (Figure 7). All evidence still points to plastics as the leading and most dangerous contributor to the marine debris problem worldwide.

Figure 5. Percent Composition of Debris Reported During 1992 International Coastal Cleanups

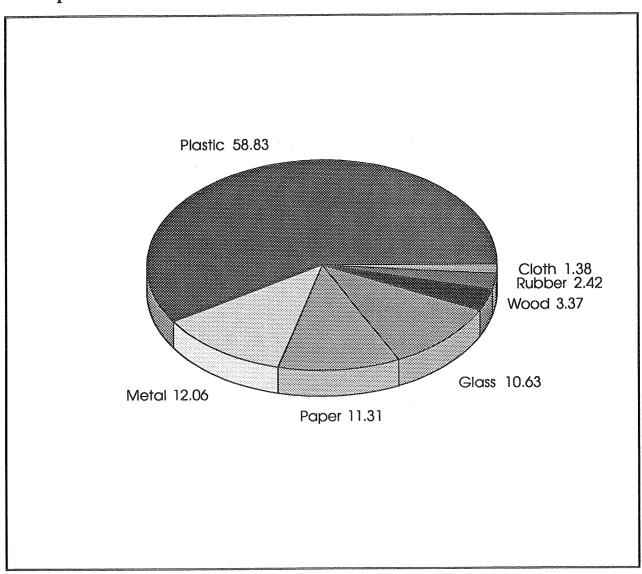


Figure 6. Total Number of Debris Items Collected During 1992 International Coastal Cleanups

PLASTIC		GLASS		
		Bottles:		
Bags: food	257,322	beverage	171,768	
salt	9,853	food	19,773	
trash	48,088	other	26,043	
other	90,291	Florescent light tubes	3,023	
	90,291	Light Bulbs	8,529	
Bottles:	110 075	Pieces	219,112	
beverage	113,375			
bleach	20,896	Other	23,259	
milk/water	33,131	DIMBER		
oil/lube	23,183	RUBBER	00.400	
other	47,434	Balloons	33,433	
Buckets	9,571	Condoms	6,374	•
Caps/lids	205,177	Gloves	13,154	
Cigarette butts	892,929	Tires	10,734	
Cigarette lighters	36,638	Other	43,752	
Cups/utensils	101,273		•	
Diapers	11,567	METAL		
Fishing line	42,137	Bottle caps	105,333	
Fishing nets	11,483	Cans:	,	
Floats/lures	14,520	aerosol	15,574	
Hard hats	1,515	beverage	202,377	
	18,345	food	18,421	
Light sticks		other	11,749	
Pieces	385,511		2,791	
Pipe thread protector	7,806	Crab/lobster traps	2,/91	
Rope	102,656	55 gallon drums:	0.100	
Sheeting:	/ BEB	rusty	3,198	
longer than 2 feet	6,757	new	509	
2 feet or shorter	17,015	Pieces	48,974	
Six-pack holders	30,156	Pull tabs	54,250	
Strapping bands	30,104	Wire	27,671	
Straws	171,810	Other	44,173	
Syringes	4,899			
Tampon applicators	16,584	PAPER		
Toys	22,814	Bags	49,426	
Vegetable sacks	7,950	Cardboard	36,426	
Write protection rings	8,885	Carton	29,279	
Other	119,514	Cups	45,808	
Cilici	11/014	Newspapers	27,999	
STYROFOAM		Pieces	238,164	
	13,969	Plates	16,115	
Buoys			58,224	
Cups	119,677	Other	30,444	
Egg cartons	7,110	WOOD		
Fast food containers	30,038	WOOD	0.000	
Meat trays	16,538	Crab/lobster traps	2,232	
Packaging	40,189	Crates	2,804	
Pieces	298,400	Lumber	98,863	
Plates	22,625	Pallets	4,795	
Other	26,525	Other	40,570	
		CLOTH (clothing pieces)	61,327	
		TOTAL: 5,328,113		

Figure 7. Plastic Debris Reported from 1992 International Coastal Cleanups

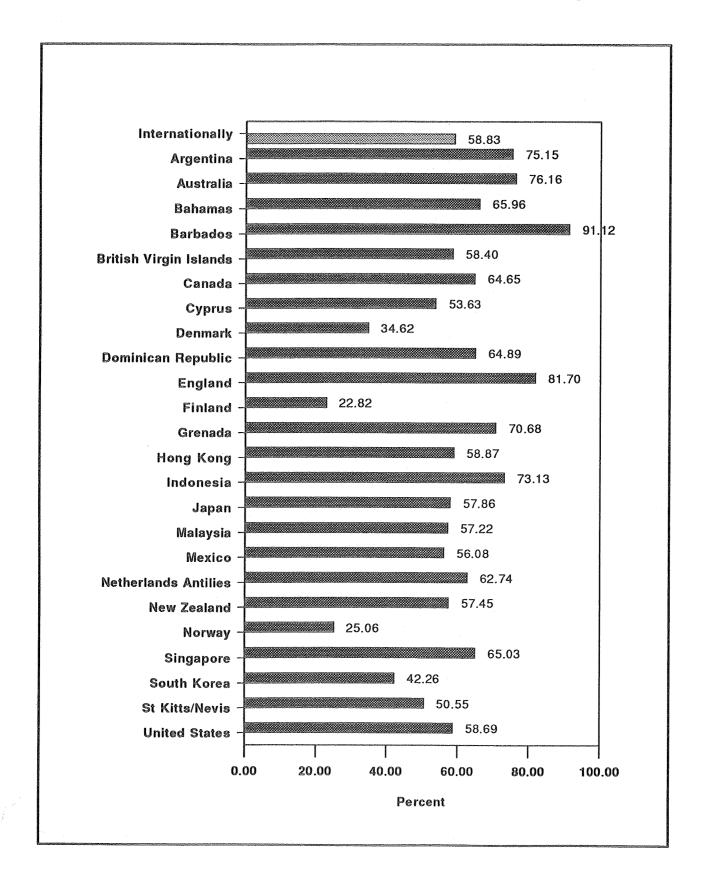
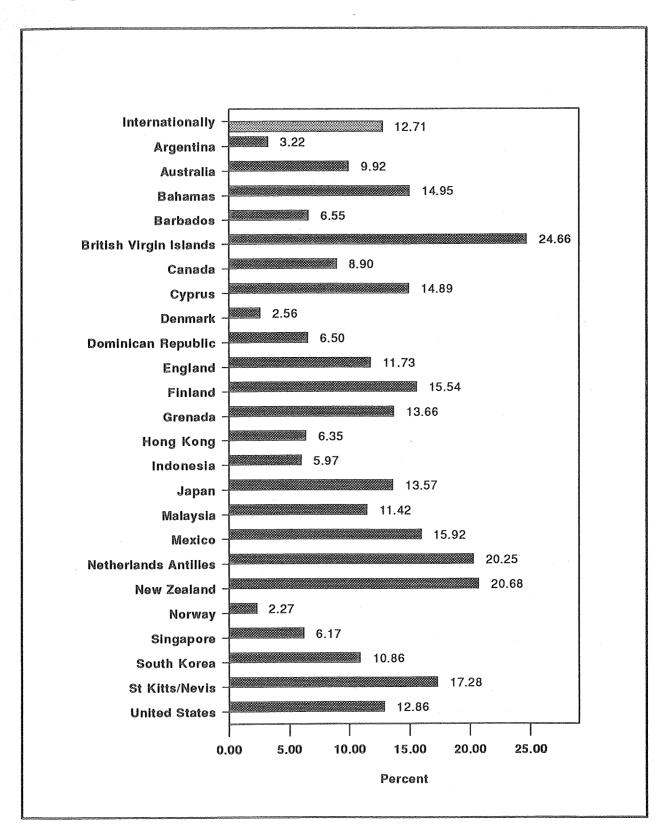


Figure 8. Bottles and Associated Goods Reported from 1992 International Coastal Cleanups



### The International Dirty Dozen

The International "Dirty Dozen," or the twelve most common items reported during the Coastal Cleanup worldwide, accounted for over 61% of the total debris collected. Cigarette filters, once again, far out numbered any other itemaccounting for 16.76% of the total trash items. By focusing on the elimination of the specific debris types indicated in the Dirty Dozen, the presence of trash in our coastal and other aquatic environments could be reduced by nearly two thirds. In order to assess the problem areas specific to individual countries, it is necessary to study the data reports of each country in addition to the international overview.

Rank	Debris Item	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
1.	Cigarette butts	892,929	16.76
2.	Plastic pieces	385,511	7.24
3.	Foamed plastic pieces	298,400	5.60
4.	Plastic food bags	257,322	4.83
5.	Paper pieces	238,164	4.47
6.	Glass pieces	219,112	4.11
7.	Plastic caps and lids	205,177	3.85
8.	Metal beverage cans	202,377	3.80
9.	Plastic straws	171,810	3.22
10.	Glass beverage bottles	171,768	3.22
11.	Foamed plastic cups	119,677	2.25
12.	Plastic beverage bottles	113,375	2.13
	TOTAL	3,275,622	61.48

Most of the above items are easily linked to individuals who visit the beach and leave their trash behind. But there is also a strong likelihood that much of this trash made its way to coastal areas via streams, rivers, and overflow from waterside streets and communities that carry water *and* debris to the ocean each time it rains. Additional items commonly reported by volunteers include:

13.	Plastic beverage bottles	113,375
14.	Metal bottle caps	105,333
15	Rope	102,656
16.	Cups/utensils	101,273
17.	Lumber	98,863
18.	Miscellaneous plastic trash bags	90,291
19.	Clothing	61,327
20.	Metal Pull tabs	54,250

### **Bottles and Associated Goods**

Date from the 1992 International Coastal Cleanup put the international percentage of bottles and associated goods at 12.71% (Figure 8). Items counted as bottles and associated goods include plastic and glass beverage bottles, metal beverage cans, metal bottle caps and pull tabs, and plastic six-pack carriers. The countries with higher than average percentages in this category are Bahamas, British Virgin Islands, Cyprus, Finland, Grenada, Japan, Mexico, Netherlands Antilles, New Zealand, St. Kitts/Nevis, and the United States. Countries with relatively low percentages were Argentina, Barbados, Canada, Denmark, Dominican Republic, England, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Korea, Malaysia, Norway, Singapore, and Tasmania.

### Sources of International Debris

The sources of marine debris fall into one of two major categories, ocean-based or land-based (Table 1). Ocean-based sources include all sea going vessels, including oil and gas platforms. Land-based debris includes trash that makes its way to coastal areas by means of storm drainage systems, streams, rivers or direct outflow from waterfront streets and communities. Table 1 lists the numbers and percentages of indicator items included in each category for the 1992 International Coastal Cleanup.



Volunteers record debris so it can be traced to its source.

Table 1. Categories and Quantities of Indicator Items Reported from 1992 International Coastal Cleanup

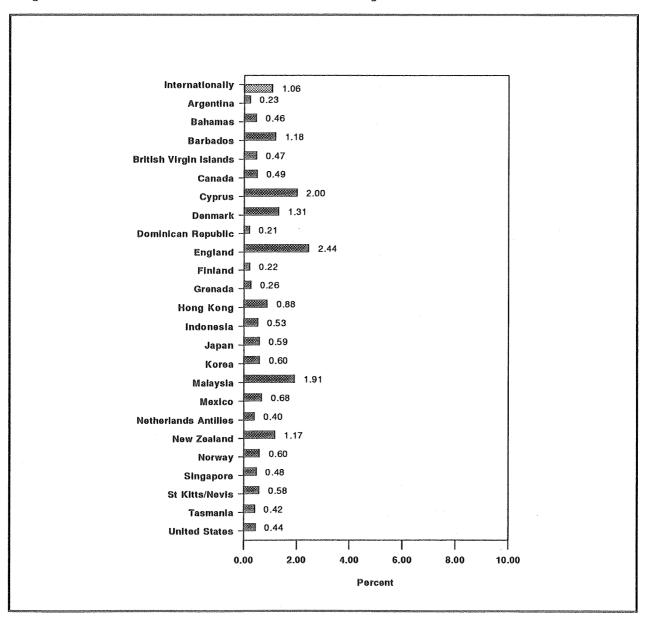
Category	Indicator Items	<u> Fotal Number Reported</u>
Recreational Fishing/	plastic fishing line	42,137
Boating Wastes	plastic floats and lures	14,520
		56,657 (1.06)
Commercial Fishing	plastic rope	102,656
Wastes	plastic light sticks	18,345
	foamed plastic bouys	13,969
	rubber gloves	13,154
	plastic fishing nets	11,483
	plastic salt bags	9,853
	metal crab/fish traps	2 <i>,</i> 791
	wooden crab/lobster traps	2,232
		174,483 (3.27)
Operational Wastes	plastic strapping bands	30,104
r	write-protection rings	8,885
	glass light bulbs	8,529
	plastic pipe thread protectors	
	plastic sheeting longer than 2	•
	wooden pallets	4,795
	fluorescent light tubes	3,023
	wooden crates	2,804
	plastic hard hats	1,515
		74,218 (1.39)
Galley Wastes	plastic trash bags	53,935
Gancy Wastes	plastic milk/water gallon jug	
	plastic bleach/cleaner bottles	20,896
	foamed plastic meat trays	16,538
	vegetable sacks	7,950
	foamed plastic egg cartons	7,110
		139,560 (2.62)
Course Associated		17 504
Sewage-Associated	plastic tampon applicators	16,584
Wastes	rubber condoms	6,374
		22,958 (0.43)
Medical Waste	plastic syringes	4,899 (0.09)
Total Number of Indicator Items		467,876 (8.86)

### Ocean-Based Sources of International Marine Debris

### Recreational Fishing and Boating Wastes

Monofilament fishing line and plastic fishing floats and lures are the two items listed on the Beach Cleanup Data Card that are directly linked to recreational fishing and boating activities. These two indicator items represented 1.06% of the total debris collected. Barbados, Cyprus, Denmark, England, Malaysia, New Zealand, and the United States all had percentages that exceeded the international figure (Figure 9). While the percentages of these items are relatively low, it is important to keep in mind that these items pose great danger to marine wildlife. Monofilament fishing line is the number one killer of marine wildlife among marine debris items reported from beach cleanups and has been reported to cause extensive and dangerous damage to boat motor propellors.

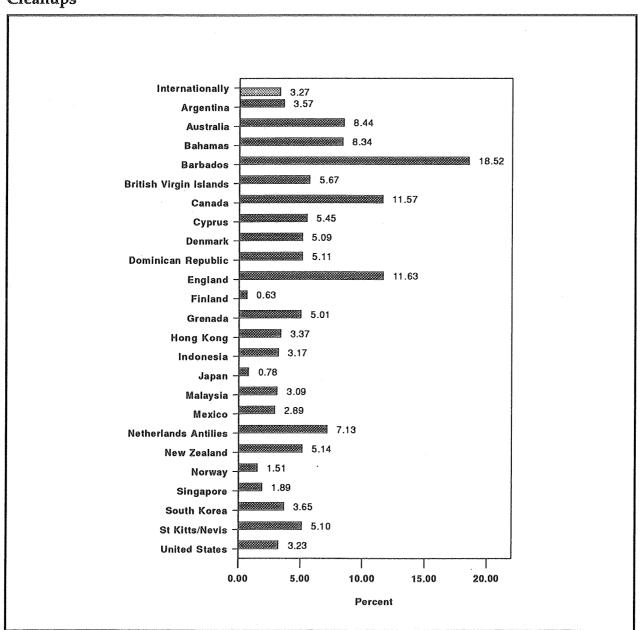
Figure 9. Recreational Fishing and Boating Wastes Reported from 1992 International Coastal Cleanups



### **Commercial Fishing Wastes**

Debris items directly linked to commercial fishing activities are plastic rope, plastic light sticks, plastic fishing nets, plastic salt bags, foamed plastic buoys, rubber gloves, and metal and wooden crab/lobster traps. These indicator items account for 3.27% of the total debris collected worldwide during the 1992 cleanup. Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, British Virgin Islands, Canada, Cyprus, Denmark, Dominican Republic, England, Grenada, Hong Kong, Korea, Netherlands Antilles, New Zealand, St. Kitts/Nevis, and Tasmania reported percentages of commercial fishing waste higher than the international percentage (Figure 10). These wastes were particuarly prevalent in Barbados, Canada and England. As with recreational boating and fishing wastes, special attention must be given to commercial fishing debris due to the dangerous threat it poses to marine wildlife.

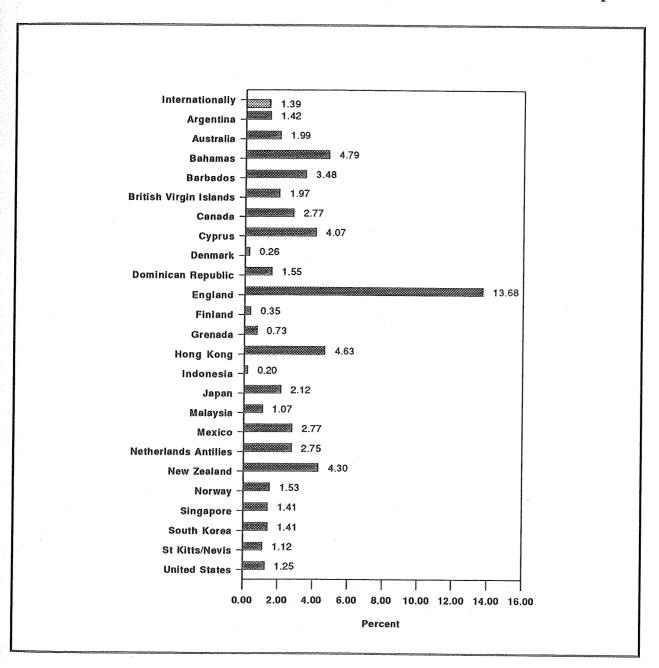
Figure 10. Commercial Fishing Wastes Reported from 1992 International Coastal Cleanups



### **Operational Waste**

Wastes generated by offshore petroleum activities and debris from cargo vessels are listed on the Beach Cleanup Data Card as plastic strapping bands, plastic sheeting longer than two feet, plastic pipe thread protectors, plastic write-protection rings, plastic hard hats, glass light bulbs, fluorescent glass light tubes, and wooden crates and pallets. Approximately 1.39% of the total debris reported during the cleanup was made up of these items. Countries that reported percentages significantly higher than the international figure were Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, British Virgin Islands, Canada, Cyprus, Dominican Republic, England, Hong Kong, Japan, Korea, Mexico, Netherlands Antilles, New Zealand, Norway, Singapore, and Tasmania (Figure 10).

Figure 11. Operational Wastes Reported from 1992 International Coastal Cleanups

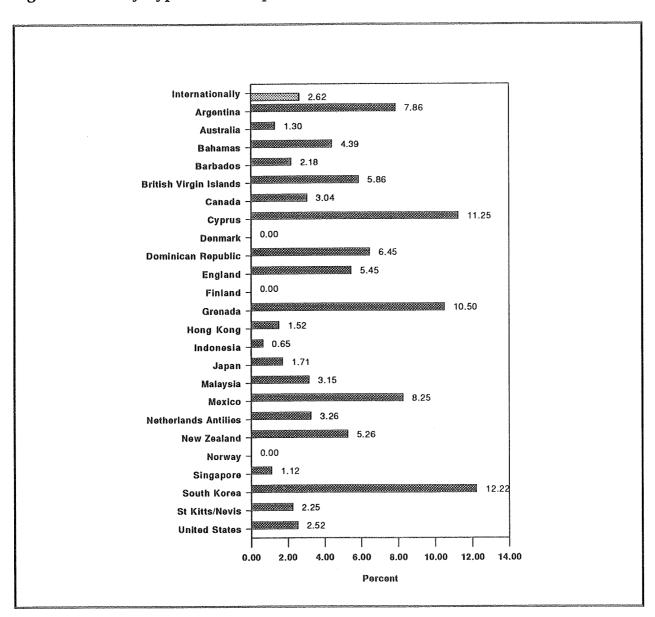


### Galley-type Wastes

Waste items that are traced directly to the galleys of ships accounted for 2.62% of the international debris collected. These indicator items listed on the data card include plastic trash bags, plastic milk and water jugs, plastic bleach/cleaner bottles, plastic mesh vegetable sacks, and foamed plastic egg cartons and meat trays. Countries with galley waste percentages higher than the international percentage were Argentina, Bahamas, British Virgin Islands, Canada, Cyprus, Dominican Republic, England, Grenada, Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, Netherlands Antilles, and New Zealand (Figure 12). Countries in which these wastes were substantially higher include Argentina, Cyprus, Grenada, Korea, and Mexico.

Generally speaking, ocean-based sources of marine debris are substantial contributors to the overall problem of trash in our ocean and other waterways. The countries with relatively high marks in all four ocean-based categories were Cyprus, England, and New Zealand.

Figure 12. Galley Type Wastes Reported from 1992 International Coastal Cleanups

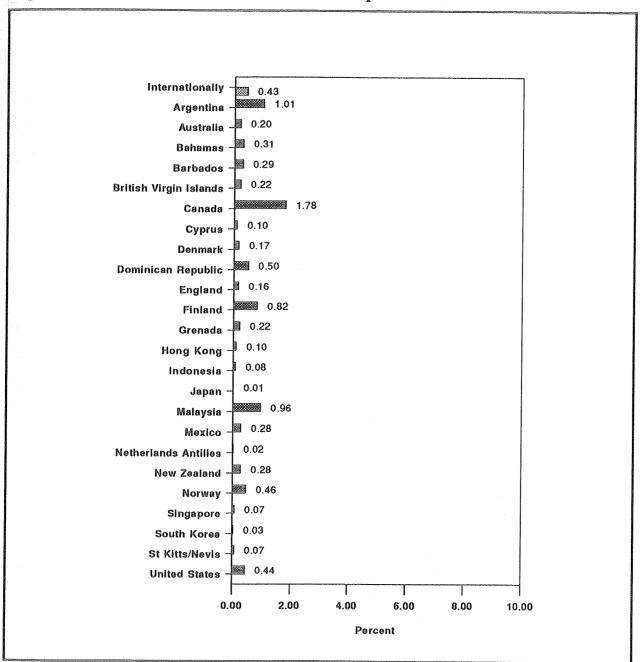


### Land-Based Sources of International Marine Debris

### Sewage-associated Wastes

Sewage-associated wastes accounted for 0.43% of all debris recorded during the 1992 Cleanup. Plastic tampon applicators and condoms, the two indicator items for this category, were most commonly found in Argentina, Canada, Dominican Republic, Finland, Malaysia, Norway, and the United States (Figure 13). The result of inadequate or non-existent sewage treatment systems, these two debris items are most likely accompanied by a variety of harmful liquid and other solid wastes.

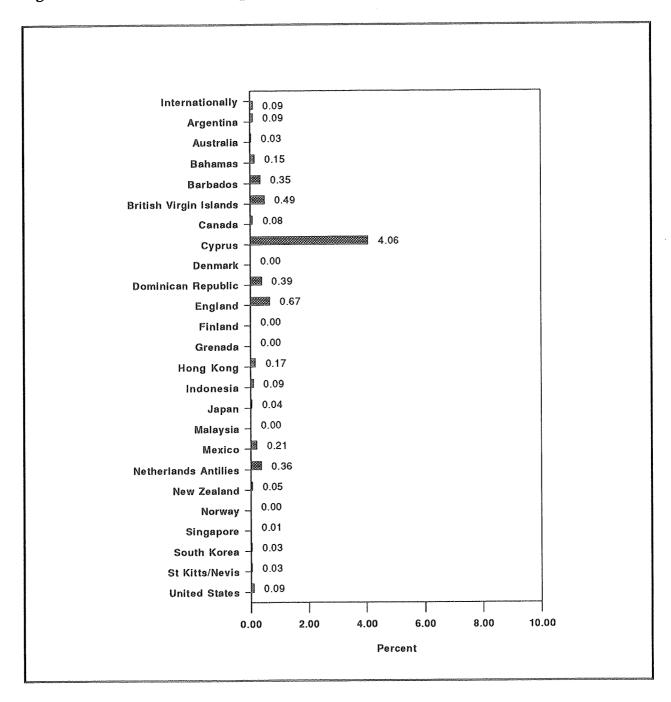
Figure 13. Sewage-associated Wastes Reported from 1992 International Coastal Cleanups



### **Medical Wastes**

Plastic syringes, the one item listed on the Beach Cleaup Data Card indicating medical wastes, accounted for only 0.09% of the total debris collected internationally. Denmark, Finland, Grenada, Korea, Malaysia, and Norway reported no medical waste found on their beaches. It is important to note that syringes found on beaches can be the result of inadequate sewer systems or illegal drug use in beachfront areas in addition to illegal dumping or medical wastes.

Figure 14. Medical Wastes Reported from 1992 International Coastal Cleanups



### Foreign Sources of International Marine Debris

The 1992 cleanup data illustrates again the extensive travel capabilities of marine debris. International cleanup volunteers collectively identified 32 countries as sources of foreign debris (see Appendix 3 for a detailed listing of these findings). Sixteen of these countries have ratified Annex V of MARPOL, the international treaty that prohibits the disposal of plastics at sea. A list of these signatory countries follows:

Austria China Colombia

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

France Germany Greece

Italy

Jamaica Japan Netherlands Norway

Russian Federation

Spain

United Kingdom United States

If a vessel from one of these countries dumps plastic of any type into the open sea or any territorial waters, they are in violation of MARPOL Annex V. It is important to note that the disposal of plastics into the territorial waters of a signatory country is illegal, even by foreign vessels belonging to countries that have not adopted Annex V. However, it is also important to note that debris that is identifiable to a specific country may not have originated from that country. Therefore, while foreign sources of debris may be used to gather general information on the international native of this problem it cannot be used to identify the specific origin of a derbis item.

### International Marine Debris Impacts on Wildlife

Accounts of marine wildlife becoming entangled in debris were reported across the globe. Volunteers in the United States recorded 64 cases of wildlife impacted by marine debris. In the U.S. state of Maine, a group of volunteers found a dead sea bird with a six-pack ring around its neck, despite the degradable plastic used for the six-pack ring. In fact, this degradable ring was also of the new design made to tear when a beverage can was removed. Hence, in this case the degradable, detachable ring design did not prevent wildlife entanglement. The reports may appear few and far between, but it is important to keep in mind that these cases were reported in a three hour time period, often in countries where the beach cleanups were performed by a relatively small group of volunteers. In any event, even one reported incident of wildlife harmed by debris especially species including marine mammals, sea turtles and birds, is one too many. Marine wildlife should not suffer as a result of our carelessness.

Property of the control of t	1992 International C Raw Data Summary	1992 International Coastal Cleanup Raw Bata Summary Japan	p Korea	Malaysia	Nexico	Netherlands Antilles	New Zealand	Norway	Singapore	St. Kitts- Nevis	Tasmania	United States	INTERNATIONAL TOTAL
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Mexico volunteers celebrate after cleaning a beach in Campeche.

#### **DETAILED COUNTRY ANALYSIS**

The first step in tackling the debris problem is often taken at a regional or local level. The following detailed analysis of each country participating provides the information necessary for each country to begin targeting debris sources that are predominant in their area.

Each country section begins with results of the 1991 cleanup, giving the number of volunteers participating, the miles of beach and waterway cleaned, and the total pounds of trash collected. Following this is a description of the cleanup.

The pie graph, *Percent Composition of Debris* illustrates the seven composition categories of debris and the percentage of the total debris that each makes up. The "Dirty Dozen" lists the twelve most commonly reported items for each area's cleanup. The bar graph, *Major Types and Sources of Beach Debris*, depicts the percentage of total debris that is either a specific type of debris (e.g., bottles and associated goods) or is attributed to a specific source (e.g., commercial fishing activities). *Major Characteristics of Debris in Each Zone* provides very localized information on each zone for which data analysis was done. *Traceable Debris Reported* lists any debris with identifying markings, where this debris was found, and what the markings were. *Foreign Debris Reported* lists any debris which has markings indicating its source as a country different from the country in which it was found. The section on *Stranded and/or Entangled Wildlife* details incidents of wildlife entanglement encountered by volunteers. The list of *Most Peculiar Debris Items Reported* is a listing of items which volunteers found were the most peculiar of any they collected.

The bar graphs in the section *Trends in Major Types and Sources of Beach Debris* track the percentages of the debris categories listed under *Major Types and Sources of Beach Debris*. All areas that have collected data during the cleanup for at least three years will have trends in each category indicated. This analysis was not done for areas that have two years or less of data, since this amount of information is not sufficient to indicate any type of trend.

Each country section closes with the name, address, and telephone of each cleanup coordinator and the anticipated date of their 1992 cleanup.

# ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

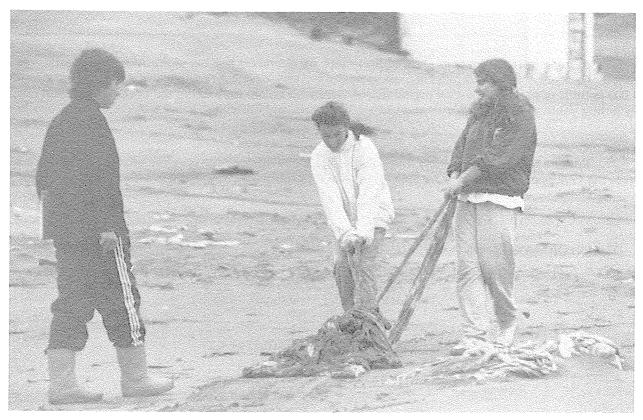
September 19, 1992 167 Volunteers 5 Miles Cleaned 3,900 Pounds of Debris Collected Coordinated by: Kevel Lindsay/ Brian Cooper The Environmental Awareness Group P.O. Box 103 St. John's, Antigua (809) 462-1569 or (809) 460-1740

More than 160 volunteers showed up to pick up debris off beaches along Antigua's coast. Six different beaches, totaling five miles of coast, were cleaned and surveyed, resulting in the collection of almost 4,000 pounds of garbage. Several organizations were responsible for making the event a successful one, including youth groups, Boy Scouts and Cubs, Girl Guides, and Brownies.

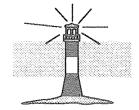
Editor's note: Unfortunately, due to complications with mailing we were unable to receive data from the 1992 cleanup. However we look forward to recieveing data from them in 1993.

## FOR INFORMATION ON ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA'S 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

Kevel Lindsay/ Brian Cooper The Environmental Awareness Group P.O. Box 103 St. John's, Antigua (809) 462-1569 or (809) 460-1740



Argentinean volunteers haul in a beach surprise.



#### ARGENTINA

November 14, 1992 116 Volunteers 5 Miles Cleaned 2,116 Pounds of Debris Collected 29 Data Cards Coordinated by: Daniel Rolleri/Aldo Brandani El Salvador 4834 5L (1414) Buenos Aires, Argentina (54-1)71-6588

We are pleased to report the first all-volunteer beach cleanup campaign of Argentina. It was organized by the "CENTRO PARA EL MANEJO DE COSTAS" at the coastal summer resort of Miramar, Buenos Aires Province, Argentina. Despite bad weather, 95 high school students volunteered for the campaign, supervised by 11 adult coordinators. The campaign was a resounding success both in terms of environmental awareness, results obtained, and ideas for future actions.

The event had the support of the local community, Miramar City Council, and local radio and TV stations. The Center for Marine Conservation (CMC) provided materials and know-how, instrumental for our successful campaign.

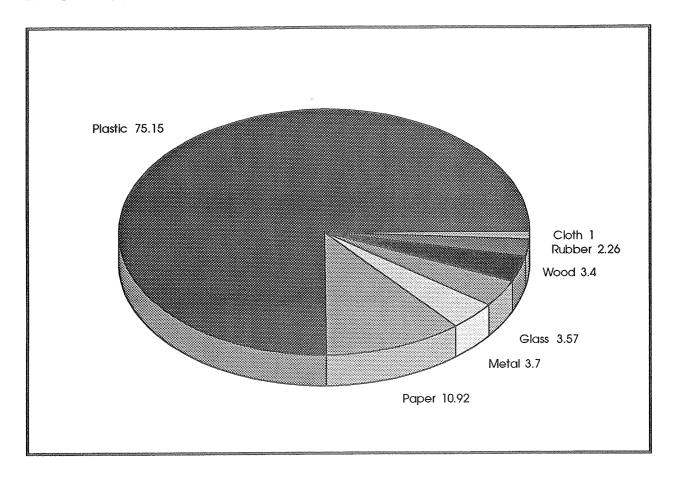
Several spinoffs are resulting from the event: formal reports to local authorities are being produced to enhance environmental awareness; video materials for educational and network coverage; processing of CMC posters to adapt them to local language and more common trash items. Diverse requests to repeat the event at other coastal locations were received as result of this first campaign.

The event formally ended late Saturday night with a "Clean Beach Party" offered by the local night club for teenagers, "Aramasao," where CMC items were raffle among volunteers, given away as special recognition for their contribution.

We are enthusiastically planning future campaigns in order to enhance coastal environmental awareness in Argentina.

Daniel Rolleri / Aldo Brandani

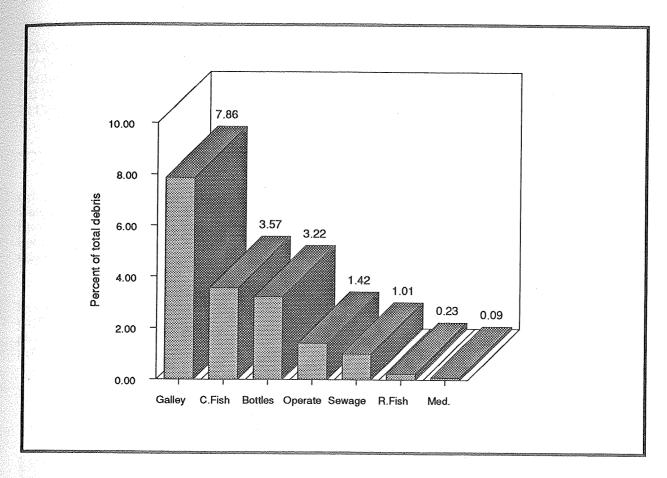
# PERCENT COMPOSITION OF ARGENTINA'S BEACH DEBRIS:



#### **ARGENTINA'S 1992 DIRTY DOZEN:**

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
1. Cigarette butts	2,902	15.85
2. Plastic pieces	2,898	15.83
3. Plastic food bags	1,918	10.48
4. Plastic trash bags	1,140	6.23
5. Plastic caps and lids	935	5.11
6. Paper pieces	852	4.65
7. Miscellaneous plastic bags	657	3.59
8. Plastic rope	604	3.30
9. Foamed plastic pieces	572	3.12
10. Glass pieces	406	2.22
11. Paper bags	359	1.96
12. Lumber	354	1.93
Total	13,597	74.28

## MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF ARGENTINA'S BEACH DEBRIS:



# MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE:

Data was only collected for one zone in Miramar, Argentina.

## TRACABLE DEBRIS REPORTED:

None reported

#### **FOREIGN DENRIS ITEMS REPORTED:**

None reported

## **ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED:**

None reported

# MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

None

# FOR INFORMATION ON ARGENTINA'S 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

Daniel Rolleri Centro para el Manejo de Costas El Salvador 4834 5L (1414) Buenos Aires, Argentina (54) 1-716588

## **AUSTRALIA**



COASTWEEKS
187 Volunteers
9 Miles Cleaned
502 Pounds of Debris Collected
22 Data Cards

Coordinated by: Janet Slater Education Officer 171 Macquarie Street GPO 44A Hobart Tasmania 7001 011-002-23-5011

On International Cleanup day, 187 members joined in from all areas around the state. Much of the debris recorded could be sources to both recreational and commercial fishing and boating. Tasmania's waters support a rich fishing industry involving both Australian and international fishing fleets and are heavily used for all kinds of aquatic recreation. We didn't record any entangled animals on cleanup day, but entanglements are regularly recorded at other times, the most common being Australian fur seals in trawl net and strapping bands and seabirds in nylon rope and monofilament lines and nets.

The program is in its fourth year and has over 700 participants, including school groups, Lighthouse Keepers, fishermen, community groups, individuals and Park Service Rangers in remote areas. Many participants regularly survey their favorite beach sites. The results have given us an excellent statewide picture of the quantities, types and sources over the four years. Much of our plastic debris (40%) is sources to fishing and boating activities, both commercial and recreational.

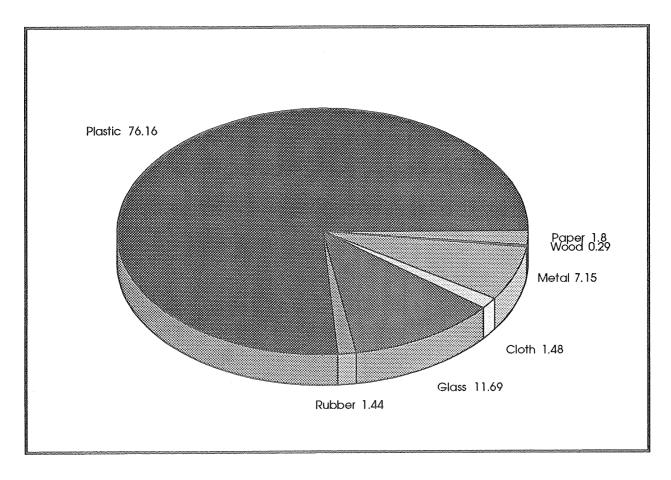
Everyone enjoyed the cleanup day and look forward to the next one.

Janet Slater



Australian coordinator Janet Slater, with the "Eagle Neck" group.

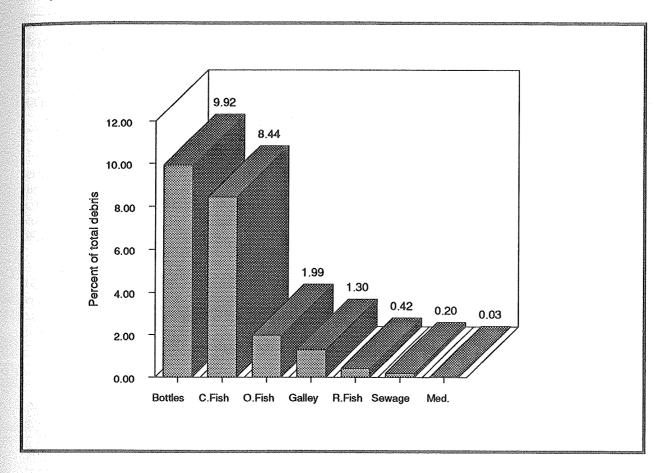
# PERCENT COMPOSITION OF AUSTRALIA'S BEACH DEBRIS:



## **AUSTRALIA'S 1992 DIRTY DOZEN:**

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
1. Plastic food bags	1,393	23.14
2. Plastic pieces	1,374	22.82
3. Glass pieces	518	8.60
4. Plastic rope	437	7.26
5. Metal beverage cans	290	4.82
6. Miscellaneous plastic bags	193	3.21
7. Glass beverage bottles	172	2.86
8. Plastic caps and lids	126	2.09
9. Foamed plastic pieces	123	2.04
10. Strapping bands	110	1.83
11. Clothing	88	1.46
12. Plastic straws	88	1.46
Total	4,912	81.59

# MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF AUSTRALIA'S BEACH DEBRIS:



## MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE:

Data was collected frorm only one zone, the state of Tasmania

#### TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED:

None

#### FOREIGN DEBRIS REPORTED:

None

#### **ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED:**

None

## MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

None

#### FOR INOFRMATION ON AUSTRALIA'S 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

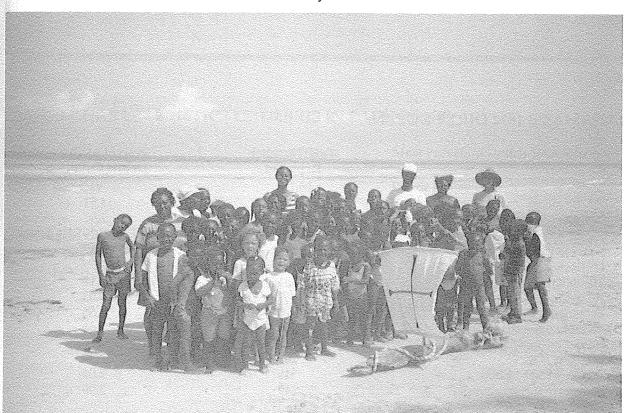
Janet Slater
Education Officer
171 Macquarie Street
GPO 44A
Hobart, Tasmania 7001
011-002-23-5011

#### **BAHAMAS**

September 26, 1992 153 Volunteers 12 Miles Cleaned 2,360 Pounds of Debris Collected 43 Data Cards Coordinated by: Donna Crawford General Delivery Fresh Creek, Andros Bahamas

The Bahamas coastal cleanup took place in two phases. Following Donna Crawford's beach cleanup with students on Andros Island, CMC staffers Lisa Younger, Betsy Schrader, and Sonja Fordham traveled to the Abacos Islands to help organize cleanups with small communities on Elbow Cay, Great Ghana Cay, and Man-O-War Cay. They went as part of a joint project with Clean Islands International, a coalition of solid waste experts and environmental educators who give professional assistance to small island communities.

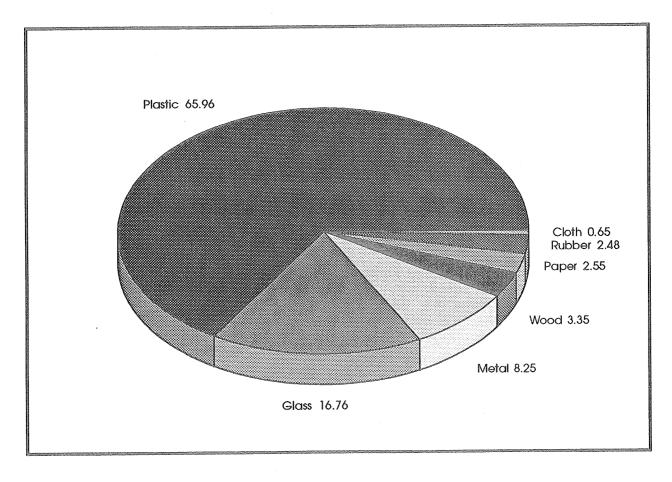
For three hours, homes, schools, and shops emptied as entire communities turned out to scour their beaches, picking up trash and recording what they found on CMC data cards. Unfortunately, the major contributors to the beach debris seem to be the U.S. Navy and the cruise line industry. The school children at Hope Town All Age School on Elbow Cay were especially concerned. They wrote letters to the cruise line companies and saved the cruise line trash for CMC to "give back" to the culprits!



**Betsy Schrader** 

Young cleanup volunteers in the Bahamas gather for a photo on a just cleaned beach.

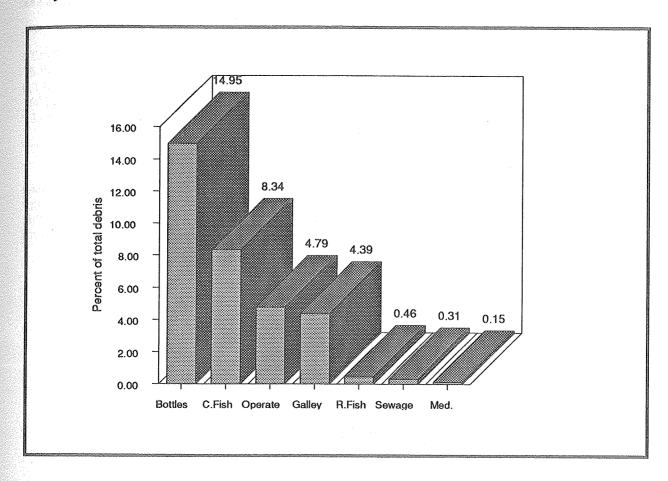
# PERCENT COMPOSITION OF BAHAMAS' BEACH DEBRIS:



## BAHAMAS'S 1992 DIRTY DOZEN:

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
<ol> <li>Plastic pieces</li> <li>Glass beverage bottles</li> <li>Plastic caps and lids</li> <li>Foamed plastic pieces</li> <li>Light sticks</li> </ol>	1,805 965 909 747 448	14.91 7.97 7.51 6.17 3.70
<ul> <li>6. Miscellaneous plastic bottles</li> <li>7. Plastic rope</li> <li>8. Plastic beverage bottles</li> <li>9. Metal beverage cans</li> <li>10. Miscellaneous glass bottles</li> <li>11. Lumber</li> <li>12. Plastic bleach bottles</li> <li>12. Plastic cups and untensils</li> </ul>	384 367 310 298 295 281 249	3.17 3.03 2.56 2.46 2.44 2.32 2.06 2.06
Total	7,307	60.00

## MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF BAHAMAS' BEACH DEBRIS:



## MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE:

Percent Plastic	Most Prevalent Debris Item Reported
51.64	Plastic pieces
74.43	Plastic pieces
64.74	Glass beverage bottles
76.23	Plastic pieces
	51.64 74.43 64.74

#### TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED:

Location	Type of Debris	Source Indicated
Hopetown	shampoo bottle shampoo bottle	Royal Caribbean Cruise Costa Cruise

#### FOREIGN DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

Location

Source

Type of Debris

Other Remarks

Hopetown

Dominican

Republic Greece Japan styling lotion plastic bottle plastic bottle plastic bottle

Spain Venezuela

chemical bottle

#### ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED:

None reported

#### MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

Man O' War Cay

name plate

Hopetown

pair of underwear, toy baby leg

Sommerset Point

cork

#### FOR INFORMATION ON BAHAMA'S 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

Donna Crawford General Delivery Fresh Creek Andros, Bahamas

# **BARBADOS**

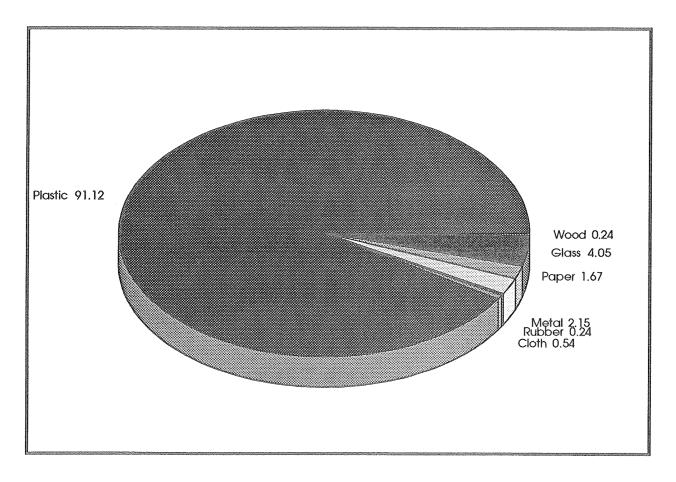
COASTWEEKS
15 Volunteers
0.5 Miles Cleaned
160 Pounds of Debris Collected
1 Data Card

Coordinated by: Leo Brewster/ Samuel Kaharabata Barbados Environmental Association P.O. Box 132 Bridgetown, Barbados (809) 427-0619

In Barbados, volunteers chose to clean and collect data along a beach located on the east coast of the island. The location is a highly used picnic spot and receives marine debris and tarball pollution washed upon this coast on a daily basis. The "beach team," which included 15 volunteers, cleaned the 1/2 kilometer stretch in two hours. The location has to be regularly cleaned twice a week due to a beach front restaurant on the location.

Leo Brewster

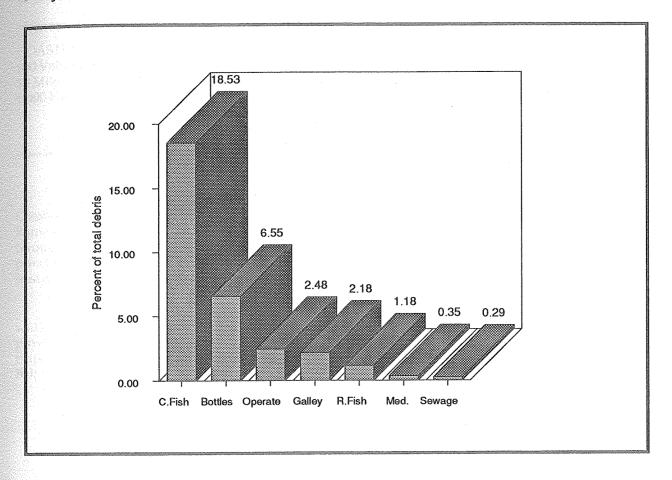
#### PERCENT COMPOSITION OF BARBADOS' BEACH DEBRIS:



#### **BARBADOS 1992 DIRTY DOZEN:**

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
1. Plastic pieces	393	23.19
2. Plastic rope	254	14.99
3. Plastic caps and lids	156	9.20
4. Plastic food bags	153	9.02
5. Miscellaneous plastic bags	93	5.49
6. Plastic cups and utensils	84	4.96
7. Foamed plastic pieces	60	3.54
8. Plastic beverage bottles	55	3.24
9. Plastic strapping bands	42	2.48
10. Plastic fishing nets	36	2.12
11. Plastic straws	30	1.77
12. Miscellaneous plastic bottles	29	1.71
Total	1,385	81.71

# MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF BAHAMAS' BEACH DEBRIS:



## MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE:

Data was collected from only one zone in Barbados.

#### TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED:

None

#### **FOREIGN DEBRIS REPORTED:**

None

## STRANDED AND/OR ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED:

None

#### MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

None reported

#### FOR INFORMATION ON BARBADOS' 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT

Leo Brewster/Samuel Kaharabata Barbados Environmental Association P.O. Box 132 Bridgetown, Barbados (809) 427-0619

## BELIZE

COASTWEEKS
600 Volunteers
18 Miles Collected
6.000 Pounds of Debris Collected

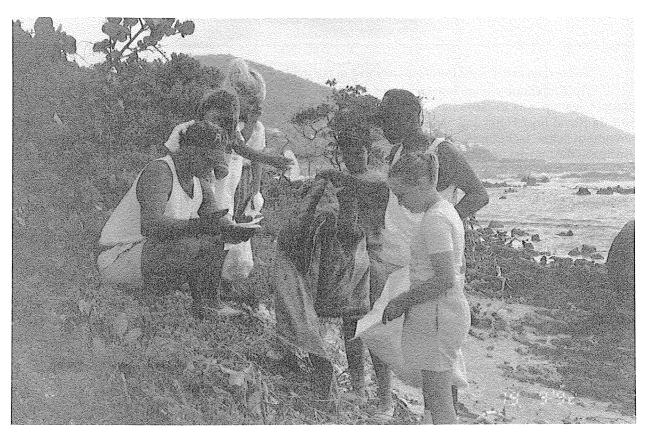
Coordinated by: Hilberto B. Riverol The Scout Association of Belize Civic Center Central American Boulevard Belize City, Belize (501) 2-72168

Beliza data cards were unfortunately lost in the mail. We hope for better luck in 1993.

The first country-wide beach cleanup and data collection effort in Belize as part of the International Coastal Cleanup was implemented by the Ramada Schools Environmental Program. Sponsored by the Ramada Royal Reef Hotel and Marina in Belize City, the event was introduced to all five coastal towns throughout Belize, including San Pedro, which is the main tourist center. With the support of the high school principals, the mayors of the coastal towns, and the Scout Association of Belize, the cleanup represented a true community effort to speak out for the marine environment.

Due to communication complications, we did not receive the data collected during Belize's country-wide cleanup. But we did receive a report from Hilberto Riveroll, the Commissioner of Scouts, which provides a strong indication of the success of the cleanup organized in Belize. Six hundred Scouts participated in the event throughout Belize, collecting over three tons of trash! Approximately 18 miles of Belize's coast was covered during the cleanup, which was written up in *The Belize Times*.

by Julie Glen



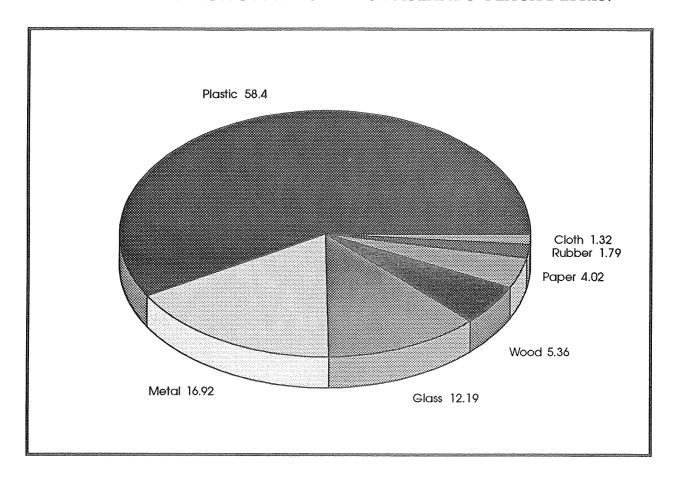
Volunteers in Tortola fill out their data cards.

## **BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS**

September 19, 1992 56 Volunteers 3 Miles Cleaned 600 Pounds of Debris Collected 14 Data Cards Coordinated by: B. Lettsome Conservation and Fisheries Department Government of the British Virgin Islands P.O. Box 860 Road Town, Tortola, BVI (809) 494-5681

In 1992, the British Virgin Islands officially joined the International Coastal Cleanup team although it marks the second year that data from the region will be entered into the Marine Debris Database (completed data cards arrived unexpectedly the previous year). The Conservation and Fisheries Department of the Government of the British Virgin Islands, under the direction of Dr. Gillian Chambers (who sent the 1991 data to CMC), coordinated the event with much success. Fifty-six volunteers turned out to collect trash and data along three miles of coast. They concentrated on the beaches of Tortola, the largest of the British Virgin Islands and an extremely popular destination for tourists.

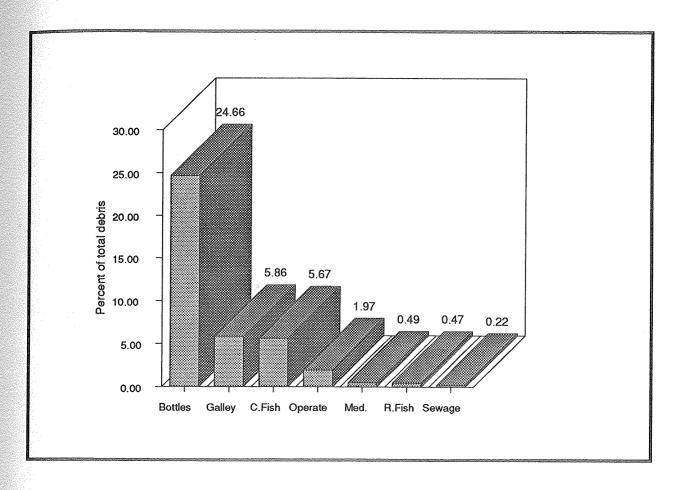
## PERCENT COMPOSITION OF BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS' BEACH DEBRIS:



## **BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS 1992 DIRTY DOZEN:**

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
1. Metal beverage cans	433	11.85
2. Plastic pieces	273	7.47
3. Glass beverage bottles	271	7.42
4. Plastic caps and lids	220	6.02
5. Foamed plastic pieces	207	5.67
6. Lumber	167	4.57
7. Plastic rope	165	4.52
8. Plastic straws	162	4.43
9. Plastic cups and utensils	119	3.26
10. Plastic oil/lube bottles	113	3.09
11. Miscellaneous plastic bottles	99	2.71
12. Plastic beverage bottles	97	2.65
Total	2, 326	63.66

## MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS' BEACH DEBRIS:



# MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE:

Zone Name	Percent Plastic	Most Prevalent Debris Item Reported
		·
Loblolly Bay	65.10	Plastic pieces
Nannie Cay	66.24	Foamed plastic pieces
Road Harbour	55.35	Metal beverage cans
Buck Island	38.89	Glass beverage bottles
Long Bay	46.28	Metal beverage cans

## TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED:

None

## FOREIGN DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

None

#### **ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED:**

None

## MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

None

## FOR INFORMATION ON BRITISH VIRGIN ISLAND'S 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

B. Lettsome Conservation and Fisheries Department Government of the British Virgin Islands P. O. Box 860 Road Town, Tortola, BVI (809) 494-5681



Deer Island, New Brunswick, volunteers have fun cleaning their beach.

## CANADA (NEW BRUNSWICK)

COASTWEEKS
799 Volunteers
38 Miles Cleaned
2,235 Pounds of Debris Collected
74 Data Cards

Coordinated by: Jamie Steele Huntsman Marine Science Center Brandy Cove Road St. Andrews, New Brunswick Canada EOG 2XO (506)529-8895

Even though it is the fourth year that New Brunswick participated in the international cleanup it was the first year for the Huntsman Marine Science Centre to act as the local coordinator.

Canada's 125th birthday was celebrated this year and within the activities the Department of Environment organized a "Green-Up" Campaign throughout New Brunswick. In spring it started with a joint venture between coordinators of roadside cleanups, adopt-a-stream programs and beach cleanup teams.

We were quite successful in recruiting new zone captains for this affair. In May and June we had a total of 696 volunteers out cleaning 47 km. (28 miles) of beaches. It was a great success.

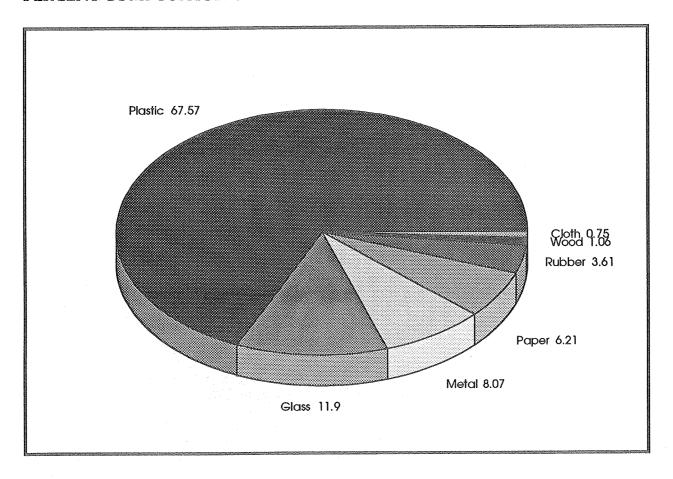
When fall rolled around our captains were exhausted and busy. The school year had started just weeks before the international cleanup date and despite early notification and encouragement teachers had some difficulty to get a field trip organized in such a short period of time.

Despite all the difficulties there were 797 volunteers on 47 beaches around the province between the beginning of October and the end of November. They "sacked" 83,000 pieces of garbage found along 60 km. (36 miles) of beach.

On Deer Island and in Chance Harbour the beach cleanup continued throughout the year and was made possible by Environment Canada's Environmental Partners Fund. Ongoing projects seem to becoming more popular throughout the region providing enhanced data sets which can be used to monitor beach debris more effectively. This year for the first time many of the small islands off of Deer Island and Campobello were cleaned.

The Huntsman Marine Science Centre has now compiled the data from the last four years and will use it to monitor the effectiveness of a provincial "Beverage Container Act" which has been implemented to control the disposal of beverage containers. In addition the HMSC is working throughout the Gulf of Maine region (mass., N.H., Maine, N.B., and Nova Scotia) to produce a regional picture of marine debris. We are beginning to see results. We hope the trend continues!

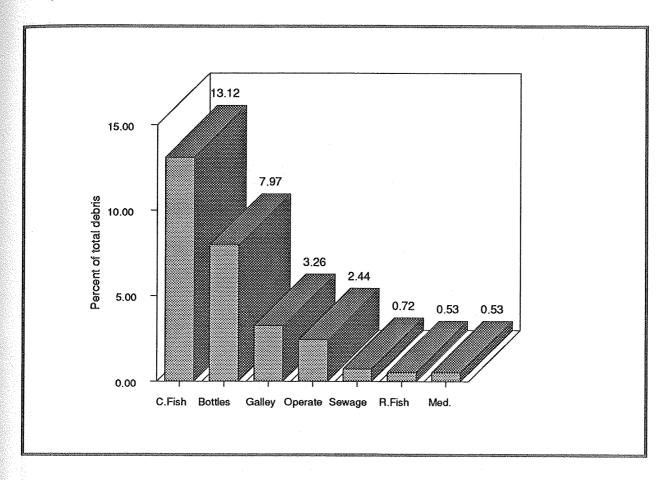
# PERCENT COMPOSITION OF NEW BRUNSWICK'S BEACH DEBRIS:



## **NEW BRUNSWICK'S 1992 DIRTY DOZEN:**

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
1. Plastic rope	10,121	9.31
2. Plastic pieces	9,955	9.16
3. Foamed plastic pieces	9,473	8.71
4. Glass pieces	8,814	8.11
5. Cigarette butts	6,010	5.53
6. Plastic caps and lids	4,667	4.29
7. Plastic food bags	3,688	3.39
8. Paper pieces	2,963	2.73
9. Glass beverage bottles	2,664	2.45
10. Foamed plastic cups	2,532	2.33
11. Metal bottle caps	2,387	2.20
12. Plastic beverage bottles	1,943	1.79
Total	65,217	60.00

# MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF NEW BRUNSWICK'S BEACH DEBRIS:



## MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE:

Zone Name	Percent Plastic	Most Prevalent Debris Item Reported
Campobello	68.70	Plastic caps and lids
Blacks Harbour	60.78	Glass beverage bottles
Saint John	64.49	Plastic rope Plastic rope
Alma	31.66	Glass pieces
Bathurst	61.97	Cigarette butts
Albert	83.85	Foamed plastic pieces

#### TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED:

Location	Source	Source Indicated
Saint John	plastic band	Lantic Sugar

#### FOREIGN DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

None

**ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED:** 

None

#### MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

Campobello

Gallon of HCL Concentrated muriatic acid

Saint John

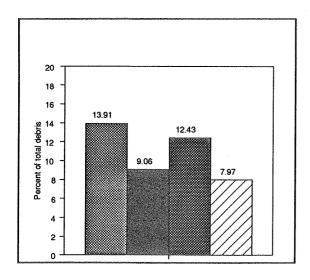
three socks, plastic painter suit, Datsun steering wheel and column

Albert

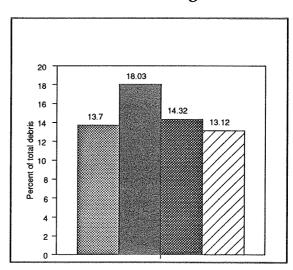
fork, deer license, toilet bowl float

# TRENDS IN MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF NEW BRUNSWICK'S BEACH DEBRIS

#### Trends in Bottles & Assoc. Goods



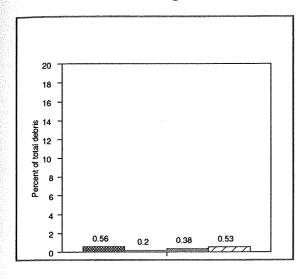
## Trends in Comm. Fishing Gear



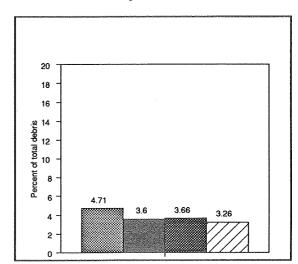
1988 1989 1990 1991 // 1992

# TRENDS IN MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF NEW BRUNSWICK'S BEACH DEBRIS (Cont.)

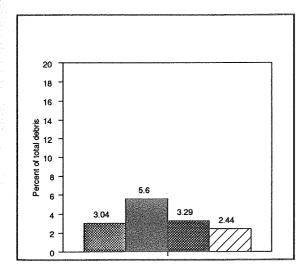
Trends in Rec. Fishing Gear



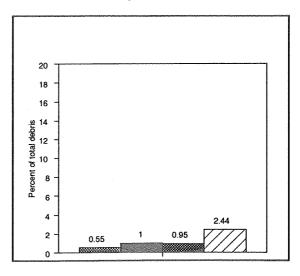
Trends in Galley Waste



Trends in Operational Waste



Trends in Sewage Waste



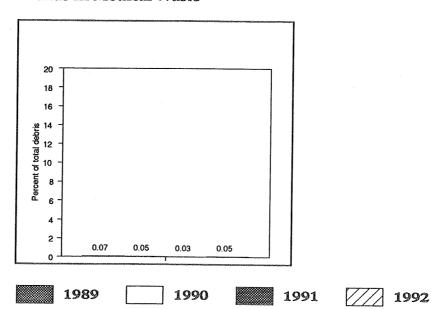
63

1988 1989 1990 1991 /// 1992

# TRENDS IN MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF NEW BRUNSWICK'S BEACH DEBRIS:(cont.)

1988

#### Trends in Medical Waste



#### FOR INFORMATION ON NEW BRUNSWICK'S 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

Jamie Steele Huntsman Marine Science Center Brandy Cove Road St. Andrews, New Brunswick Canada EOG 2XO (506)529-8895



Derek Oland, President of Moosehead Breweries Limited, helps Foundation staff analyze the marine debris collected on McNabs Island during the 1992 Moosehead-Clean Nova Scotia Beach Sweep.







COASTWEEKS
1,154 Volunteers
43 Miles Cleaned
9,738 Pounds of Debris Collected
213 Data Cards

Coordinated by: Randy Miller The Clean Nova Scotia Foundation P.O. Box 2528, Station "M" Halifax, Nova Scotia Canada B3J 3N5 (902)424-5245

Marine debris continues to affect the environmental quality of the waters of Nova Scotia. In September 1992, during the fall Beach Sweep program, volunteers collected over 1,100 bags of marine trash from approximately 40 miles of Nova Scotian coastline. Combined with collection results from last spring's clean-up program, Nova Scotians gathered an estimated 20 tons of marine debris and beach litter from our beaches in 1992.

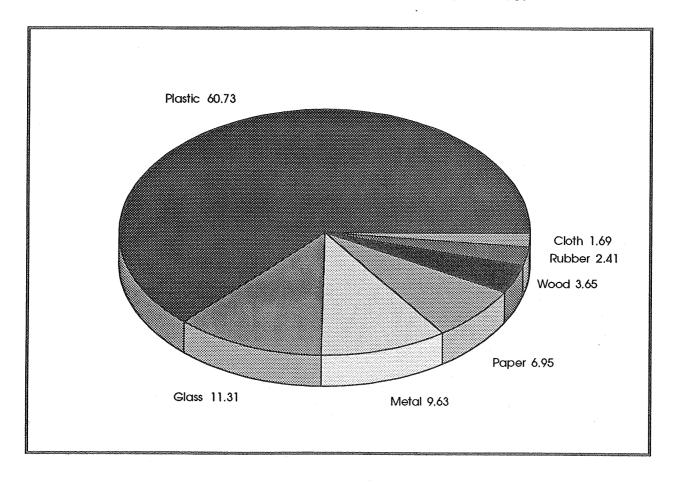
Sponsored by Moosehead Breweries Limited, the Beach Sweep program provides volunteers with the practical materials to organize a fun and rewarding shoreline cleanup. This fall organizational guides, sample media releases, posters, garbage bags, data collection cards, pencils, and rubber gloves were provided to approximately 3,000 participants at 84 cleanup locations.

Marine debris and beach litter statistics show little change from previous reports. Plastic items (assorted plastics and polystyrene foam combined) accounted for the majority of debris representing 60% of the total garbage collected. The Foundation will continue to use this data to inform the various generators of marine debris of the role they can play to reduce the damage on our marine environment.

Many thanks to our sponsor, Moosehead Breweries Limited, our local cleanup coordinators and the many volunteer participants from across the province.

Randy Miller

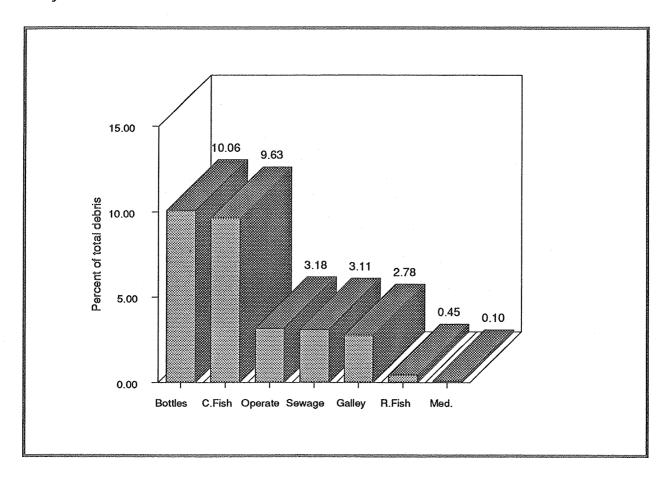
#### PERCENT COMPOSITION OF NOVA SCOTIA'S BEACH DEBRIS:



## **NOVA SCOTIA'S 1992 DIRTY DOZEN**

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
1. Plastic pieces	4,586	9.51
2. Cigarette butts	4,462	9.25
3. Glass pieces	3,679	7.63
4. Plastic rope	3,539	7.34
5. Foamed plastic pieces	2,370	4.91
6. Plastic caps and lids	1,635	3.39
7. Plastic food bags	1,621	3.36
8. Paper pieces	1,422	2.95
9. Tampon applicators	1,358	2.82
10. Lumber	1,269	2.63
11. Metal bottle caps	1,180	2.45
12. Metal beverage cans	1,147	2.38
Total	28,268	58.60

# MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF NOVA SCOTIA'S BEACH DEBRIS:



# MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE:

Zone Name	Percent plastic	Most Prevalent Debris Item Reported
Annapolis County	65.67	Glass pieces
Antigonish County	64.00	Plastic rope
Cape Breton County	54.50	Plastic pieces
Digby County	49.33	Glass pieces
Guysborough County	55.19	Foamed plastic pieces
Halifax County	62.92	Cigarette butts
Inverness County	42.52	Glass pieces
Kings County	89.03	Plastic pieces
Lunenburg County	50.95	Plastic pieces
Queens County	61.64	Cigarette butts
Shelburne County	53.51	Plastic rope

#### TRACEABLE DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

Location

**Debris Item** 

Source Indicated

Halifax County Kings County

Shelburne County

juice pack plastic label LOB S-F lobster tag

**United Arab Emirate US Marines** Canada

FOREIGN DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

None reported

**ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED:** 

Dead seagull with a hook in its throat Seagull with shoe lace around neck Mole with head in a plastic bag

#### MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

Antigonish County

Cape Breton County Digby County

Halifax County

Kings County **Shelburne County**  sneaker, blanket, lobster trap

rubber tenting, wet suit, hose, hockey stick, record player

two TV sets

"Barbie" dolls, transmission, gas tank, boot, propane tank

shoe, can of snuff, old boat toilet,refrigerator, plaster

FOR MORE INFORMATION ON NOVA SCOTIA'S 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

> Randy Miller The Clean Nova Scotia Foundation P.O. Box 2528, Station "M" Halifax, Nova Scotia Canada B3J 3N5 (902)424-5245

### **CUBA**

COASTWEEKS
54 Volunteers
2 Miles Cleaned
3,300 Pounds of Debris Collected

Coordinated by: Rafael Quinones Lic. Museo Nacional de Historia Natural Capitalio Nacional Ciudad de la Habana, Cuba (537) 62-0353/63-2589

1992 marked Cuba's second year as a participating nation in the International Coastal Cleanup. Under the direction of the National Museum of Natural History in Havana, ichthyologist Rafael Quinones rallied 54 volunteers who covered two miles of Cuba's coastline, collecting 3,300 pounds of garbage.

Cuba, the largest of the Caribbean islands (approximately the size of the U.S. state of Pennsylvania), is a unique case study in the Caribbean in terms of the marine debris that washes up on its coast. Because Cuba has a very extensive and strict country-wide recycling program in place, relatively little solid waste is generated on land. Therefore, unlike all other Caribbean islands, the majority of marine debris found on Cuba's beaches is dumped by ocean going vessels as opposed to coming from land based sources. Experts estimate that 90 percent of marine debris found on Cuba's remote north-central coast is from ship traffic in the Florida strait. Such traffic includes foreign commercial shipping vessels and cruise liners among other vessels.

Unfortunately, Cuba's 1992 data cards were lost in transit. But plans are in place for the 1993 International Coastal Cleanup and the data collected by volunteers promises to be critical in tracking the problem of ocean-based marine debris in the Caribbean region.

Julie Glen

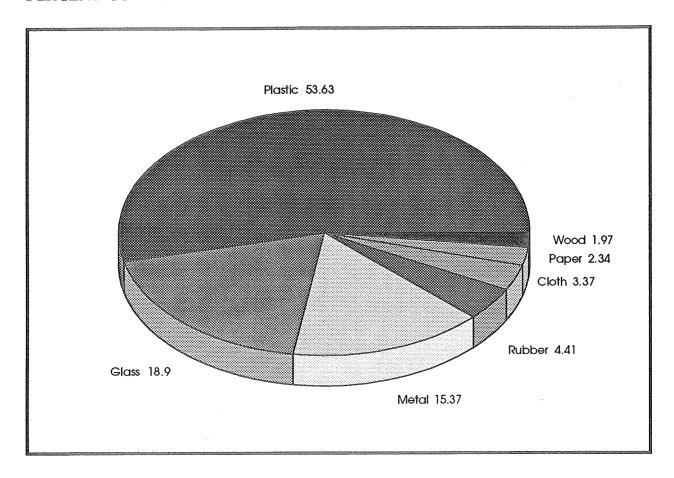
# **CYPRUS**

September 20, 1992 118 Volunteers 2 Miles Cleaned 4,800 Pounds of Debris Collected 3 Data Cards Coordinated by: Andreas D. Demetropoulos National Coordinator for MED POL Director, Fisheries Department Ministry of Agriculture and Natural Resources Aeolou 13 Nicosia, Cyprus 011-357-2-303-279

For the second year in a row, the Cyprus Coastal Cleanup was coordinated by the Ministry of Agriculture and Natural Resources' Department of Fisheries located in the capital city of Nicosia. The event brought 118 volunteers to clean and collect data along two miles of coast. The "trash take" for the day totaled 4,800 pounds.

Beach cleanups were organized in three different areas along Cyprus' coast. Volunteers were divided into three groups and set out to clean the beaches of Toxeftra, Lara, and Lava, all of which are located near the city of Paphos.

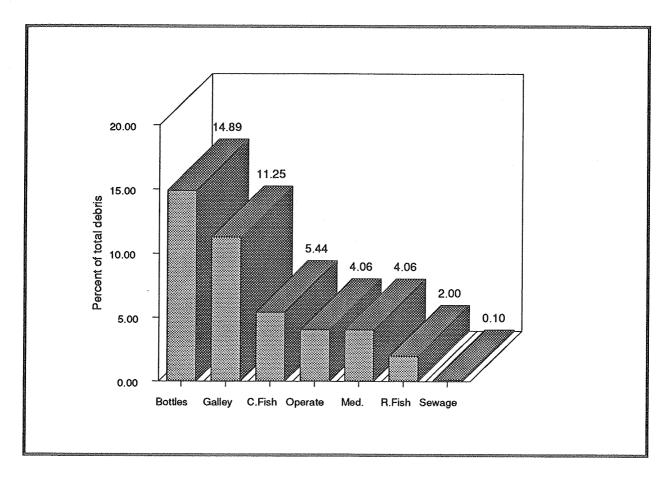
#### PERCENT COMPOSITION OF CYPRUS' BEACH DEBRIS:



#### CYPRUS' 1992 DIRTY DOZEN:

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
1. Foamed plastic pieces	125	6.42
2. Metal beverage cans	107	5.50
3. Glass pieces	106	5.44
4. Plastic bleach bottles	94	4.83
5. Plastic gallon bottles	81	4.16
6. Syringes	79	4.06
7. Metal aerosol cans	78	4.01
8. Miscellaneous plastic cans	74	3.80
9. Cigarette lighters	72	3.70
10. Plastic food bags	69	3.54
11. Clothing	65	3.34
12. Plastic cups and utensils	53	2.72
Total	1,003	51.52

# MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF CYPRUS' BEACH DEBRIS:



# MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE:

Zone Name	Percent Plastic	Most Prevalent Debris Item Reported
Toxeftra	34.52	Metal beverage cans
Lara Beach, East	42.68	Plastic food bags
Lara Beach, West	67.82	Glass pieces

# TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED:

None

#### FOREIGN DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

None

#### STRANDED AND/OR ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED:

None

#### MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

Lara Beach, East Lara Beach, West car bumper, syringes syringes, condoms

#### FOR INFORMATION ON CYPRUS' 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

Andreas Demetropoulos
National Coordinator for MEDPOL
Fisheries Department
Ministry of Agriculture and Natural Resources
Aeolou 13
Nicosia, Cyprus
(357) 2-303-279

#### DENMARK

COASTWEEKS 89 Volunteers 1 Mile Cleaned 600 Pounds of Debris Collected 46 Data Cards

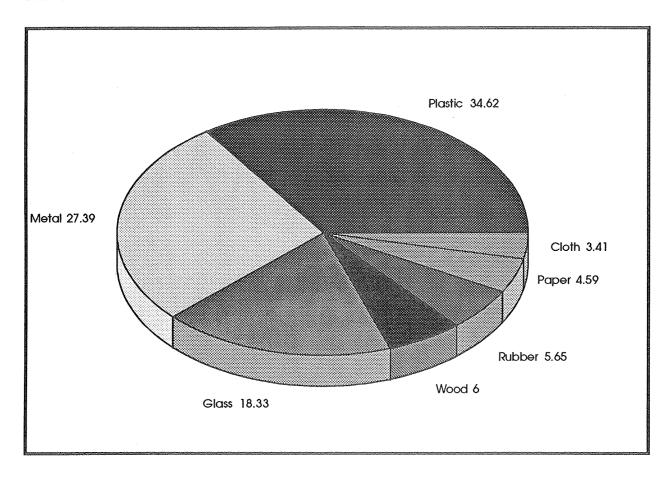
Coordinated by: Harald Bilkra PADI Norway Waldemar Thranesgt 84 B, 0175 Oslo, Norway (47) 2-38-0259

When volunteers in Norway first joined the International Coastal Cleanup in 1991, who knew that the project would spread throughout the entire Scandinavian community within a year! On September 19, 1992, individuals in Denmark, Finland, and Sweden in addition to individuals in Norway joined together to clean several underwater and beach areas.

We know of at least four television stations that have covered the happening in Scandinavia. In Finland, McDonalds was one of the main sponsors, feeding the cleaners. In Norway, some big batteries were collected from the underwater world. These were dumped by our Coast Guard many years ago. They promised in the news that this kind of dumping had stopped many years ago. The title "Trash Hero of Scandinavia'" was won by Alan Woods and Lars Johnsen from Hobro, Denmark. Together they collected 13,148 items in two days.

Harald Blikra

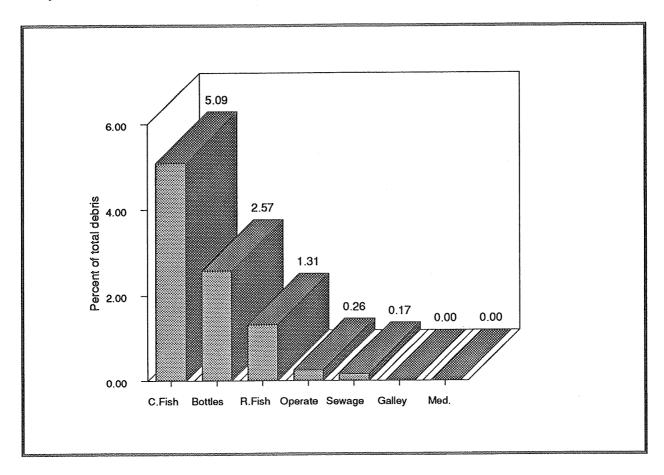
# PERCENT COMPOSITION OF DENMARK'S BEACH DEBRIS:



# **DENMARK'S 1992 DIRTY DOZEN:**

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debirs Items Reported
1. Miscellaneous glass bottles	311	8.85
2. Metal pieces	253	7.20
3. Plastic cups and utensils	227	6.46
4. Glass pieces	155	4.41
5. Miscellaneous metal cans	154	4.38
6. Miscellaneous plastic bottles	139	3.95
7. Plastic pieces	126	3.58
8. Clothing	119	3.39
9. Plastic rope	110	3.13
10. Lumber	91	2.59
11. Plastic food bags	90	2.56
12. Paper pieces	85	2.42
Total	1,860	52.92

# MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF DENMARK'S BEACH DEBRIS:



# MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS FOR EACH ZONE:

Data was only collected for one zone in Denmark.

#### TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED:

None

#### **FOREIGN DEBRIS REPORTED:**

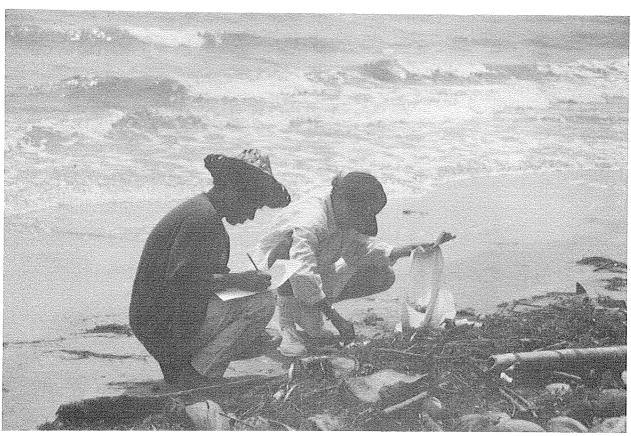
None

# MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

None

# FOR INFORMATION ON DENMARK'S 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

Harald Bilkra PADI Norway Waldemar Thranesgt 84 B, 0175 Oslo, Norway (47) 2-38-0259



Volunteers in the Dominican Republic record their finds.





September 19, 1992 262 Volunteers 1 Mile Cleaned 8,713 Pounds of Debris Collected 118 Data Cards Coordinated by: Miguel Silva CEBSE Apartado 132, Samana Republica Dominicana (809)538-2042

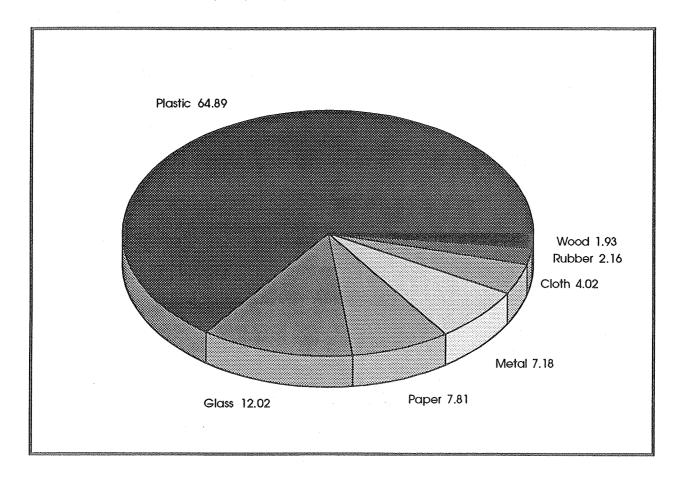
A small miracle occurred in Samana on September 19 when 262 Dominicans, rich and poor, young and old, worked side-by-side in the Dominican Republic's first annual beach cleanup (no local Dominican can recall this sort of community unity in Samana since the Dominican Republic's war of independence from Spain in 1863). These volunteers cleaned up 2.5 kilometers of beach and collected 4.3 tons of trash. Many local businesses, small and large, donated plastic bags and trucks, and Dole even donated a whole truckload of pineapples for the enjoyment of beach cleanup volunteers.

The beach cleanup was coordinated by the Samana-based non-profit organization, CEBSE (Center for the Conservation and Eco-Development of Samana Bay and its Surroundings). CEBSE and CMC staff member Jennifer McCann worked with members of the community to organize the event. Pre-cleanup activities included national television and radio interviews and several talks to different sectors of the community explaining the beach cleanup and problems with marine debris.

Local doctors volunteered their time to care for any injuries that might have occurred during the cleanup, while directors of local schools volunteered both their students and their own time. Food and soda vendors on the famous tourist island Cayo Levantado, in Samana Bay, even demanded to participate so they would not be left out of this international event.

Miguel Silva

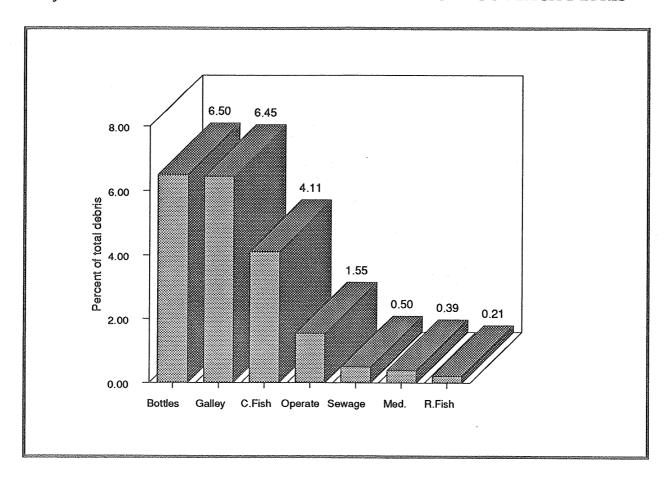
#### PERCENT COMPOSITION OF DOMINICAN REPUBLIC'S BEACH DEBRIS



#### **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC'S 1992 DIRTY DOZEN:**

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
1. Plastic cups and utensils	1,570	7.52
2. Plastic pieces	1,388	6.64
3. Foamed plastic pieces	1,220	5.84
4. Glass pieces	1,212	5.80
5. Plastic straws	1,059	5.07
6. Plastic caps and lids	848	4.06
7. Clothing	810	3.88
8. Cigarette butts	753	3.60
9. Plastic trash bags	686	3.28
10. Foamed plastic plates	514	2.46
11. Miscellaneous glass bottles	436	2.09
12. Foamed plastic cups	432	2.07
Total	10,928	52.32

# MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF DOMINICAN REPUBLIC'S BEACH DEBRIS



# MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE:

Zone Name	Percent Plastic	Most Prevalent Debris Item Reported
Los Corozos	81.79	Plastic pieces
Las Pascualas	74.16	Foamed plastic pieces
El Male con	66.18	Plastic cups/utensils
Anadel	81.80	Foamed plastic pieces
Villa Clara	52.72	Glass pieces
Cayo Levantado	57.31	Plastic cups/utensils

#### TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED:

None

#### FOREIGN DEBRIS REPORTED:

None

# **ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED:**

None

#### MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

None

# FOR INFORMATION ON DOMINICAN REPUBLIC'S 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

Miguel Silva/Samana Bay Community Apartado 132 Samana, Dominican republic (809) 538-2042



Marine Conservation Society volunteers setting off to clear Saunton Sands, North Devon, England.

# MARINE CONSERVATION SOCIETY

# **ENGLAND**

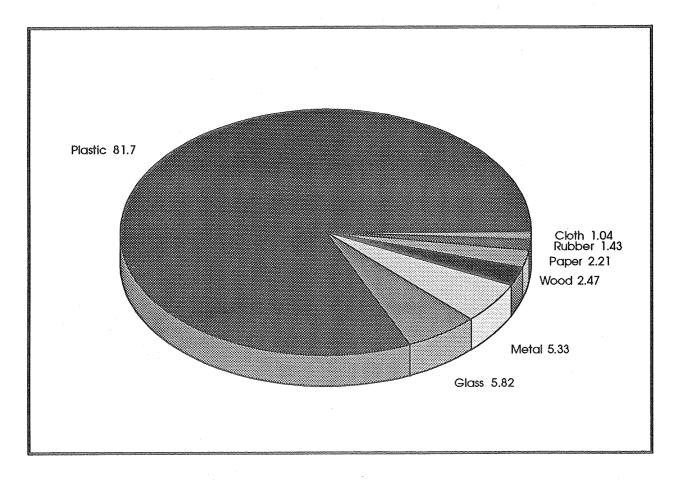
September 19, 1992 35 Volunteers 5 Miles Cleaned 2,100 Pounds of Debris Collected 17 Data Cards Coordinated by: Bill Foster North Devon Environmental Trust Braunton Countryside Centre, Kaen Field Car Park Braunton, Devon EX33 1AA England 011-44-0271-816957

North Devon was again the main focus for England's contribution to the International Coastal Cleanup. Thirty-five volunteers cleared over 2,100 pounds from five miles of coastline. Plastics again formed the bulk of the debris.

The 1993 cleanup promises to be on a much larger scale. The Marine Conservation Society is to coordinate a national beach clean all around the UK as part of their Ocean Vigil campaign. So watch this space!

Bill Foster

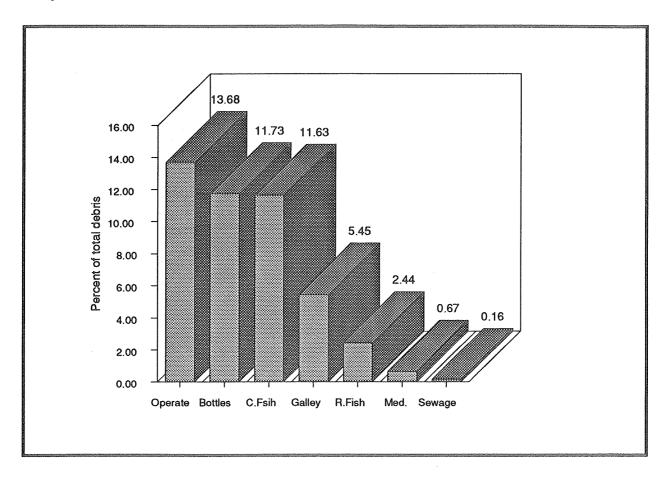
# PERCENT COMPOSITION OF ENGLAND'S BEACH DEBRIS:



#### **ENGLAND'S 1992 DIRTY DOZEN:**

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
1. Plastic strapping bands	530	10.78
2. Plastic food bags	399	8.11
3. Plastic rope	295	6.00
4. Plastic caps and lids	266	5.41
5. Plastic beverage bottles	255	5.19
6. Plastic pieces	253	5.14
7. Plastic fishing nets	199	4.05
8. Miscellaneous plastic bags	163	3.31
9. Short pieces of plastic sheeting	132	2.68
10. Metal beverage cans	121	2.46
11. Foamed plastic pieces	117	2.40
12. Miscellaneous plastic bottles	107	2.18
Total	2,837	57.69

#### MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF ENGLAND'S BEACH DEBRIS:



## MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE:

Data was collected from only one zone in Sauton, England.

#### TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED:

None

#### FOREIGN DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

Location

Source

Type of Debris

Saunton

Spain

medicine bottle

#### **ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED:**

None

#### MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

Saunton

car battery, dummy, toothbrush, mask, door from washing machine

#### FOR INFORMATION ON ENGLAND'S 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

Bill Foster
North Devon Environmental Trust
Braunton Countryside Centre, Kaen Field Car Park
Braunton, Devon EX33 1AA
England
01-44-0271-816957

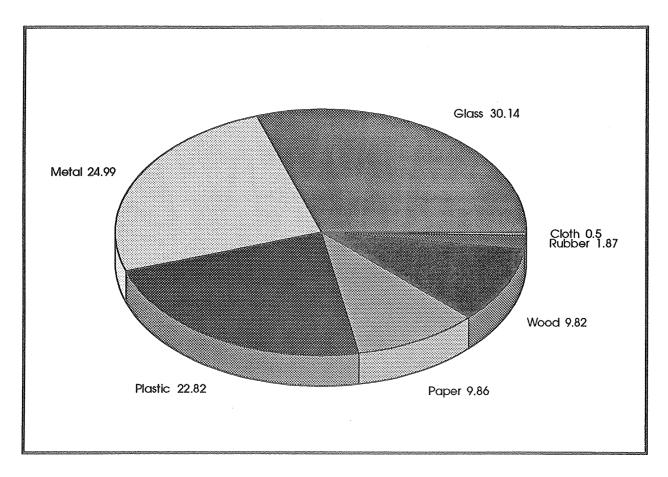
# FINLAND

COASTWEEKS
75 Volunteers
1 Mile Cleaned
600 Pounds of Debris Collected
47 Data Cards

Coordinated by: Harald Bilkra PADI Norway Waldemar Thranesgt 84 B, 0175 Oslo, Norway (47) 2-38-0259

See description for Denmark.

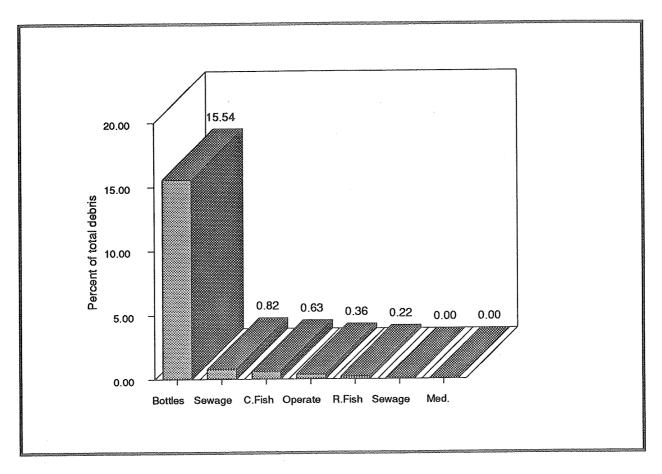
#### PERCENT COMPOSITION OF FINLAND'S BEACH DEBRIS:



# FINLAND'S 1992 DIRTY DOZEN:

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
1. Miscellaneous glass bottles	421	13.32
2. Metal bottle caps	419	13.26
3. Glass pieces	405	12.82
4. Cigarette butts	167	5.28
5. Metal cans	140	4.43
6. Lumber	125	3.96
7. Paper cartons	123	3.89
8. Plastic food bags and pieces	117	3.70
9. Plastic cups and utensils	97	3.07
10. Paper pieces	72	2.28
11. Miscellaneous plastic bottles	70	2.22
12. Metal pull tabs	66	2.09
Total	2,339	74.02

# MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF FINLAND'S BEACH DEBRIS:



# MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE:

Data was collected from only one zone in Finland.

#### TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED:

None

#### FOREIGN DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

None

#### **ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED:**

None

# MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

None

# FOR INFORMATION ON FINLAND'S 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

Harald Bilkra PADI Norway Waldemar Thranesgt 84 B, 0175 Oslo, Norway (47) 2-38-0259



Volunteers in Greece get ready to sign in.

# **GREECE**



September 19, 1992 5,451 Volunteers 159 Miles Cleaned 106,040 Pounds of Debris Collected Coordinated by: Dimitri Mitsasos Director General/HELMEPA 5 Pergamou Street Nea Smyrni 171 21 Athens, Greece 011-30-1-934-3088

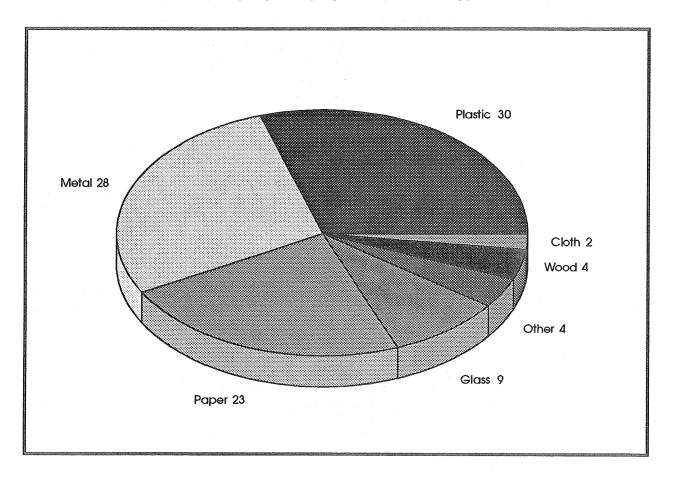
The response to HELMEPA's call for participation in the Cleanup of September 19, 1992 was much wider compared to that of 1991; 6 municipalities, 33 coastal communities, 8 Directorates of Education, 34 Port Authorities, 4 environmental organizations, 7 local Boy Scouts/Girl Guides groups. In addition to individual schools, army draftees and the wider public. Out of a total of 42 coastal prefectures in Greece, 29 responded to HELMEPA's invitation.

By participating in the voluntary cleanup they all demonstrated a high degree of awareness and comprehension of our common problem. It is an encouraging fact that several local authorities and environmental associations carry out beach cleanups on a regular basis together with schools that have included beach clean-ups in their regular activities.

#### **Dimitri Mitsatsos**

Editor's note: Although we were unable to recieve data cards from Greece, HELMEPA supplied us with the following information concerning the composition of the debris found. Please note that this information was not compiled by CMC.

# PERCENT COMPOSITION OF GREECE'S BEACH DEBRIS:



#### FOR INFORMATION ON GREECE'S 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

Dimitri Mitsatsos HELMEPA 5 Pergamou Street Nea Smyrni 171 21 Athens, Greece (301) 934-1717

#### **GRENADA**

COASTWEEKS
26 Volunteers
1 Mile Cleaned
640 Pounds of Debris Collected
6 Data Cards

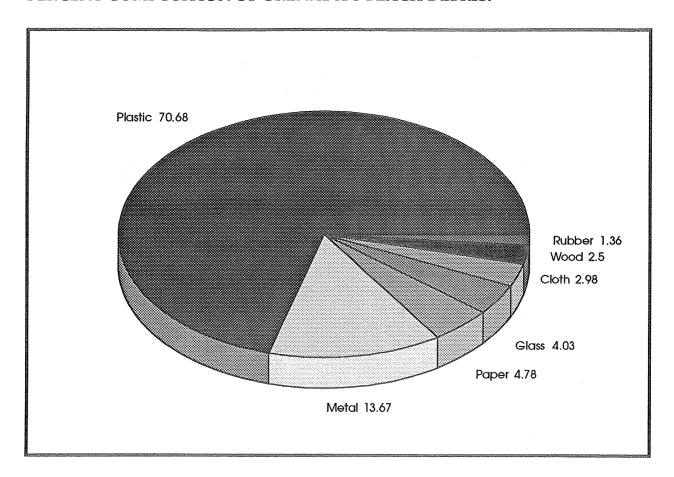
Coordinated by: Joseph Antoine/ Derek Allard Friends of the Earth Grenada P.O. Box 521 St. George's, Grenada (809) 444-8838

Friends of the Environment (FOE) in Grenada, an associate of Friends of the Earth International, coordinated Grenada's first beach cleanup as part of the International Coastal Cleanup. FOE staff recruited 26 volunteers to collect trash and data along one mile of Grenada's coastline, and the result was the removal of 640 pounds of harmful and unsightly debris.

Friends of the Environment Grenada, officially established on September 21, 1991, was the first organization in Grenada mandated to examine and comment on environmental matters. In addition to participating in the International Coastal Cleanup, FOE concentrates on environmental issues ranging from agricultural practices and population control, to problems created by the tourism industry and the illegal trade of endangered species.

Derek Allard

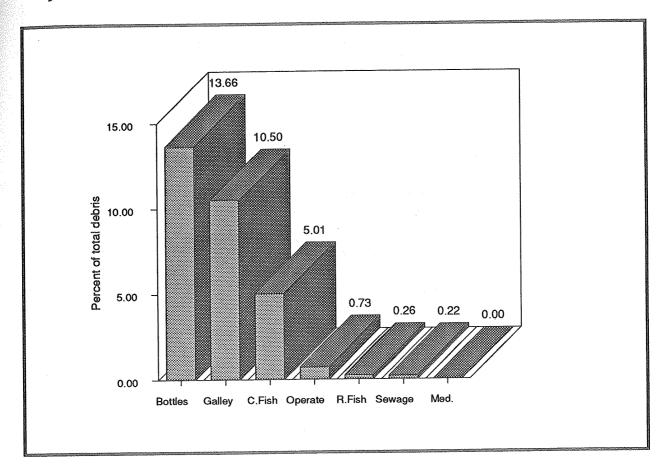
# PERCENT COMPOSITION OF GRENADA'S BEACH DEBRIS:



# GRENADA'S 1992 DIRTY DOZEN:

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
1. Plastic food bags	360	15.56
2. Plastic oil/lube bottles	332	14.35
3. Plastic bleach bottles	169	7.30
4. Metal beverage cans	134	5. <i>7</i> 9
5. Plastic beverage bottles	108	4.67
6. Clothing	68	2.94
7. Plastic trash bags	65	2.81
8. Plastic pieces	60	2.59
9. Plastic cups and utensils	60	2.59
10. Foamed pieces	60	2.59
11. Miscellaneous plastic bags	58	2.51
12. Plastic caps and lids	51	2.20
Total	1,525	65.90

# MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF GRENADA'S BEACH DEBRIS:



# MAJOR CHARACTERISTIC OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE:

Data was collected for only one zone in St. Georges, Grenada.

# TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED:

Location	Type of Debris	Source Indicated
St. Georges	oil bottle oil bottles oil bottles cans	Mobil Texaco Oil Company Shell Oil Company Coca Cola Company

# FOREIGN DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

None reported

#### **ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED:**

None

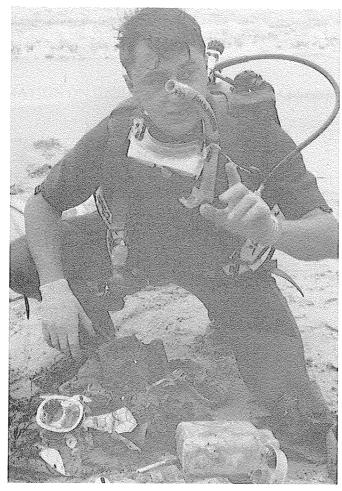
#### MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

St. Georges

plastic flowers, lobster pot

#### FOR INFORMATION ON GRENADA'S 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

Joseph Antoine/ Derek Allard Friends of the Earth Grenada P.O. Box 521 St. George's, Grenada (809) 444-8838



Hong Kong's underwater cleanup was a huge success.

# HONG KONG

September 19, 1992 264 Volunteers 1 Mile Cleaned 3,850 Pounds of Debris Collected 69 Data Cards Coordinated by: Janice Cates 12 A Stanley Beach Road 1st Floor Stanley Beach Garden Aptartments Hong Kong (852) 813-5455

With less than two months to get organized, Hong Kong's first International Coastal Cleanup Day was held on September 19 and was a definite success. Due to the lack of time, we decided to target one very filthy beach on Hong Kong Island. It is one of many beaches not regularly maintained and we are campaigning to change that. However, for now, the 3/4 mile stretch of beach is clean and beautiful.

Over 260 enthusiastic volunteers collected almost two tons of debris in about 1 1/2 hours. In addition, two huge fishing nets embedded in the sand and entangled with plastic items and cans had to be dug up and chopped into pieces before they could be hauled away. We ended the day with cold drinks and a "thank you" speech from Mr. Cooper, Secretary of the Environment.

Our sponsor, Rotaract Club of Hong Kong and Macau, International District 3450, provided both financial and manpower support to ensure that the event went smoothly. Their participation was in accord with their international theme, "Preserve Planet Earth." In addition, Friends of the Earth acted as advisor on many of the environmental issues.

There is no doubt that Hong Kong's beaches and waters are suffering. Some sad facts from the Environmental Protection Department (EPD):

Two million tons of sewage and industrial wastes are dumped in our waters every day.

Hong Kong continues to be the world's biggest per capita consumer of plastic bags, throwing away 15 million a day.

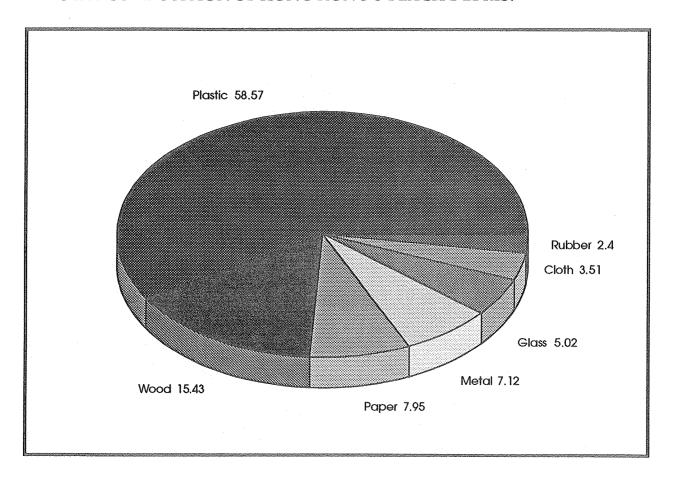
Hong Kong has no system for separating public waste for recycling.

More than 20 tons of floating garage is collected from the harbor each day.

But all is not lost yet - if concerted action is taken soon to reverse this trend. If enough people make a small contribution of time and energy, we can make a difference. Friends of the Earth plan to keep the spirit of September 19 alive in 1992 and 1993 through ongoing public education events as well as getting other organizations and corporations involved in year-round beach cleanups. Hopefully the 1993 International Coastal Cleanup in Hong Kong will be celebrated on all of our beaches.

**Ianice Cates** 

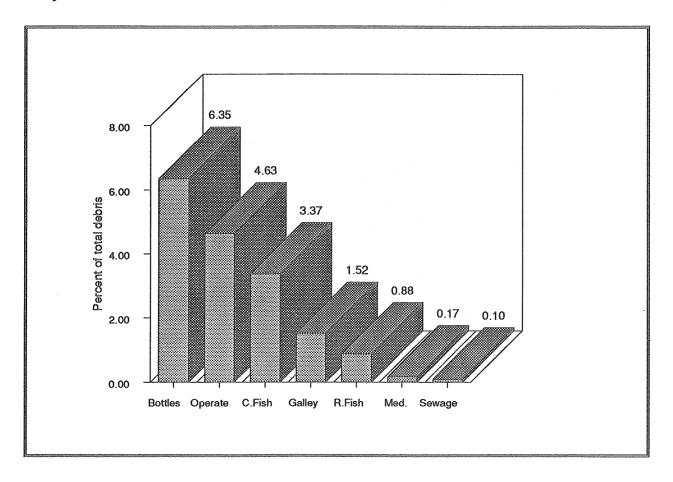
# PERCENT COMPOSITION OF HONG KONG'S BEACH DEBRIS:



# HONG KONG'S 1992 DIRTY DOZEN:

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
1. Cigarette butts	1178	14.53
2. Plastic straws	612	7.55
3. Plastic pieces	611	7.54
4. Foamed plastic pieces	542	6.69
5. Lumber	502	6.19
6. Plastic food bags	307	3.79
7. Paper pieces	271	3.34
8. Clothing	243	3.00
9. Glass pieces	225	2.78
10. Plastic strapping bands	199	2.45
11. Plastic caps and lids	173	2.13
12. Plastic beverage bottles	169	2.08
Total	5,032	62.08

# MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF HONG KONG'S BEACH DEBRIS:



## MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE:

Data was collected for only one zone in Stanley Ma Hang Beach, Hong Kong.

#### TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED:

None

#### FOREIGN DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

None

#### ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED:

None

#### MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

Stanley Ma Hang Beach

traffic sign, snake, lamp, cigarette lighter

#### FOR INFORMATION ON HONG KONG'S 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

Janice Cates
12 A Stanley Beach Road
1st Floor Stanley Beach Garden Apts.
Hong Kong
(852) 813-5455

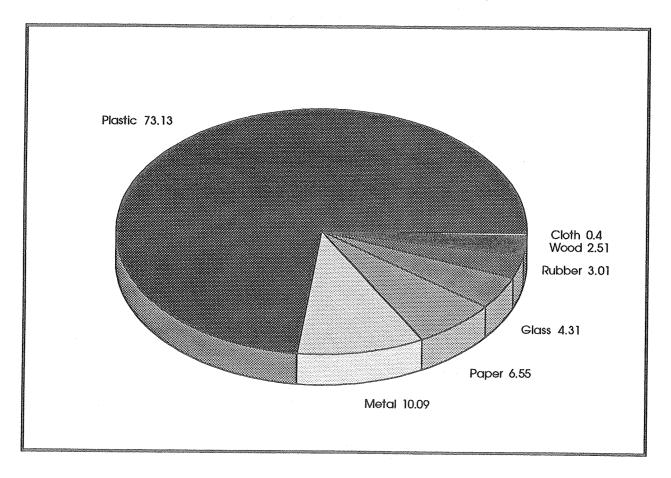
## **INDONESIA**

COASTWEEKS
18 Volunteers
0.5 Miles Cleaned
80 Pounds of Debris Collected
19 Data Cards

Coordinated by: Rosemary Silva/Barney Latham Jakarta International School P.O. Box 79 JKS Jakarta 12430, Indonesia

The arrival of International Coastal Cleanup data from Indonesia came as an exciting surprise to the staff at the Center for Marine Conservation. Learning of the program from the Singapore Nature Society and Kate Grace Thome, the coordinator of Singapore's coastal cleanup, teachers at the International School in Jakarta planned a local beach cleanup involving students from the Middle School Conservation Club. On September 19, 18 students and teachers from the school traveled to Katang Hawu Beach located in southwest Java about 10 kilometers west of the town of Pelabuan Ratu. There they collected four large garbage bags of trash off a one-half-kilometer stretch of beach.

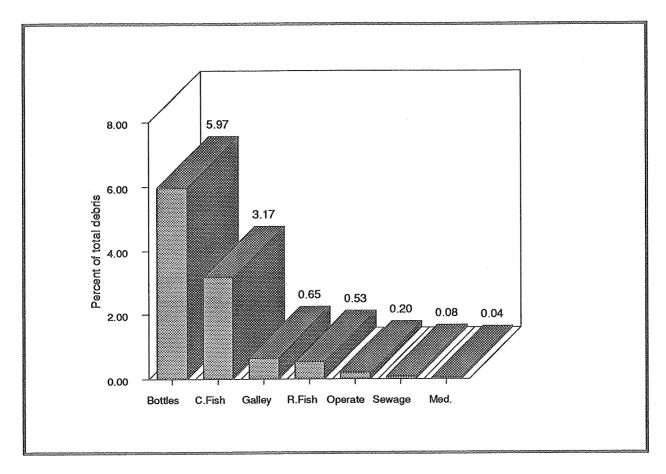
# PERCENT COMPOSITION OF INDONESIA'S BEACH DEBRIS:



## INDONESIA'S 1992 DIRTY DOZEN:

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
1. Plastic food bags	568	23.05
2. Plastic pieces	321	13.03
3. Cigarette butts	235	9.54
4. Plastic straws	173	7.02
5. Plastic caps and lids	121	4.91
6. Metal bottle caps	105	4.26
7. Miscellaneous plastic bags	91	3.69
8. Glass pieces	86	3.49
9. Foamed plastic pieces	66	2.68
10. Paper pieces	63	2.56
11. Plastic cups and utensils	57	2.31
12. Plastic rope	57	2.31
Total	1,943	78.86

# MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF INDONESIA'S BEACH DEBRIS:



# MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE:

Data was only collected for one zone in Indonesia.

#### TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED:

None

FOREIGN DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

None

ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED:

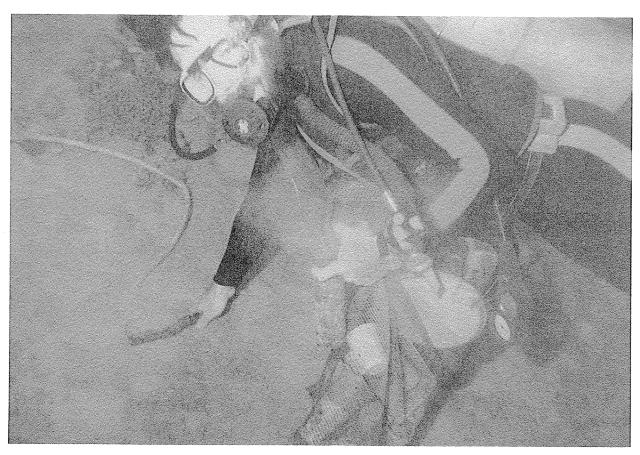
None

# MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

None

# FOR INFORMATION ON INDONESIA'S 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

Rosemary Silva/Barney Latham Jakarta International School P.O. Box 79 JKS Jakarta 12430, Indonesia



Israeli diver cleaning the bottom of the ocean.

## ISRAEL

September 18, 1992 1,350 Volunteers 15 Miles Cleaned 60,000 Pounds of Debris Collected 104 Data Cards Coordinated by: Ellik Adler Head, Marine and Coastal Environmental Division Ministry of the Environment P.O. Box 6234 Jerusalem, Israel 91061 011-972-2-701606

Israel's 1992 international beach cleanup day took place on September 18, a beautiful, warm, sunny Friday. The clean-up was organized by the Ministry of the Environment and the Society for the Protection of Nature in Israel. It involved the participation of Environmental Town Associations and local environmental units in coastal areas, and was carried out for the second consecutive year following the initiative of the Center for Marine Conservation.

Altogether, 17 separate beaches were combed by over 1,350 volunteers. Israel is a tiny country with a relatively long coastline -- 125 miles at the eastern edge of the Mediterranean Sea, and six miles on the Red Sea. Our enthusiastic volunteers, recruited mostly from high schools throughout the country, covered a quarter of a mile strip along 15 miles of shoreline. The widest beaches yielded between 60 to 90 large bags of waste per mile; whereas volunteers on the narrower beaches were able to collect only 50 bags of trash per mile. Each trash bag weighed between 18 and 24 pounds. By the time the day was done, our volunteers had rid Israel's beautiful, sandy beaches of nearly 30 tons of litter.

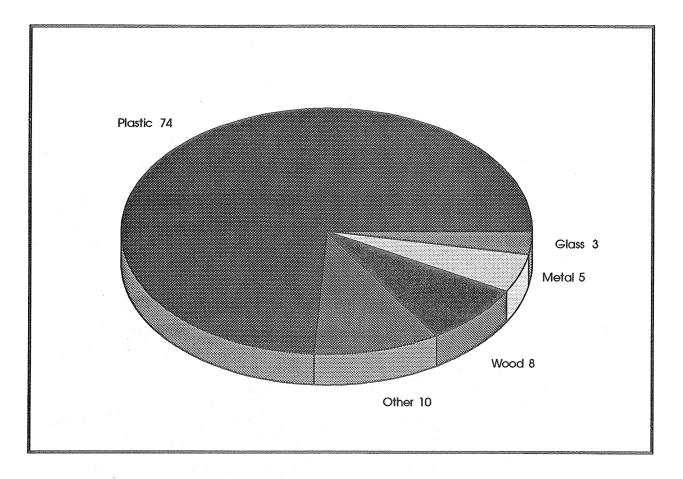
The debris collected was largely composed of plastic bags, plastic food and beverage containers, styrofoam cups and plates, and metal and glass beverage containers. Most of these items had been discharged by beachgoers, but some had washed ashore from commercial ships and pleasure boats. Evidence was found that contractors had also dumped construction waste along the beach in some areas.

All of the participants were saddened to find dozens of dead freshwater turtles scattered along the beach. Despite efforts to save them, many of the turtles had been swept to sea from their home in the Alexander River by last winter's floods. This year the Society for the Protection of Nature has emergency plans to rescue the Alexander's turtles and other wildlife.

#### Ellik Adler

Editor's Note: Although we were unable to recieve data cards from Israel, The Ministry of the Environment supplied us with the following information concerning the composition of debris found. Please note that this information was not compiled by CMC.

## PERCENT COMPOSITION OF ISRAEL'S BEACH DEBRIS:



#### FOR INFORMATION ON ISRAEL'S 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

Ellik Adler
Marine and Environmental Coastal Division
Ministry of the Environment
P.O. Box 6234
Jerusalem, Israel 91061
(972) 270-1580



Young girls collecting data in Japan.

# JAPAN



COASTWEEKS
7,000 Volunteers
19 Miles Cleaned
132,276 Pounds of Debris Collected

Coordinated by: Yumi Kikuchi JEAN 2-21-17 Azusawa Itabashi-ku Tokyo 174 Japan 81-03-5970-0851

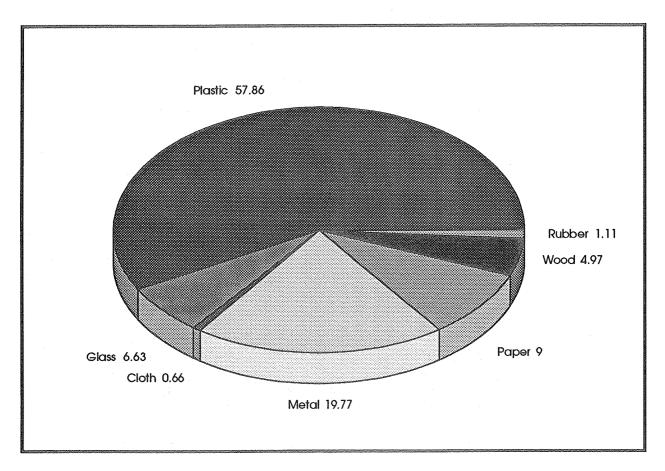
Thanks to many concerned people's help, Japan's Beach Cleanup Campaign continues to grow each year in quality and in quantity. Our challenge for 1992 was to convince people about the importance of collecting the data as many willful groups have been cleaning beaches, but never collecting data. The last two years we used Japanese translations of CMC's data cards, but a lot of people failed to fill them accurately. So, this year we created our own original data card so that more people were able to use them with ease.

The result was better than the past, yet we still need to revise the card so that it is internationally compatible. The good news is, a lot of companies started participating in the campaign; some of them are giving us financial support as well. This will help us a great deal as we have been paying the cost out of our own pocket!

Our original report has gotten a lot of media attention. An especially large number of resin pellets found in a wide area of Japan was covered by the press. I hope this will urge Japan's plastic industry to play a bigger role solving the problem of marine debris. We will do our best to wake up people's environmental awareness they genuinely have. Wish us luck! Lastly, I would like to appreciate CMC staff's hard work to put this report together.

Yumi Kikuchi

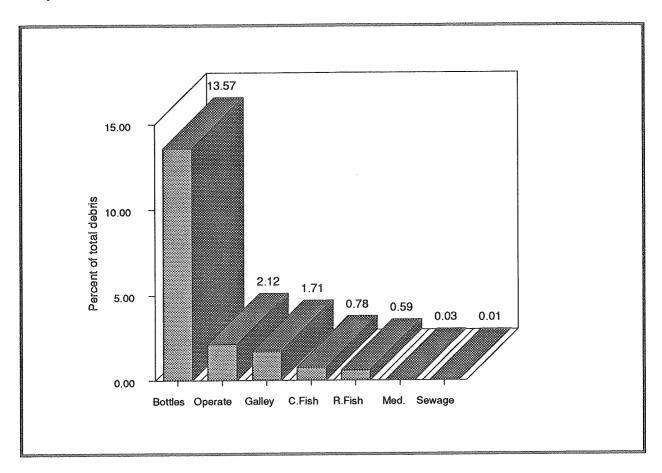
# PERCENT COMPOSITION OF JAPAN'S BEACH DEBRIS:



## JAPAN'S 1992 DIRTY DOZEN:

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total  Debris Collected
1. Cigarette butts	80,325	24.91
2. Plastic pieces	41,774	12.96
3. Metal beverage cans	20,710	6.42
4. Foamed plastic pieces	17,192	5.33
5. Metal pull tabs	13,544	4.20
6. Plastic food bags	11,110	3.45
7. Lumber	9,681	3.00
8. Other plastic bags	8,635	2.68
9. Cigarette lighters	7,888	2.44
10. Paper bags	7,217	2.24
11. Wire	6,947	2.15
12. Plastic strapping bands	6,486	2.01
Total	231,509	71.80

# MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF JAPAN'S BEACH DEBRIS:



# MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE:

Zone Name	Percent Plastic	Most Prevalent Debris Item
Hokkaido	50.52	Cigarette butts
Miyagi	68.36	Plastic pieces
Ibaraki	43.67	Metal beverage cans
Gumma	12.15	Metal beverage cans
Saitama	26.69	Metal beverage cans
Chiba	46.86	Cigarette butts
Tokyo	57.96	Cigarette butts
Kanagawa	48.03	Cigarette butts
Yamanashi	28.56	Metal pull tabs
Nagano	15.04	Metal beverage cans
Ishikawa	46.93	Cigarette butts
Fukui	22.81	Cigarette butts
Shizuoka	63.84	Plastic pieces
Kyoto	43.44	Cigarette butts
Osaka	53.21	Cigarette butts
Hyogo	60.71	Plastic pieces

# MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE (cont):

Zone Name	Percent Plastic	Most Prevalent Debris Item Reported
Tottori	79.45	Cigarette butts and plastic pieces
Shimane	93.50	Plastic strapping bands
Hiroshima	88.85	Foamed plastic pieces
Tokushima	70.89	Plastic pieces
Kagawa	60.30	Plastic pieces
Ehime	51.98	Plastic pieces
Kochi	79.19	Plastic pieces
Fukuoka	69.98	Plastic pieces
Nagasaki	93.43	Plastic pieces
Oita	60.55	Plastic pieces
Miyazaki	70.25	Plastic food bags
Okinawa	73.96	Misellaneous plastic bags

#### TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED:

None

FOREIGN DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

None

ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED:

None

MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

None

FOR INFORMATION ON JAPAN'S 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

Yumi Kikuchi JEAN 1-61-7 Denenchofu Ohta-ku, Tokyo 145 Japan (81) 3-722-4171

## **MALAYSIA**

COASTWEEKS 20 Volunteers 0.5 Miles Cleaned 80 Pounds of Debris Collected 8 Data Cards Coordinated by: Wan Suriani Wan Mahmood Ecoshop Lot G19 Alpha Angle Wangsa Maju 33600 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia 011-60-3-4121330

Beach cleanup in Malaysia is carried out by the municipal authorities (though not frequent due to shortage of manpower). The type of trash/marine debris collected has never been disclosed.

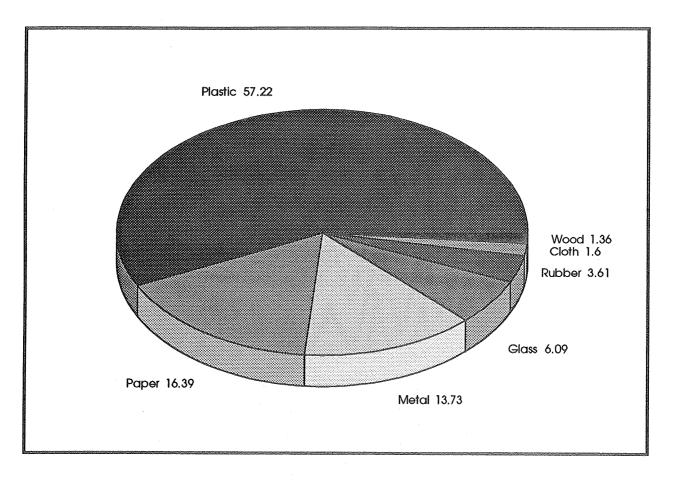
Our beach cleanup in a way has educated the volunteers on the danger of some trash, even from the innocent-looking six-ring pack to pieces of styrofoam, to the sea creatures. They also marvelled at the amount of take away packaging such as small plastic bags (used for soft drinks), styrofoam, straws and drink boxes. Take- away business must be booming in Malaysia. They had vowed to educate their families and friends on the issue and try to campaign for a bigger turn-out at our next beach cleanup.

#### Wan Suriani



Malaysian volunteers show off the results of their hard work.

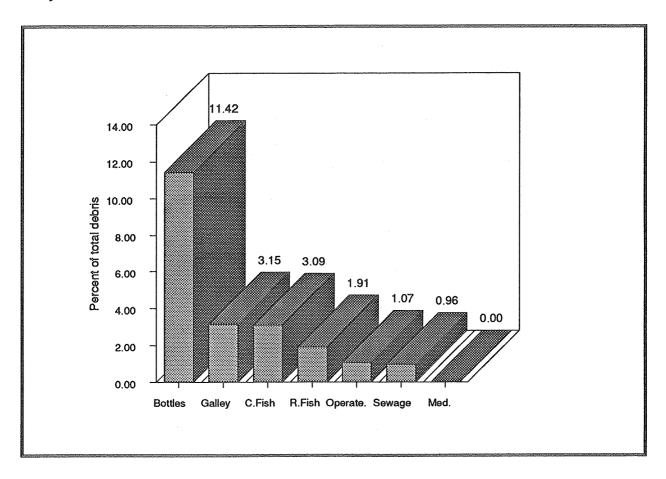
## PERCENT COMPOSITION OF MALAYSIA'S BEACH DEBRIS:



## MALAYSIA'S 1992 DIRTY DOZEN:

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
1. Plastic food bags	242	13.61
2. Foamed plastic pieces	130	7.31
3. Metal beverage cans	110	6.19
4. Plastic straws	89	5.01
5. Cigarette butts	88	4.95
6. Metal food cans	67	3.77
7. Paper cartons	66	3.71
8. Miscellaneous plastic bags	63	3.54
9. Plastic pieces	62	3.49
10. Paper pieces	62	3.49
11. Plastic caps and lids	58	3.26
12. Glass pieces	56	3.15
Total	1,093	61.47

## MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF MALAYSIA'S BEACH DEBRIS:



## MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE:

Data was collected for only one zone, Pantai Baru Morib.

#### TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED:

None

#### FOREIGN DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

None

#### **ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED:**

None

#### MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

Pantai Baru Morib. U

Urns.

#### FOR INFORMATION ON MALAYSIA'S 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

Wan Suriani Wan Mahmood Ecoshop Lot G19 Alpha Angle Wangsa Maju 33600 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia 011-60-3-4121330



The sign in area at Matamoros.

## **MEXICO**



September 19, 1992 685 Volunteers 41 Miles Cleaned 21.532 Pounds of Debris Collected 189 Data Cards

Francisco Javier Cardenas Munguia Pro-Ecologia de Colima **Apartado Postal 29** Colima 28000 Colima, Mexico

(52) 331-29810

Coordinated by: Dr. M. L. Lizarraga Partida FEMA, CICESE-Ecologia **Apartado Postal 2732** Ensenada, Baja California (52) 91--667-60761

Ana Laura Lara-Dominguez Programa de EPOMEX Av. Agustin Melgar y Juan de la Barrera Apartado Postal 520 Campeche, Mexico (52) 981-11600

German Mendez P.O. Box 396 Cozumel, Ouintana Roo Mexico 77600 011-52-9872-1232

Prof. Rosalinda Jinich Domingo Museo de la Isla de Cozumel Avenida Rafael Melgar, Calle 6 Norte Cozumel, Quintana Roo Mexico 77600 011-52-9872-1545

Janice Jacobs C/O American Consulate and Rotarian P. O. Box 633 Brownsville, Texas 78522-0633 (52) 891-6-72-71

Cozumel has participated in the beach cleanup during the past three years in accordance with the Center for Marine Conservation. This year for the first time not only was the cleanup done on the beaches of the Island but the campaign was taken underwater as well.

The underwater cleanup was promoted by flyers and posters, also through the radio. The campaign started at 3 p.m. and ended at 5 p.m. and the response was excellent during these two hours due to the participation of the local dive stores, as well as many independent divers, locals, and visitors. They were supported by 10 boats and their crew to pick up 5 tons of trash from under the Cozumel's International Pier at an average depth of 40-50 feet covering an area of 500 yards.

The majority of trash consisted of tires, glass, bottles, pieces of aluminum cans, paint and paint brushed from the ships, pieces of rope, etc. The heavy trash was lifted with ropes or using lift bags. Once at the surface the crew members of the boats received the trash and gave back the net bags that each diver was using to collect the trash. When the trash was taken back to the beach the debris was separated by teams and counted to fill up the data cards. It was done by teams because there was a prize to the team who got the most amount trash, to the team who collected the biggest piece of all and to the most original piece of trash. The prizes were donations from the dive stores' and consisted of diving equipment, diving trips, t-shirts, etc.

We consider that the first underwater cleanup in Cozumel, done during the International Coastal Cleanup as part of Project AWARE from PADI, has been a complete success. The divers had counting assistance from the Red Cross and the Hipebaric Doctors on the island. At the same time, scuba divers have seen the importance of maintaining our underwater realm clean and they feel more responsible about keeping it that way and helping every year in a task that only they can do.

German Mendez

Saturday, September 19, 1992, the EPOMEX Program of the University of Campeche and the research station "El Carmen" of the National University of Mexico organized a day of beach cleaning in the coastal zone of the state of Campeche. The event was part of an International effort organized by the Center for Marine Conservation in Washington, D.C. USA, a non-profit organization dedicated to the protection of marine wildlife and endangered habitats.

Since 1986, the Center for Marine Conservation (CMC) has organized beach cleanings with the help of citizen volunteers and beach users. Data cards which are especially designed to record the type and amount of trash found are used to help prevent future pollution of the sea. Mexico has participated in the event for two years in Isla de Cozumel, Quintana Roo, with foreign volunteers. This year, the EPOMEX Program was invited to participate.

#### Ana Laura Lara-Dominguez

The cleanup held at Playa Bagdad in Matamoros, Tamaulipas, Mexico on Saturday, August 22nd, was an exciting and successful event. The Matamoros Rotary Club sponsored this event that brought out approximately 60 volunteers to clean one mile of beach. These enthusiastic volunteers collected slightly over five tons of trash.

Janice Jacobs, American consul in Matamoros and Rotary Club member, played a major role in coordinating this event along with Penny Hartwell, our Boca Chica coordinator. I feel very privileged to have been a part of their first cleanup. Penny and I laughed over the fact that, although we were just a short distance from the United States, "foreign trash" took on a new meaning for us.

#### Janice Jacobs

More than 70 volunteers turned out for the first state-wide beach cleanup along the coast of Colima, Mexico. Under the direction of Pro-Ecologia de Colima, the secretariat of Social Development (SEDESOL) coordinated the event in conjunction with state and municipal councils. Twenty beaches along coastal Colima were cleaned by volunteers, from Culebra to Boca de Apiza.

Pro-Ecologia de Colima and other environmentally concerned citizens in Colima are using the data collected during the beach cleanup to persuade the government to implement practices on all three of its levels to stop marine debris at its source and prevent its harmful impact on marine wildlife.

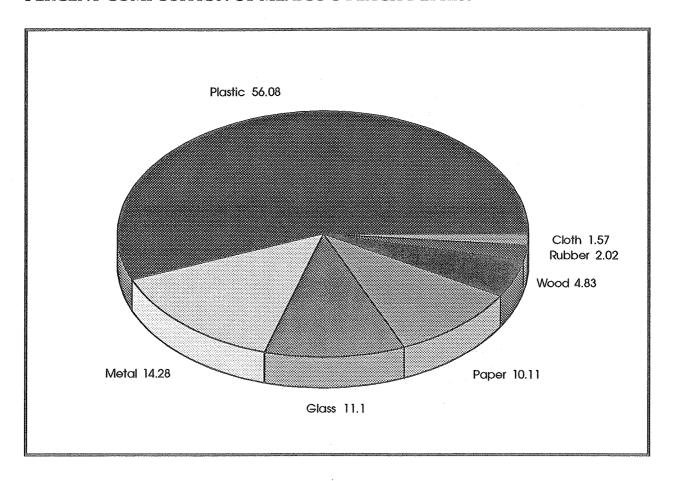
#### **Julie Glen**

Volunteers representing 12 different groups, including the Rotarian's, Scouts, and local schools, participated in the beach cleanup campaign in Baja California. The volunteers concentrated on the beaches of Tijuana, collecting an astounding 780 bags of garbage along approximately one mile of beach.

The Ensenada Foundation for the Environment (FEMA) introduced the project to citizens in Baja, California. Working together on the beach cleanup, they were able to send a strong message to the public that more attention needs to be given to cleaning up the beaches along Mexico's northern Pacific coast in order to protect the area's wildlife and improve the aesthetic quality of the beaches and water.

Julie Glen

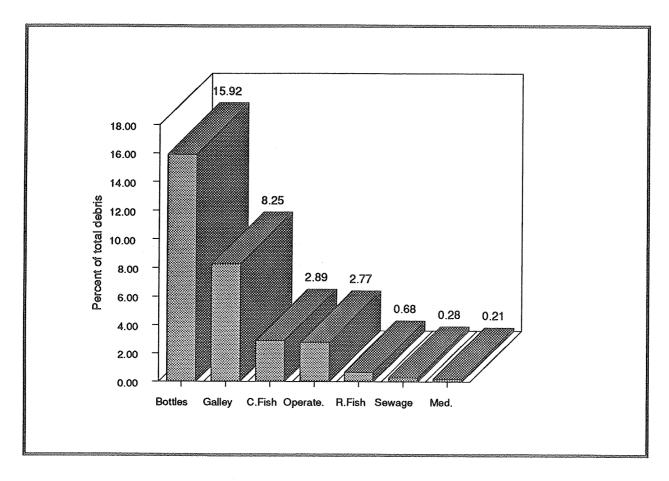
## PERCENT COMPOSITION OF MEXICO'S BEACH DEBRIS:



## **MEXICO'S 1992 DIRTY DOZEN:**

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
1. Plastic straws	3,453	5.19
2. Plastic caps and lids	3,414	5.13
3. Plastic trash bags	3,108	4.67
4. Glass beverage bottles	3,035	4.56
5. Plastic pieces	2,844	4.27
6. Glass pieces	2,786	4.18
7. Plastic oil/lube bottles	2,567	3.86
8. Metal bottle caps	2,392	3.59
9. Plastic food bags	2,313	3.47
10. Cigarette butts	2,233	3.35
11. Paper pieces	2,059	3.09
12. Lumber	2,028	3.05
Total	32,232	48.41

## MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF MEXICO'S BEACH DEBRIS:



# MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE:

Zone Name	Percent Plastic	Most Prevalent Debris Item Reported
Baja California Campeche Colima	49.74 57.59 61.42	Cigarette butts Plastic oil/lube bottles Plastic straws
Quintana Roo Tamaulipas	49.57 60.79	Glass beverage bottles Plastic pieces

#### TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED:

Location

Type of Debris

Source Indicated

Campeche

Isla del Carmen

bottle of plastic

**ALEN Chemical products** 

#### FOREIGN DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

Location	Source	Type of Debris	Remarks
Baja California			
Tijuana Beaches	Japan	plastic bag	
,	Japan	plastic packaging	
Cozumel, Mexico	· 1	1 1 0 0	
Cozumel	England	plastic bottle	Selva Salt
	England	towel	
	France	glass bottle	
	France	plate	
	Honduras	milk bag	Leyde
	Italy	plate	,
	Jamaica	beer bottle	
	Japan	bottle body soulution	
	Puerto Rico	plastic bag	
	<b>United States</b>	wine bottle	
	<b>United States</b>	medicine bottle	
	United States	beer cans	

#### **ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED:**

Crabs entangled in trash

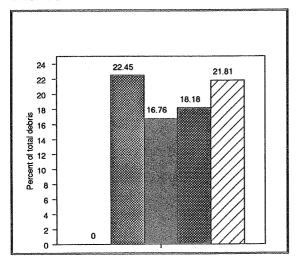
#### MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

Campeche Baja California Cozumel windshield, stockings, sheepskin jacket, bag of rotten food, 66 pairs of underwear plastic tubes for hair, plastic Christmas tree branches, water heater, surfboard sunglasses, brick layer tool, condom, medicine bottle, body solution

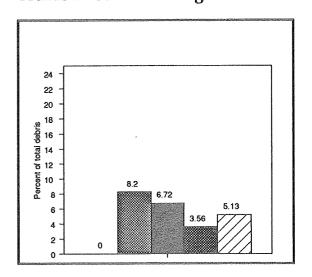
Cozumel, Quintana Roo is the only state in Mexico which has consistently participated in the cleanup. Therefore, trends can only be accurately represented using Cozumel data only.

# TRENDS IN MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF COZUMEL'S BEACH DEBRIS:

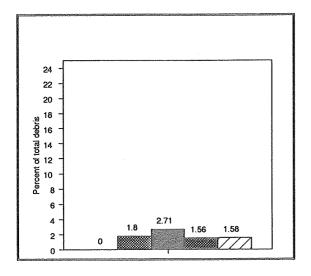
Trends in Bottles & Assoc. Goods



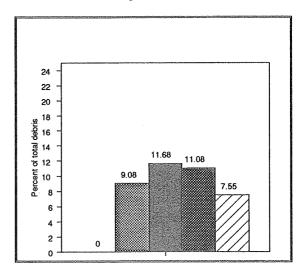
Trends in Comm. Fishing Gear



Trends in Rec. Fishing Gear



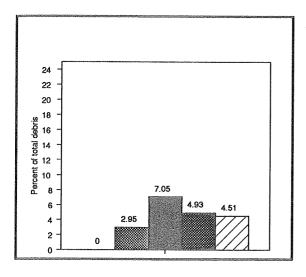
Trends in Galley Waste



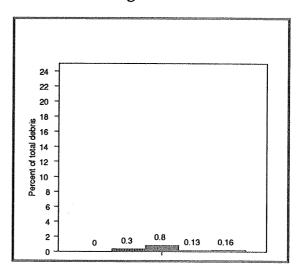
1988 1989 1990 1991 // 1992

# TRENDS IN MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF COZUMEL'S BEACH DEBRIS (Cont.):

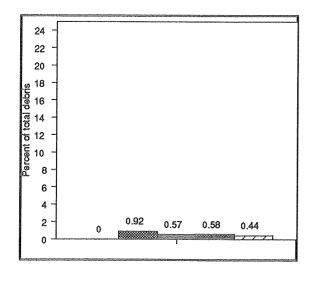
## **Trends in Operational Waste**



## Trends in Sewage Waste



#### Trends in Medical Waste



#### FOR INFORMATION ON MEXICO'S 1993 COASTAL CELANUP CONTACT:

Baja California:
Dr. M. L. Lizarraga Partida
FEMA, CICESE-Ecologia
Apartado Postal 2732
Ensenada, Baja California
Mexico
(52) 91-667-60761

Campeche:
Ana Laura Lara-Dominguez
Programa de EPOMEX
Av. Agustin Melgar y Juan de la Barrera
Apartado Postal 520
Campeche 24030
Campeche, Mexico
(52) 981-11600

1988 1989 1990 1991 // 1992

Colima:

Francisco Javier Cardenas Munguia Pro-Ecologia de Colima Apartado Postal 29 Colima 28000 Colima, Mexico (52) 331-29810

Jalisco:
Cathy Acevedo
Pacific Scuba
Francisca Rodroguez
C. P. 48380
Puerto Vallarta, Jalisco
Mexico
(52) 322-24741

Quintana Roo: German Mendez Carribean Argonauts P.O. Box 396 Cozumel 77600 Quintana Roo, Mexico (52) 987-22564

Prof. Rosalinda Jinich Domingo Museo de la Isla de Cozumel Av. Rafael Melgar, Calle 6 Norte Cozumel 77600 Quintana Roo, Mexico (52) 987-21545

Tamaulipas:
Janice Jacobs
C/O American Consulate and Rotarian
P. O. Box 633
Brownsville, Texas 78522-0633
(52) 891--6-72-71

Yucatan
Biol. Susana Rojas Glez. de C.
Direccion de Formacion y Education Ambiental
Secretaria de Ecologia del Gobierno del Estado
Merida, Yucatan
Mexico
(52) 91-99-244798





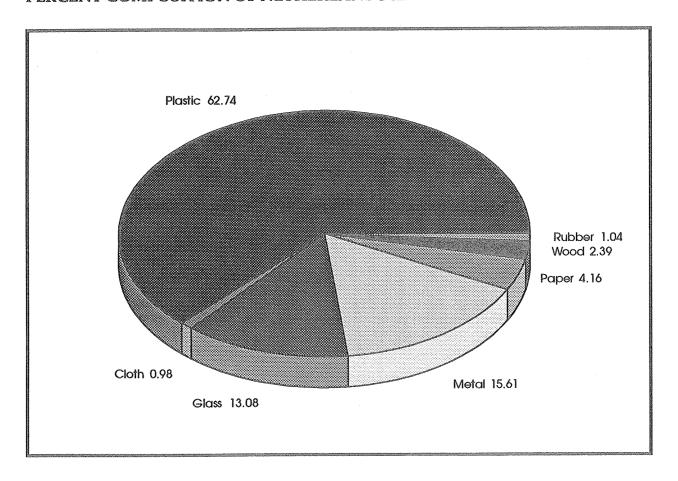
September 19, 1992 45 Volunteers 2 Miles Cleaned 1,125 Pounds of Debris Collected 20 Data Cards Coordinated by: Susan Walker Manager, Saba Marine Park P.O. Box 18 The Bottom, Saba Netherlands Antilles 011-599-4-63295

Elsje Wilson-Bosch St. Maarten National Parks Foundation P.O. Box 426 Phillipsburg, St. Maarten (599) 5-24454/23379

For the second consecutive year, Saba the smallest island in the Netherlands Antilles, participated in the International Coastal Cleanup. Organized by the Saba Marine Park, cleanup coordinator and Park Manager Susan White proclaimed the cleanup a big success. White reports, "One of the really nice things this year was to hear of cleanup's on other islands in the region, too. The participants in Saba felt much more a part of a global effort, hearing that it was being done on neighboring islands. In 1991, we seemed to be the only one in the region participating."

Susan Walker

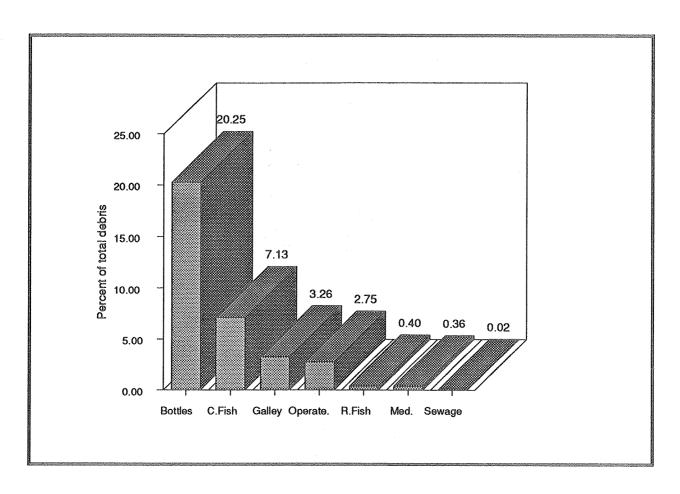
# PERCENT COMPOSITION OF NETHERLANDS ANTILLES' BEACH DEBRIS:



#### **NETHERLANDS ANTILLES'S 1992 DIRTY DOZEN:**

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
1. Plastic pieces	359	6.76
2. Foamed plastic pieces	341	6.42
3. Cigarette butts	336	6.32
4. Plastic cups and utensils	332	6.25
5. Metal bottle caps	318	5.98
6. Glass pieces	313	5.89
7. Plastic rope	306	5.76
8. Plastic caps and lids	294	5.53
9. Glass beverage bottles	276	5.19
10. Metal beverage cans	260	4.89
11. Plastic beverage bottles	185	3.48
12. Plastic straws	174	3.27
Total	3,494	65.75

## MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF NETHERLANDS ANTILLES' BEACH DEBIRS:



# MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE:

Zone Name	Percent Plastic	Most Prevalent Debris Items Reproted
Saba	59.68	Cigarette butts
St. Maarten	67.55	Foamed plastic pieces

## TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED:

None reported

#### FOREIGN DERBIS ITEMS REPORTED:

Location	Source	Type of Debis	Other Remarks
Saba	Mexico	can	"Griffin" shoe polish
St. Maarten	France	plastic bottle	"Laiteries Bridel" milk

#### STRANDED WILDLIFE REPORTED:

None

#### MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

Saba

goatskin, toilet, T.V., pipewrench

St. Maarten

newspaper dated March 1991, toilet seat, shotgun

#### FOR INFORMATION ON NETHERLANDS ANTILIES' 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

#### Aruba:

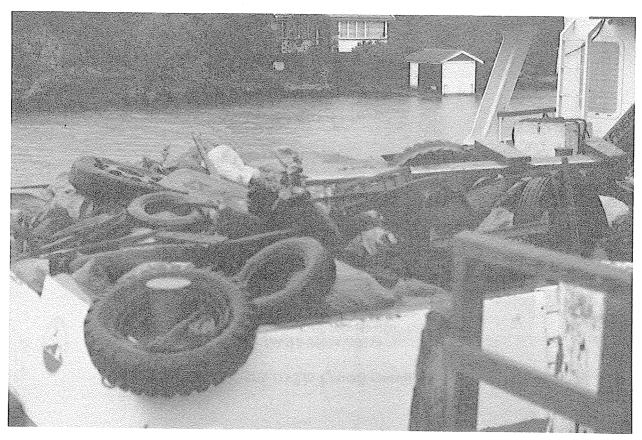
Roeland E. de Kort, M.Sc.
Directorate of Housing, Physical Development, and Environment
Frankrijkstraat #7
Oranjestad, Aruba
(297) 8-32345

#### Saba:

Susan Walker Saba Marine Park P.O. Box 18 The Bottom, Saba (599) 4-63295

#### St. Maarten:

Elsje Wilson-Bosch St. Maarten National Parks Foundation P.O. Box 426 Phillipsburg, St. Maarten (599) 5-24454/23379



This is what they found on New Zealand beaches.

## **NEW ZEALAND**



September 27, 1992 480 Volunteers 9 Miles Cleaned 4,900 Pounds of Debris Collected 14 Data Cards Coordinated by: Gael Arnold-Johnson Island Care c/o University of Auckland Private Bag 92019 Auckland, New Zealand 011-3737-599, Ext. 8439

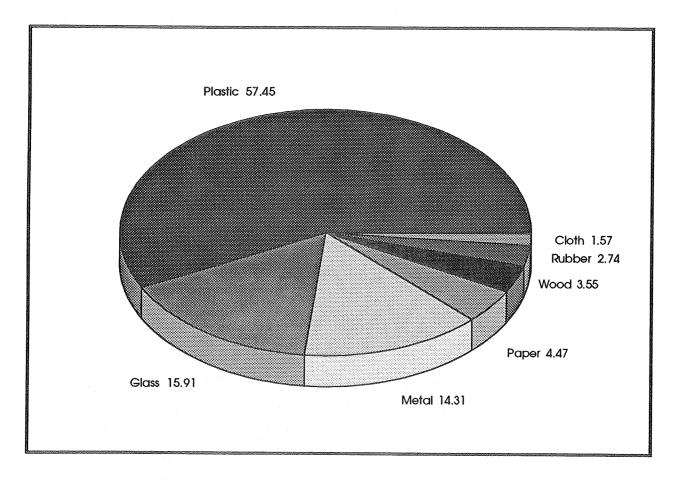
The 1992 Island Care cleanup of the shores of Rangitoto and Motutapu islands took place on the 27th of September, 1992. As was common for winter and spring of 1992, the Auckland weather failed to cooperate and volunteers had to endure constant light drizzle and rain. In spite of the weather there was an excellent turnout of approximately 480 people who all worked extremely hard.

Approximately 27 cubic meters of debris was removed from the island. The highest densities of material were found on the southern and western shores of Rangitoto which are closest to the central city. Unfortunately, much of the coastline in that area is extremely rough, consisting of very coarse volcanic rock from the eruption of Rangitoto approximately 800 years ago. Removal of the debris is therefore difficult, particularly plastic bags, which are often forced into crevices in the rock.

There is no indication that the Island Care cleanups are reducing the amount of debris present in the Hauraki Gulf. We are therefore undertaking a research project intending to identify whether the Auckland stormwater system is a significant source of the debris.

Gael Arnold-Johnson

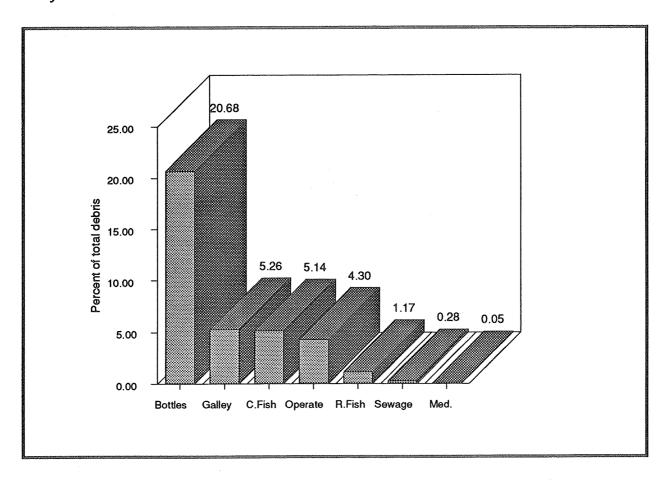
# PERCENT COMPOSITION OF NEW ZEALAND'S BEACH DEBRIS:



## **NEW ZEALAND'S 1992 DIRTY DOZEN:**

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
1. Glass pieces	819	6.67
2. Plastic caps and lids	656	5.35
3. Metal beverage cans	633	5.16
4. Plastic beverage bottles	614	5.00
5. Glass beverage bottles	599	4.88
6. Plastic straws	571	4.65
7. Foamed plastic pieces	544	4.43
8. Plastic six-pack holders	445	3.63
9. Plastic pieces	411	3.35
10. Plastic rope	393	3.20
11. Plastic strapping bands	342	2.79
12. Plastic food bags and wrappers	341	2.78
Total	6,368	51.89

# MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF NEW ZEALAND'S BEACH DEBRIS:



# MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE:

Zone Name	Percent Plastic	Most Prevalent Debris Item Reported
Rangitoto	55.56	Glass pieces
Motutapu	71.93	Plastic strapping bands

#### TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED:

None

#### **FOREIGN DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:**

None

## ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED:

None

#### MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

Rangitoto

ballet slipper, message in a bottle, scrum machine

## FOR INFORMATION ON NEW ZEALAND'S 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

Gael Arnold-Johnson Island Care c/o University of Auckland Private Bag 92019 Auckland, New Zealand 011-3737-599, Ext. 8439

## NIGERIA

September 19 10 Volunteers 1 Mile Cleaned 60 Pounds of Debris Collected Coordinated by: Adeyemi Ayodeji 15 Omodeinde Street P.O. Box 156 Agege, Lagos State Nigeria (1) 636887

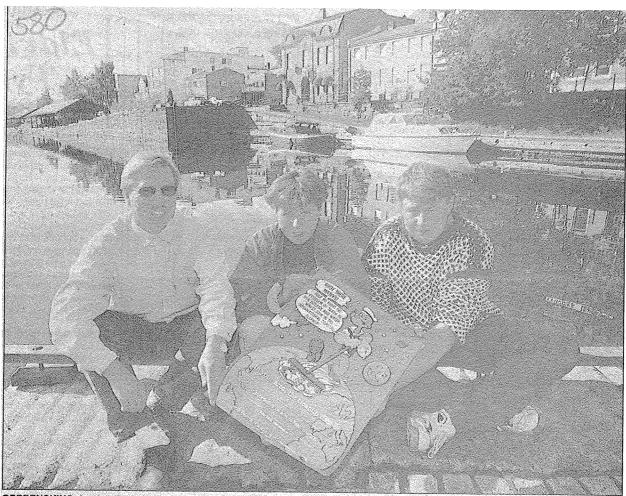
The Nigeria 1992 Coastal Cleanup was held on the 19th of September with a turnout of ten volunteers. These volunteers picked up more than 60 pounds of debris along the Victoria Island beach in Lagos State. The area covered was about a mile.

Due to the lack of finances and a sponsor to publicize the cleanup throughout the country, the turnout for the "Beach Sanitation Exercise" was low. Also, the primary election for the presidential candidate of the two political parties in Nigeria was held on the same day; therefore there were restrictions on the movement of vehicles from the morning until 2:00 p.m. This caused the cleanup to begin late.

The 1992 Beach Sanitation Exercise was sponsored by me, but I hope to find outside sponsors for 1993, especially in the area of publicity.

#### Adeyemi Ayudeji

Editor's note: Nigeria's data cards were recieved too late for inclusion in this report. We hope for better luck next year.



**OPPRENSKING:** Lørdag skal det renskes opp i Hjellevannet. Representanter for aksjonen er Jørn Hegna, Servicebyen Skien, Anne Berit Steinseth, Skien kommune og Kyrre Dahlgren, fra dykkerklubbene.

# HJELLEVANNET SKALRENSKES

SKIEN: Lørdag 19. september er dagen da et verdensomfattende miljøverntiltak trår i gang. Et samarbeid mellom Havkatten Dykkerklubb, Telemark Dykksenter, Grenland Folkehøgskole og Servicebyen Skien, gjør det mulig for annet år på

rad å ta en opprensking rundt inngangen til Telemarkskanlen.

Det er The Center for Marine Conservation som står bak aksjonen og vil holde nærmere en million dykkere aktive. Selve poenget med saken er å renske opp i vann og vassdrag over hele verden.

- Havkatten Dykkerklubb har en egen dykkerskøyte som vil ligge i Hjellen lørdag. Ved hjelp av en dykkerplattform vil dykkerne ta seg ned i vannet og samle søppel. Alt som blir samlet registreres og sendes til The Center for Marine Conservation. Denne registreringen er viktig for å kartlegge hva folk dumper i sjøen, sier Kyrre Dahlgren.

Lørdag formiddag er det forberedelser for selve ryddingen som begynner ved middagstid. I et par timer kan de som ønsker det få et innblikk i det skrapet som eventuelt finnes i Hjellevannet. Selv om det ikke er mange år siden sist en undervannsopprydding fant sted, og selv om både vannkvalitet og bunnforhold er blitt bedre, er det intet vakkert syn som møter en dersom en får en «kikk» under vann

Kanskje er det ditt gamle kjøleskap som ligger og venter på dagslys?

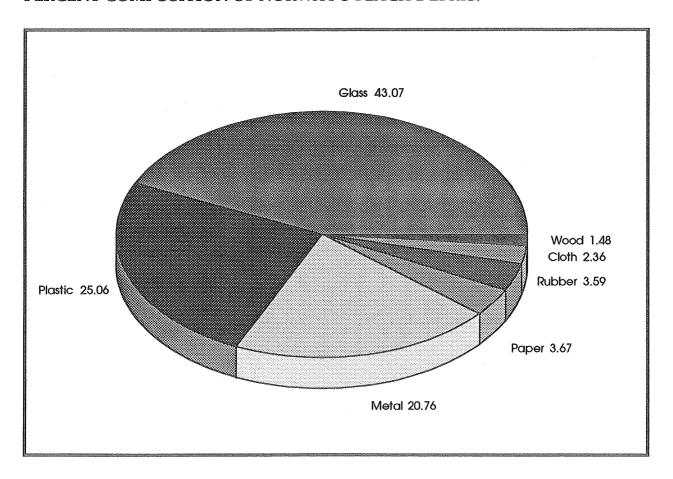
# NORWAY

COASTWEEKS
135 Volunteers
1 Mile Cleaned
12,000 Pounds of Debris
61 Data Cards

Coordinated by: Harold Bikra PADI Norway Waldemar Thranesgt 84 B, 0175 Oslo 1 Norway 011-47-2-38-02-59

See Denmark Description.

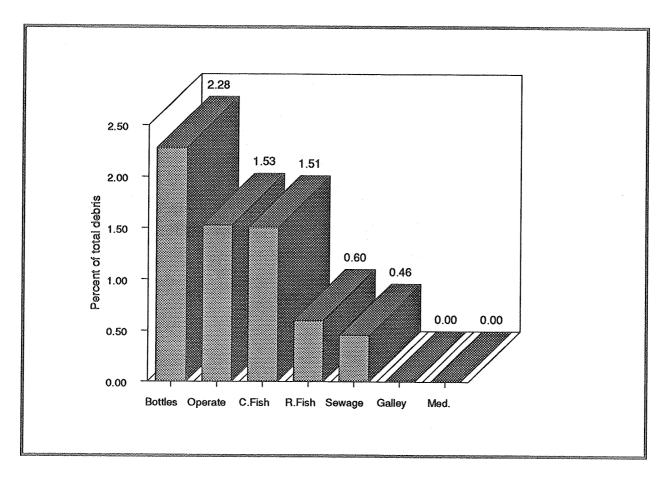
#### PERCENT COMPOSITION OF NORWAY'S BEACH DEBRIS:



## **NORWAY'S 1992 DIRTY DOZEN:**

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
1. Glass beverage bottles	1,816	28.61
2. Glass pieces	494	7.78
3. Metal pieces	482	7.59
4. Plastic pieces	331	5.21
5. Plastic cups and utensils	225	3.54
6. Miscellaneous metal cans	222	3.50
7. Plastic food bags	219	3.45
8. Miscellaneous plastic bottles	188	2.96
9. Clothing	150	2.36
10. Rubber Tires	114	1.80
11. Metal Bottle caps	92	1.45
12. Wire	91	1.43
Total	4,424	69.69

# MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF NORWAY'S BEACH DEBRIS:



# MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DERBIS IN EACH ZONE:

Data was only collected from one zone in Norway.

#### TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED:

None

#### FOREIGN DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

None

#### **ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED:**

None

#### MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

None

#### FOR INFORMATION ON NORWAY'S 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

Harald Blikra PADI Norway Waldemar Thranesgt 84 b, 0175 Oslo 1, Norway (47) 2-38-0259

**CLEANUP DATE: Contact Coordinator** 

## **PAKISTAN**

COASTWEEKS 170 Volunteers 3 Miles Cleaned 1,000 Pounds of Debris Collected

Coordinated by: Ali Kahsan Environmental Protection Society H.9, St.85, G-6/4 Embassy Road Islamabad, Pakistan

Ali Siddiqui of the Environmental Protection Society in Karachi, Pakistan first heard of the International Coastal Cleanup through an Archie comic book . . . undoubtedly the most unusual way we have come into contact with an international coordinator! Although Ali had planned extensive September cleanups along beaches in Karachi as well as Rawal Lake in Islamabad, horrendous weather conditions resulting in massive flooding forced Ali to postpone the event in Pakistan until the first of December. But despite the many problems faced, 70 volunteers cleaned three miles of Pakistan's coastline, collecting 1000 pounds of debris. Most of the debris items were plastic. Examples of items found were two empty oil drums, polythene bags, and plastic water bottles.

Editor's Note: Unfortunately we were unable to receive data cards from Pakistan's 1992 cleanup due to postal complications.

# **PANAMA**

COASTWEEKS 270 Volunteers 21 Miles Cleaned 5,120 Pounds of Debris Collected Coordinated by: Marco A. Gandasegui N. Communications Officer
Asociacion Nacional para la
Conservacion de la Naturaleza
Apartado 138, Panama 1
Republica de Panama
011-507-64-8100

More than 250 volunteers participated in the Panama coastal cleanup, collecting trash and data along the beaches of Veracruz and Amador. Even though it rained on us, the work continued smoothly. The cleanup lasted about six hours and about 20 miles of coastline was cleaned. Approximately 1,000 pounds of garbage were collected — cigarette butts and styrofoam being the most common objects found. Among the oddest things found were a car engine, two transmissions, a 5.5 gallon tank containing toxic petroleum byproducts and a stash of drugs recently washed ashore. One of Panama's leading newspapers covered Panama's participation in the International Coastal Cleanup on the day following the event.

Editor's Note: During Panama's cleanup, data cards were destroyed by a rain storm. We are hoping for better luck in 1993.



Singapore volunteers roll in a big tire.



# SINGAPORE

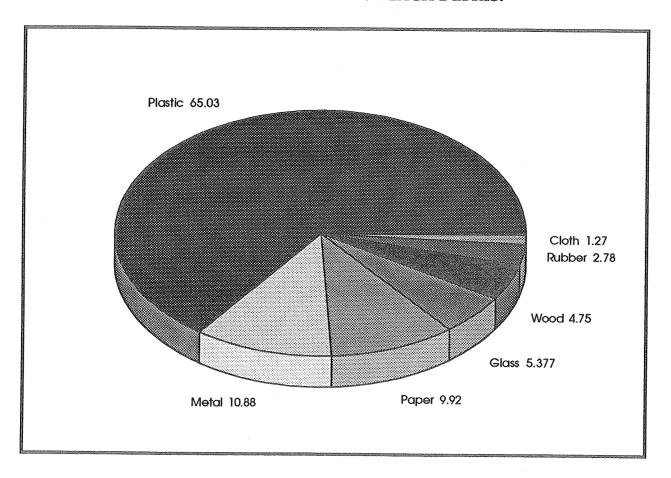
September 18, 1992 1,164 Volunteers 14 Miles Cleaned 7,480 Pounds of Debris Collected Coordinated by: Kate Grace Thome Singapore American School Ulu Pandan Campus 60 King's Road Singapore 1026 011-65-467-0022

This was Singapore's first year to participate in the international effort. Over 1,100 volunteers worked together to cleanup Singapore beaches. Our efforts were on public beaches of about 23 kilometers Some are cleaned daily by paid workers, others are maintained by schools who have Adopt-A-Beach programs. Nevertheless, a considerable amount of debris was collected. Singapore has quite a strategic location as a major port and dry dock, as well as being in the international shipping lanes. A cruise ship center has also been opened within the past year, too.

The data collected showed that pieces of plastic, styrofoam, glass, metal, paper, lumber and cloth were the most abundant in all the beaches. The source of debris came from several sources: land based litter which washed into open drains on the island, and then into the sea, sea litter and litter from surrounding countries are brought to shore by the seasonal southwest Monsoon, and visitors to the beach.

Kate Grace Thome

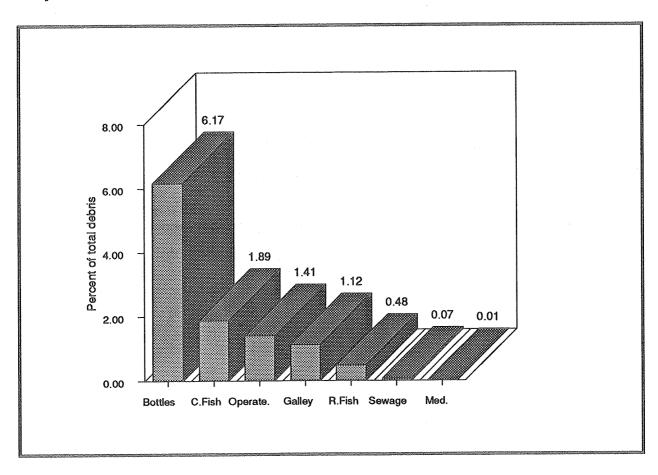
# PERCENT COMPOSITION OF SINGAPORE'S BEACH DEBRIS:



# SINGAPORE'S 1992 DIRTY DOZEN:

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
1. Cigarette butts	22,699	30.65
2. Foamed plastic pieces	12,847	17.34
3. Plastic pieces	4,471	6.04
4. Plastic straws	3,145	4.25
5. Paper pieces	3,049	4.12
6. Plastic food bags and wrappers	2,642	3.57
7. Metal pull tabs	2,574	3.48
8. Glass pieces	1,997	2.70
9. Plastic caps and lids	1,174	1.59
10. Miscellaneous plastic bags	1,050	1.42
11. Plastic rope	900	1.22
12. Metal bottle caps	806	1.09
Total	57,354	77.44

# MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF SINGAPORE'S BEACH DEBRIS:



# MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE:

Zone Name	Percent Plastic	Most Prevalent Debris Item Reported
East Coast Park	77.71	Cigarette butts
Palau Uloin	54.53	Plastic food bags and wrappers
Pasik Ris Park	70.20	Plastic food bags and wrappers
Changi Beach	71.02	Cigarette butts

#### TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED:

None

#### FOREIGN DEBRIS REPORTED:

None

# ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED:

None

#### MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

East Coast Park

lunchbox, concrete, silver ring, carpet

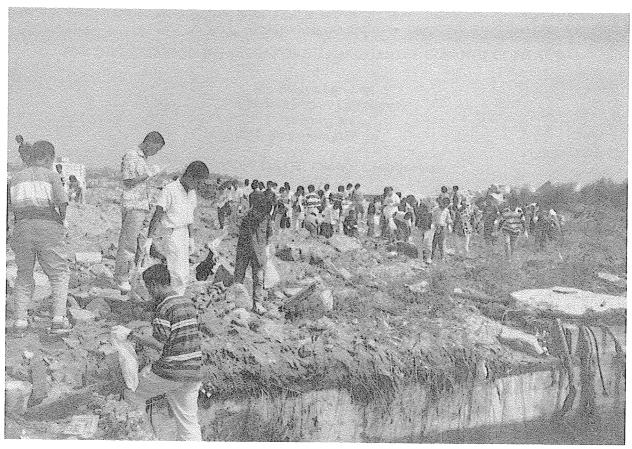
Pasik Ris Park

rubber dingy, door frame, TV tube, VCR with tape inside

# FOR INFORMATION ON SINGAPORE'S 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

Ms. Evelyn Lim-Eng The Nature Society (Singapore) 7 Asimont Lane Singapore 1130

**CLEANUP DATE: Contact Coordinator** 



Korean volunteers turn out in mass quantities.

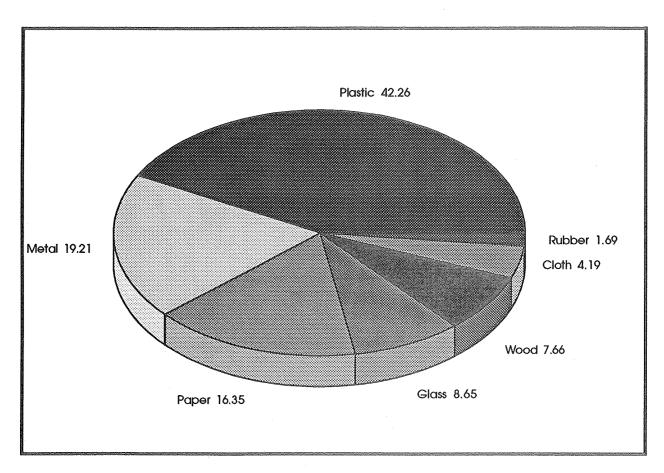
## **SOUTH KOREA**

September 5, 1992 837 Volunteers 7 Miles Cleaned 14,450 Pounds of Debris Collected 2 Data Cards Coordinated by: Sung-Hyun Kahng Chemical Oceanography Lab. KORDI An San, P.O. Box 29 Sedoul 425-6000 Korea 011-02-863-4770

The Korean Ministry of the Environment coordinated the cleanup in 92 regions of coastal Korea on the same day. Because this was the first time that such an event took place in Korea, KORDI and the Ministry distributed data cards in only two regions on the eastern coast to make sure the data collection was done as accurately as possible. About 1,000 high school students participated in the data collection effort after receiving instructions and viewing a slide show at the high school. Among the items found were many butane gas containers for outdoor cooking, wooden chopsticks, and vinyl threads.

Dr. Dong Beom Yang

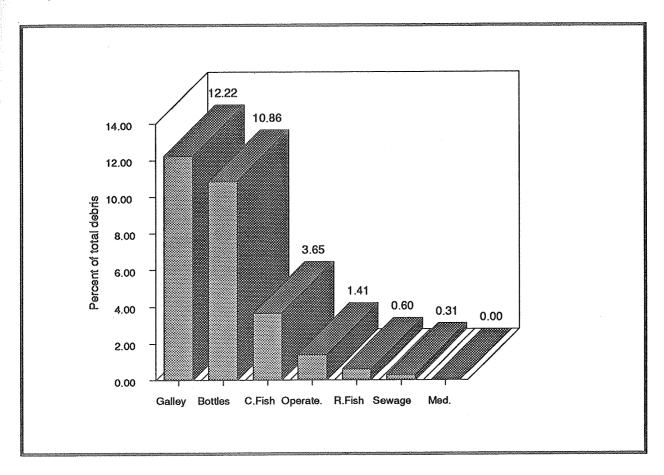
## PERCENT COMPOSITION OF SOUTH KOREAS' BEACH DEBRIS:



## **SOUTH KOREA'S 1992 DIRTY DOZEN:**

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
1. Plastic trash bags	1,987	10.41
2. Wire	1,352	7.09
3. Plastic food bags and wrappers	1,213	6.36
4. Lumber pieces	1,188	6.23
5. Paper pieces	1,046	5.48
6. Glass pieces	1,044	5.47
7. Miscellaneous plastic bags	865	4.53
8. Foamed plastic pieces	829	4.34
9. Metal beverage cans	829	4.34
10. Plastic pieces	800	4.19
11. Clothing	800	4.19
12. Metal pieces	526	2.76
Total	12,479	65.40

# MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF SOUTH KOREA'S BEACH DEBRIS:



# MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE:

Zone Name	Percent Plastic	Most Prevalent Debris Item Reported
Sokcho	36.32	Plastic trash bags
Chumunjin	47.31	Plastic trash bags

#### TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED:

None

FOREIGN DEBRIS REPORTED: None

ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED:

None

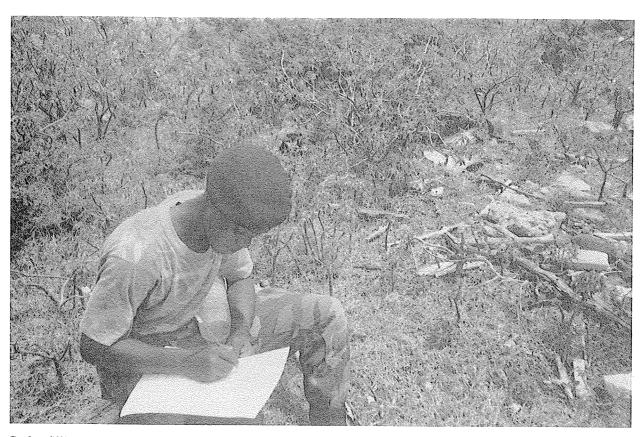
#### MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

None

#### FOR INFORMATION ON SOUTH KOREA'S 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

Sung-Hyun Kahng Chemical Oceanography Lab. KORDI An San, P.O. Box 29 Seoul 425-6000 Korea 011-02-863-4770

**CLEANUP DATE: Contact Coordinator** 



Cadet filling in information on his data card, in St. Kitts/Nevis.

### ST. KITTS/NEVIS

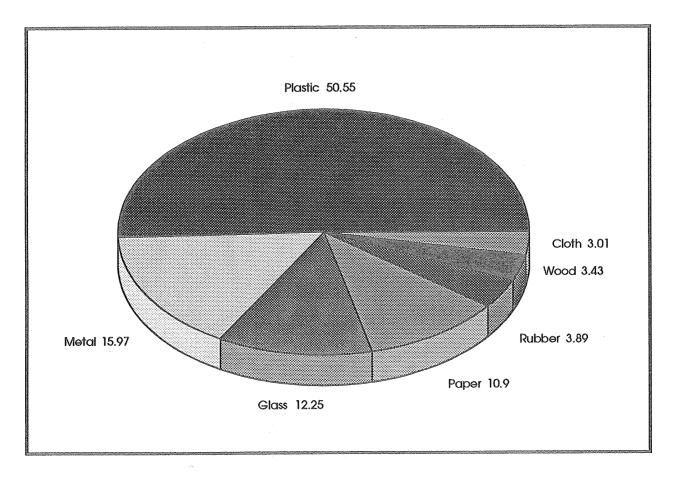
September 1 - 18, 1992 122 Volunteers 7 Miles Cleaned 1,860 Pounds of Debris Collected 35 Data Cards Coordinated by: Lloydster Parris The Nevis Historical and Conservation Society P.O. Box 563 Charleston, Nevis (809) 469-5786

September 1-18, Nevis church, school and community groups participated in a regional beach cleanup campaign sponsored by the Center for Marine Conservation and the Caribbean Conservation Association, Barbados. The Nevis Historical and Conservation Society was the local sponsor and Mr. Lloydster Parris, NHCS research assistant, was the local coordinator. Mr. Parris was pleased with the public participation and the cooperation of the Public Health Department.

Merchants who contributed garbage bags for the project are Main Street Super Market, R.G. Solomon and Sons, Chiverton Hardware, Tony's Super Market, and Super Foods.

Lloydster Parris

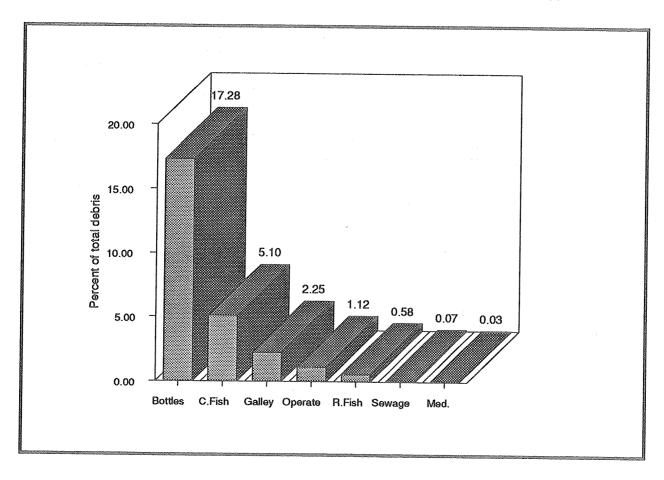
## PERCENT COMPOSITION OF ST KITTS/NEVIS' BEACH DEBRIS:



#### ST. KITTS/NEVIS 1992 DIRTY DOZEN:

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
1. Glass beverage bottles	396	6.61
2. Plastic pieces	379	6.32
3. Plastic cups and utensils	302	5.04
4. Plastic rope	231	3.85
5. Plastic beverage bottles	223	3.72
6. Metal beverage cans	222	3.70
7. Foamed plastic pieces	215	3.59
8. Cigarette butts	189	3.15
9. Metal bottle caps	187	3.12
10. Plastic caps and lids	185	3.09
11. Clothing	175	2.92
12. Glass pieces	162	2.70
Total	2,866	47.81

# MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF ST KITTS/NEVIS' BEACH DEBRIS:



# MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE:

Zone Name	Percent Plastic	Most Prevalent Debris Items
Long Haul Bay	61.73	Glass beverage bottles
New River	65.96	Plastic pieces
Bath Plain Village	33.05	Glass beverage bottles
Gallows Bay	50.45	Cups and utensils
Jessups Beach	53.68	Cigarette butts
Paradise Beach	33.67	Metal bottle caps

# TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED:

Location	Type of Debris	Source Indicated
Paradise Beach	100 cylinder propane tank	Shell Gas Comapny

#### FOREIGN DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

Location

Source

Type of Debris

Other Remarks

Jessups Bay

**United States** 

plastic bottle

**Texaco Lubricant Company** 

#### STRANDED AND/OR ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED:

None reported

#### MOST PECULIAR DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

None reported

#### FOR INFORMATION ON ST KITTS/NEVIS' 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

Lloydster Parris
The Nevis Historical and Conservation Society
P.O. Box 563
Charleston, Nevis
(809) 469-5786

**CLEANUP DATE: Contact Coordinator** 



Excuse me, but did you forget this? A sample of trash on a Chicago beach.

## **UNITED STATES**

COASTWEEKS 134,629 Volunteers 4,461 Miles Cleaned 2,804,248 Pounds of Debris Collected 21,014 Data Cards Coordinated by: Center for Marine Conservation 1725 De Sales Street, Suite 500 Washington, DC 20036 (202) 429-5609

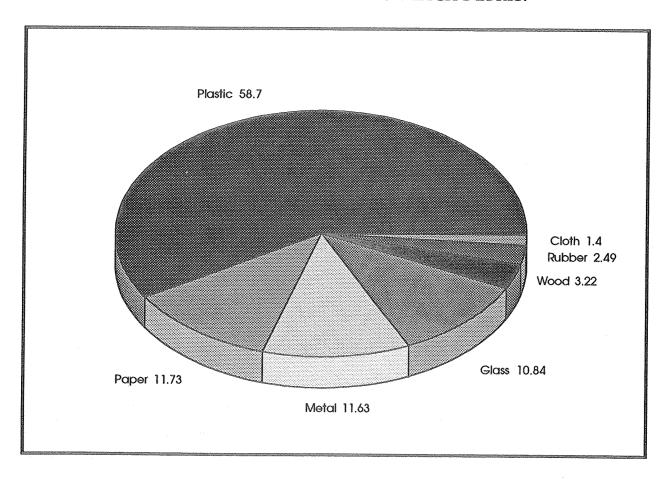
The national data collected during the 1992 International Coastal Cleanup paints a garbage-strewn picture of the United States coastline and inland shores. Despite four full years since the implementation of the Marine Plastic Pollution Research and Control Act (MPPRCA), the U.S. law that implements MARPOL Annex V, we have yet to witness a substantial decrease in the amount of trash washing up on our shores. Although U.S. data does indicate a slight decrease from 1991 in the total poundage of debris collected during the cleanup, this minor improvement is no reason to celebrate. Particularly discouraging is the high percentage of plastic that continues to dominate the marine debris realm. Given that the primary component of the MPPRCA is a ban on the disposal of plastics at sea, we must face the fact that this ban is simply *not working*.

We also must acknowledge that land-based sources provide a large share of marine debris, making the problem much more complicated than simply persuading ocean-going vessels to keep their solid waste onboard until they dock. Among the varied land-based sources are beach-goers, construction sites, and above all, sewer and storm drain systems. Every time it rains, water escapes streets through storm drains, carrying with it all sorts of trash from the roadways. This trash may be either deposited directly into the local waterway, or channeled to sewage treatment tanks. When these tanks receive more water than they can handle, they deposit the excess water into systems in the United States, such overflows are more and more common. Debris that reaches the water through storm drains and sewers falls under the jurisdiction of the Clean Water Act.

To date, both the MPPRCA and the Clean Water Act have seemingly failed the public judging by the beach cleanup data collected by more than 132,000 volunteers in 33 U.S. states and territories last fall. Due in part to the implicating evidence gathered during cleanups, these two Acts are currently under close scrutiny by Congress. In the fall of 1993, new and improved versions of the Clean Water Act and the MPPRCA will face a vote on the House and Senate floors.

But legislation alone cannot solve the problem of marine debris. The growing trend in public awareness and citizen pollution reporting, as evidenced by the expanding cleanup and other volunteers programs, must continue. Marine debris must be tackled on the individual, community, and government levels if we ever hope to see an end to the harm inflicted on our wildlife and ourselves by the ever apparent tide of trash.

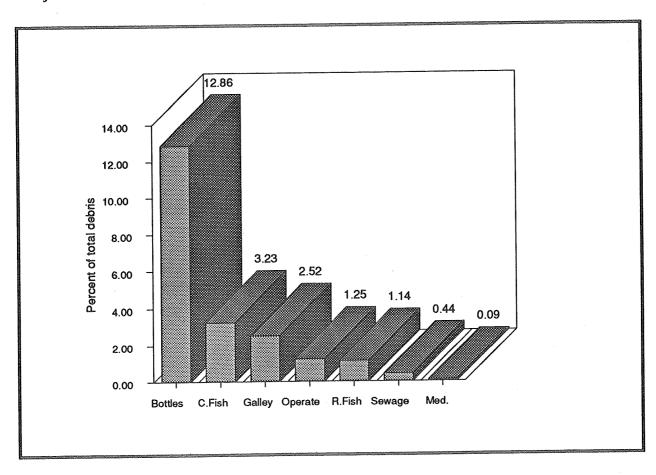
## PERCENT COMPOSITION OF UNITED STATES' BEACH DEBRIS:



# UNITED STATES' 1992 DIRTY DOZEN

	Total Number Reported	Percent of Total Debris Collected
1. Cigarette butts	775,438	16.80
2. Plastic pieces	314,494	6.81
3. Foamed plastic pieces	251,083	5.44
4. Plastic food bags	229,636	4.97
5. Paper pieces	220,427	4.77
6. Glass pieces	196,006	4.25
7. Plastic caps and lids	185,544	4.02
8. Metal beverage cans	173,654	3.76
9. Glass beverage bottes	157,684	3.42
10. Plastic straws	155,247	3.36
11. Foamed plastic cups	113,690	2.46
12. Plastic beverage bottles	104,251	2.26
Total	2,877,154	62.32

# MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF UNITED STATE'S BEACH DEBRIS:



# MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF DEBRIS IN EACH ZONE:

Zone Name	Percent Plastic	Most Prevalent Debris Items Reported
Alabama	63.12	Cigarette butts
Alaska	47.35	Metal beverage cans
California	54.64	Cigarette butts
Connecticut	53.55	Cigarette butts
Delaware	60.08	Glass pieces
District of Columbia	74.39	Foamed plastic pieces
Florida	60.30	Cigarette butts
Georgia	59.50	Metal beverage cans
Hawaii	51.88	Cigarette butts
Illinois	51.02	Cigarette butts
Louisiana	69.95	Plastic pieces
Maine	52.10	Cigarette butts
Maryland	59.35	Plastic pieces
Michigan	62.79	Cigarette butts
Minnesota	42.42	Cigarette butts
Mississippi	61.31	Cigarette butts

# MAJOR CHARACTERISITCS OF DEBRIS FOR EACH ZONE (Cont.):

Zone Name	Percent Plastic	Most Prevalent Debris Item Reported
New Hampshire	54.95	Cigarette butts
New Jersey	73.28	Plastic straws
New York	59.53	Cigarette butts
North Carolina	50.77	Cigarette butts
Ohio	63.87	Plastic caps and lids
Oregon	69.65	Cigarette butts
Pennsylvannia	69.46	Cigarette butts
Puerto Rico	39.81	Metal bottle caps
Rhode Island	61.07	Cigarette butts
South Carolina	59.61	Cigarette butts
Texas	68.76	Plastic pieces
Virgin Islands	55.61	Metal beverage cans
Virginia	56.43	Cigarette butts
Washington	47.59	
Wisconsin	58.62	Cigarette butts
VV ISCOTISITI	30.0%	Cigarette butts
TRACEABLE DEBRIS RI	EPORTED:	
Location	Type of Debris	Source Indicated
Alabama		
West Mobile Bay	red neon buoy #40	Coast Guard
	hard hat	Exxon
Dauphin Island	shampoo bottle	Holland American Line
Fort Morgan	plastic lid	Data Chemical
	label	Johns Oyster & Shrimp
	plastic lids	Coastal Chemical
Alaska		
Kodiak	AP II	
Roulak	25-gallon buckets	Chevron Motor Oil
	55 gallon drum	Shell Oil
	55 gallon drum	Unical
California		
Marin	styrofoam cup	Norway Cruise Line
Santa Cruz	gas tag	Unical 76
Ventura	bucket	Union Oil
Monterey	receipt	Bivalve Packing
•	shipping label	Cape Cod Packing
	metal band	Dept of Fish & Wildlife
	certificate	JP Shell Co.
	distress signal	Sigma Scientific
	oil container	Texaco
San Luis Obispo	oil container	Chevron
	shampoo bottle	Princess Cruise Lines
Orange	wine bottle	Newport Yacht Club
	plastic cup	U.S. Navy
San Diego	plastic cup	Fisherman Landing

plastic tag

wooden wire holder

San Diego

Fisherman Landing

Pacific Bell

# TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED (Cont.):

Location	Type of Debris	Source Indicated
Connecticut		
Waterford	tag from lumber	Chem. Specialties
Fairfield	container lid	Exxon
Delaware		
Battery Park	glass vial	Environmental Diagnostics, Inc.
Deauxville	styrofoam	Dow Chemical
Puddle Hole	two experimental	University of Delaware
	devices	
Bethany Beach	building permit	Town of Bethany
Fenwick Island	cleaners can	Drackett Pro.
State Park		
Florida		
Nassau/Duval	cup	Emerald Princess
NAS Jacksonville	5 gallon bucket	Emerald Cruise Line
St. Johns	cocktail cups	Emerald Princess
	balloon	Olive Garden
Flagler	wooden pallets	Northern Pallet and Supply Company
Volusia	balloon	Carnival Cruise
	shampoo bottle	Ocean Cruise Lines
Brevard	ship key chain	Caribbean Cruise Lines
	shipping material	Industrial Delcarbide
	shampoo bottle	Ocean Cruise Lines
	shampoo bottle	Premier Cruise Lines
	plastic bottle	Princess Cruise Lines
T. P D'	bread tray	Smith's Bakery
Indian River	bottle	Carnival Cruise Lines
Delay Decal	pens	Royal Cruise Line
Palm Beach	plastic cup	Ocean Grand Hotel
Monroe	letter opener	Commander Cruise
	hand lotion shoe shine kit	Commodore Cruise Lines
		Dolphin Cruise Lines
	bottles	Ocean Lines
	shampoo bottles	Princess Cruise Lines
	shampoo bottles	Regency Cruise Lines
	gambling chip	River Cruise
	bottles	Royal Caribbean
C-W	emergency water	U.S. Coast Guard
Collier	auto air conditioner	E. Shepard Co.
Charlotto	plastic bag	Scotty's Hardware
Charlotte	oil containers	Chevron
	plastic cup	Holiday Inn
Caracata	construction tool	Kennametal Industry Gator Marin
Sarasota	boat motor	Gator Marin

# TRACEABLE DEBRIS REPORTED (Cont.):

Location	Type of Debris	Source Indicated
Florida (Cont.)		
Hillsborough	sign barrier	Bobs barricades
•	shampoo bottle	Holiday Inn
Pinellas(Beaches)	blue "O" ring	Alliance Plastics
	coffee cups	Radison Hotel
	plastic	Starlite Princess
P 1 11 .	brochures	Sea Escape
Franklin	tag	Beacon #21
	plastic containers	Chevron
	bath gel bottle	Commodore Cruise
	cosmetic bottle flare	La Tosa Cosmetics
Bay	plastic cup	U.S. Government
- Duy	fsh tag	Alliance Plastic Gulf Coast Research
	return label	National Weather Service
	shampoo bottle	Royal Caribbean Cruise Lines
	marker	U.S. Navy
Okaloosa	paper	American Red Cross
	cups	Ramada Inn
Santa Rosa/	beverage containers	Naval Air Station
Escambia	· ·	
Hawaii		
Maui	shampoo bottle	Princess Cruise Lines
Hawaii	plastic flag	Kona Irrigation
<b>.</b>		
Louisiana		
Grand Isle	container	Shell Oil
C	drum cover	Uniroyal
Cameron	gallon lid	PEMEX
	5 gallon bucket	Chevron
	plastic	Kentwood Water Co.
	Breton Island	5 gallon bucket Shell
Maine		
Jonesport	nlactic etrannina	Ch. Anderson Color and Land III A. I
Belfast	plastic strapping beverage containers	St. Andrews Salmon band Hatchery
Thomaston	newspaper negative	Sherwin Williams Rockland Courier
Georgetown	plastic band	Canada LOB S-F
9	plastic band	N.B. Aquaculture Salmon #4654800
Bruswick/Harpswell	plastic strapping	Canada LOB S-F
, Familia	band	Canada LOD 5-1
	fiber glass sheet	Grosman's
	bag	
	plastic strapping	Canada LOB S-F
	band	
	trash can wire trap	Island Wharf
Yarmouth	business card	Burns television
	protection ring	Maine Coast

# TRACEABLE ITEMS REPORTED (Cont.)

Location	Type of Debris	Source Indicated
Maine(Cont.)		
Yarmouth (Cont.)	plastic ID tag	L. Perkins
	warning tag	ES Wallace
Massachusetts		HC Coost Coost
Beverly	water container	U.S. Coast Guard J. Gilmore
Newburyport Essex	lobster pot 5 gallon drum	Mobil Oil
LISSEX	cup	Wang Laboratories
Gloucester	plastic pieces	Friendship Trap Company
Plymouth	paper tag	Fishes Inc.
<b>y</b>	plastic lids	Friendship Trap Company
Brewster	paper	Plymouth Fish Company
Wellfleet	fish food container	Connors Brothers
Falmouth	firecrackers	Estes Company
Orleans	plastic milk case	Crown Marine
North Falmouth	plug	Balger Plug Company
Provincetown	coffee cup	Cumberland Farms
Duxbury	tag	Duxbury Mussels Seafood Corp.
TAT Thi	visor	Rivers Outfitters
Westport River	plastic strapping band	Anderson II
	balloon	Pizza Hut
	5 gallon drum	Texaco
	· 9	
Michigan		
Berrien County	balloon	1st Citizens Bank
Grand Traverse Co	candy wrapper	Grand Beach Hotel
Leeland	balloon	Chiropractic Health
Minnesota		
Lake Walk	napkins	Dairy Queen
	cone wrappers	Grandma's
Mississippi River	Killer kane	Judd Ranger Corp.
11		9-1
Mississippi		
Harrison County	plastic cups	Biloxi Bell Casino
	cardboard box	Sears
Hancock	plastic salt bag	Cargill Gulf Shore
Nearshore	foamed plastic cup	Stamboat Casino
Barrier Islands	5 gallon oil drum	Cheveron
NIII		
New Hampshire		Cons Borns Commercial
Newcastle Beach	plastic trap door	Croe Rope Company
Odiorne Point S.P.	plastic trap door	G.E. Sheperd Company
Pierce Island	lobster trap lobster buoy	D. Frampton Dickinson Severns
I ICI CE ISIGIIO	ionaici nuoy	DICKINSON SEVERIS

# TRACEABLE ITEMS REPORTED (Cont.):

Location	Type of Debris	Source Indicated
New Hampshire (Cont.)		
Pierce Island	cardboard box	Stieferman Brothers
Rye Beach	orange tag	Everett Eaton
ny o bedeft	plastic strap	Ray's Seafood
Northampton Beach	lobster trap	Alan Eaton
New Jersey		
Sandy Hook	formed plactic	Dow Chemical
Sundy Hook	foamed plastic pieces	Dow Chemical
	lids	Norwooian Carica
Brigantine	balloon	Norwegian Cruise Discout Store
Digartine	balloon	
West Deptford	10 gal. drum	Happy Harry
Long Beach Island	meat strap	Philips Products A&P
Long beach island	plastic container	Plastican Inc.
	balloon	Al & Bruna Tailor & Dress
	balloon	An & Bruna Tanor & Dress American Cancer Society
	balloon	J
	banoon	Association for Children for Downs Syndrome
	balloon	
	balloons	Bay Bank Bell Atlantic (2)
	balloon	
	balloon	Billard Club
	balloon	Bob's Big Boy
	balloon	Bozo the Clown
	balloon	Burger King
	balloon	Casa Lupita Centreville Lions Club
	balloon	
	balloon	Century 21
	balloon	Daily News
	balloon	Dental Emporium
	balloon	Discount Drug Store
	balloon	Dr. Rick Lubitz
	balloon	Ewing Nursing & Rehabilition Center
	balloon	Equitable Securities
	balloon	Fairfax Hospital
	balloon	Fantasy Island Amusement Park
	balloons	Friendly's
	balloon	Good Neighbor Pharmacy (2)
	balloon	Green Acres Manor
	balloon	Green Brook
		Governor Carper; Lt. Governor Minner
	balloon balloon	Happy Harrys
		Hush Puppies
	balloon	Koons
	balloon	Kostinas Chiropractic Center
	balloon	Long & Foster Realtors
	balloon	Manhattan Cable
	balloon	Mattress Discounters
	balloon	McDonalds
	balloon	Merrill Lynch

# TRACEABLE ITEMS REPORTED (Cont.)

Location	Type of Debris	Source Indicated
New Jersey (Cont.) Long Beach Island (Cont.)	balloon	Mizpah Post Office Mount Vernon Weichert Realtors Pharmacy Philadelphia Zoo Prudential Real Estate Samantha's Restaurant & Cafe (2) Shell Oil (2) TGI Fridays The Chill Out The Party Stop United Way Wendy's Wind Mill Winston
New York Nassau County Lake Ontario	plastic container tubes plastic strapping band	GAC International Sike Chemical Co. KJ Transportaion
North Carolina (Coastal) Currituck Onslow	hard hat MRE bag	Iuoe Marine Division Marine Corps
North Carolina (Inland) Pamlico	plastic bucket business cards	David Stevenson's Logging Company T&R Imporvement
Ohio Madison	plastic strapping band fishing float	Seaway Foods Glo-Buoy Bass
Oregon Columbia River-Arch Cape Arch Cape-Barview Park  Cascade Head-Beverly Beach S.P. Beverly Beach S.POna Beach S.P. Cape Arago-Sixes River	5 gallon bucket Radioactive tag "D-Con" wipe aerial report bomb plastic jug fitting cartridge	Mobil International Cobolt Company U.S. Navy Apollo of the Ozarks Ameroyal Petro Marine
Rhode Island Portsmouth Middletown Prudence Island East Providence	plastic sign balloons label tag plastic tag	Bay State Gas Co. plastic casings Clam Bake Club Chestnut Assoc. Point Juoith Shellfish Company I. Nagle Company

# TRACEABLE ITEMS REPORTED (Cont.)

Location	Type of Debris	Source Indicated
Rhode Island (Cont.) South Kingstown Westerly	balloon plastic casing herbal tea	All State C.H. Shepard Winner Food Prod.
South Carolina Folly Beach Edisto Beach	plastic bottle paint cans	Coastal Chemical Baypoint Turtle Watch Group
Texas McFaddin Beach Bolivar Peninsula	plastic bottles crab trap large bag foamed plastic lid cups barrel oil barrel	Dupont Texas Parks & Wildlife Norgao Mariner Texaco Dairy Queen Uniton Chemicals Texaco
Galveston	foamed plastic cups metal drum	Industrial Helicopters Nero Chemical
Chambers Beach Surfside Beach Quintana/Bryan Beach Matagorda Island	oil buckets drum cover drum cover 5 gal oil cont.	Chevron Uniroyal Uniroyal Mobil Oil
Corpus Christi	bleach bottle battery case hard hats plastic bottle	Quimica Sanitarium Chambers Industrial Supply Union Pacific Resources Blue Star Inc.
Boca Chica	plastic drum plastic bag	Uniroyal GE Shepherd
Trinity Park	sand bag container	Texas Mining Company Texas Instruments
Virginia Virginia Beach Norfolk	electrical items plastic strap plastic tag plastic bag	Virginia Power Hazelwood Farm Norfolk Naval Ship Yard 60399 Shuford Mills
Chincoteague	balloons plastic bottles shampoo bottles	Carnival Cruise Lines Princess Cruise Lines Princess Cruise Lines
Virgin Islands Hassel Island	paper cup plastic cup	Admiral Cruise Caneel Bay
Honeymoon Beach	balloon	Toyota

# FOREIGN DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED:

State	Sources	Type of Debris Item	Remarks
Alabama	England Greece	beer can wine bottle	metal
Alaska	Canada "Chinese"	milk cartons shampoo bottle detergent bottle	
California	Mexico	bleach bottles cigarettes cans paper	
Delaware	Italy	shampoo bottle	
Florida	"Arab" Austria Barbados Brazil	food can cardboard carton metal can deodorant shampoo	Verarberg insecticide
	China Colombia Cuba	packing material foam liquor bottle club bottle medicine bottle	Havana
	Danish" Dominican	research bottle suntan oil bleach bottle	Academy of Science
	Republic England France	plastic bottle bottle Soap beverage bottle tube of cream orange aerosol	Nottingham
	"French"	plastic wrapper can beer	Jempo
	German	deodorant can plastic bottle insecticide bottle drain cleaner plastic container	aerosol
	Great Britain Greece	suntan lotion bug spray	Raid
	Holland Italy Jamaica Japan Korea	metal can medicene suntan lotion cocoa butter drink bottle cleaning bottle plastic bag	Seafarma

# FOREIGN DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED (cont.):

State	Sources	Type of Debris Item	Remarks
Florida (Cont.)	Mexico	plastic bottle bottle	
		talcum powder	mineral water
		baking soda beer can	
		plastic bottles	
		water bottle	
		shampoo bleach bottle	
	Norway	tobacco can	
	Puerto Rico	lard container	El Cochinito
	Russia	shampoo	
		beer can bug spray	3 cans
	Scandinavian	glass bottle	
	Spain	blue gas	
	"Španish"	butter container plastic lid	REG SAN 1600
		plastic hu plastic bottle	
		bottle	
		bottle	eye dropper
		oil powder bottle	
		paint can	
	South America	plastic containers	oil
	Thailand	wine bottle	m i
	Trinidad U.K.	oil container plastic containers	Tabaga
	Venezuela	shampoo bottle	
		plastic bottle	baby powder
		deodorant	
		cans plastic bottle	
		P	
Louisiana	Mexico	plastic bottle	detergent
Maine	Canada	plastic lobster band	LOB S-F01154
		plastic lobster band	LOB S-F00376
		plastic lobster band plastic lobster band	SF33/9100976 SF34/9100483
		plastic lobster band	LOB S-F34192
		plastic lobster band	LOB S-F00509
		plastic lobster band	LOB S-F00382
		plastic lobster band plastic lobster band	LOB S-F00409 LOB S-F00762
		plastic lobster band plastic lobster band	LOB S-F00750
		plastic lobster band	LOB S-F00632

# FOREIGN DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED (Cont.):

State	Sources	Type of Debris Item	Remarks
Massachusetts	Canada	plastic band plastic tab lobster strap	LOB S-F34/89 LOB S-F34/91
		bands	LOB S-F34/91
New Jersey	Mexico	bottles	
New York	Canada	plastic strap plastic pieces bread wrapper	Quebec Import Co Chemicals Limited, Ontario
	Hebrew	newspaper	
North Carolina	Spanish Germany	detergent bottle milk carton	Spanish writing
Oregon	Taiwan	label	Taiwan Shin Yen
Rhode Island Texas	Italy Mexico Brazil	cleaner seed bags plastic bottle	Detres(SOS) woven plastic eye drops
Texas	China	bottle shoe box cover	Canada dry
	German	motor oil bottle aerosol can	Delmenorst
	Greek Hong Kong	bottle garden wafer	Deimenorst
	Italy	plastic bottle	mineral water
Texas	Jamaica Japan	deodorant bottle plastic bottle light bulb	
		plastic bottles Han All Phar	Japanese writing Ulcer agent
	Mexico	pill bottle container bleach bottles	corn meal
		plastic bottle plastic bottle	Veedol Clarisol
		plastic bottle	motor oil
		plastic bottle shampoo bottle	Cloralex bleach
		bottle plastic bottle	Farmitalia Cermion
		plastic bottle oil can	bleach bottles
		disinfectant plastic bottle bleach bottle	Chlorox
		plastic bottle	Chorolex

### FOREIGN DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED (Cont):

State	Sources	Type of Debris Item	Remarks
Texas (Cont.)	Mexico (Cont.)	plastic container	Veedol
		plastic container	motor oil
		oil bottle	Imemsa
		plastic bottle	Clarasol
		plastic bottle	Dacel
		plastic bottle	Friko
		coffee bag	
		bottles	Matropil
		bleach	Clorale
		syringe	Cadena
		plastic bottle	bleach
		black dye	
		bottle	Choralex
		plastic bottle	hair tonic
		black dye	
		bottle	Romerio
		plastic crate	Spanish writing
		shampoo bottle	7
		plastic bottle	
		plastic bottle	acetone
		candy wrapper	***************************************
		plastic crate	
		plastic bottle	
		milk carton	
		glass bottle	San Juan
		plastic bottle	•
		coffee cans	
		two bleach bottles	
		plastic lids	
		food container	Primavera
		plastic bottles	
		plastic tube	
		bug spray	
		bottle	Cloralex
		shampoo container	
		six plastic bottle	
		coke bottle	
		oil bottle	
		two Clorex bottles Veedol	
		pinol	
		phor plastic bottle	brekkom kerb
		cleaning products	butter tub
		aerosol can	Palmolive
		plastic bottle	shampoo
		two plastic bottle	snampoo
		coupons	
		plastic bottles	Valencian
		beer bottles	, MACACIUII
		plastic bottles	Clorax
	'		

### FOREIGN DEBRIS ITEMS REPORTED (Cont.):

State	Sources	Type of Debris Item	Remarks
Texas (Cont.)	Mexico (Cont.)	bottle two plastic bottles plastic bottles bleach bottles plastic bottles bag plastic bag bottle cap strapping band plastic bottle fruit bottle food sack	disinfectant laundry soap cleaning Gra Sol Beau Premid Joya Company plastic clarasol
	Normandy Russian Singapore "Spanish"	plastic container plastic cups two drink bottle plastic bottle soybean drink plastic bottle suntan lotion	butter
	Thailand	food wrap plastic bottle	drinking water
Virginia	China Greece India Japan Korean Singapore Spain	plastic bag plastic jar coffee can bottle detergent bottle milk carton milk carton	
Virgin Islands	Britain Canada France	wine bottle plastic container wrapper plastic bottle can	margarine
	Germany Holland Italy	beer bottle plastic bottle	salt
	Puerto Rico Spain	plastic cover can cigarettes plastic	Crossco Company sunkist
Washington	Japan Korea	shampoo bottle soap bottle	

### STRANDED AND/OR ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED:

State	Animal	Debris Item	Other Comments
Alabama	fish	can	caught in
California	seagulls seagulls duck dead murr seal dead bird	fishing line fishing line fishing line fishing line line plastic bag	entangled in mouth entangled entangled entangled entangled
Connecticut	seagull	in net	
Delaware	crab dead cormoran	in net it	trapped entangled
Florida	pelican seagull two gulls dead bird stingray crab crab	fishing line hook and line fishing line fishing line wire fishing line plastic	entantled in throat entangled together entangled entangled entangled entangled entangled
Hawaii	seagull bird bird crabs crabs	six-pack ring net fishing string fishing line net	around neck entangled entangled entangled entangled
Louisiana	catfish	netting	entangled
Maine	bird	entangled	
Maryland	dead sea turtle dead turtle	plastic bag fishing line	entangled entangled
Massachusett	seagull	garbage can	caught in
Mississippi	dead birds	fishing line	entangled
New Jersey	croaker mallard	fishing line strapping cord	entangled entangled
New York	dead seagull gull crab bird duck	fishing line six-pack ring fishing line monofilament six-pack ring	entangled entangled entangled around neck

#### STRANDED AND/OR ENTANGLED WILDLIFE REPORTED (Cont.):

State		Animal	Debris Item	Other Comr
North Carolina (Coastal)	seagull seagull crab	rope fishing line	wrapped in entangled entangled	
North Carolina (Inland)	dead fish	fishing line	entangled	
Oregon	bird seagull seagull seagull seagull seagull starfish birds	fishing line string strapping band six-pack ring fishing line plastic rope wire spokes hubcap plastic string	entangled entangled plastic strangled in throat entangled entangled entangled entangled	
Rhode Island	dead seagull gull	six-pack ring nylon twine	entangled	
Texas	fish fish crab dead bird bird seagull dead stingray	six-pack ring bags fishing line fishing line six-pack ring wire net	entangled entangled twisted around neck entangled entangled	
Virginia	dead fish ghost crab hermit crab seagull sponge	strapping band cloth rope fishing line fishing line	entangled entangled entangled entangled entangled	
Wisconsin	dead fish gull	sock line and lure	entangled wrapped in	

#### MOST PECULIAR ITEMS REPORTED

Alabama sewing machine, refrigerator, plastic water meter cover, basketball net

Alaska baseball, boat seat, unopened beer can

California toilet lid, coffee maker, vial of "Love Potion", traffic ticket for \$9.00, rosary beads
Connecticut wet sock containing 500 tiny "crack" vials, manhole cover, machete, 2 boat seats
Delaware "Open" sign, bathroom sink, gallon jug of phosphoric acid, asbestos siding
District of Columbia

District of Columbia Spanish-English dictionary, flip flop, hair brush, tennis balls, zipper

Florida dental retainer, blow up plastic doll, vacuum cleaner, egg beater, roofing shingles
Georgia tear gas, toilet, food coloring bottle, shoulder pad, pillow

tear gas, toilet, food coloring bottle, shoulder pad, pillow concrete mix, dog dish, luggage, traffic barrier, lamp

Hawaii concrete mix, dog dish, luggage, traffic barrier, lamp
Illinois bow tie, moustache, false teeth, car windshield, "No Parking" sign
Louisiana bottle of shampoo, snow ski poles, refrigerator, oil filter, roof shingle
Maine diner stool, moose hide, buck saw, stalk of celery, wooden sled

Maryland tube of mascara, goose decoy, hospital booties, liquor bottle from the 1920's, bed

Massachusetts security safe, freezer door, archery arrow, wall of house, crisper drawer

Michigan wine glasses, toothbrush, pacifier, nylons, burned lawn chair

Minnesota hockey puck, sweater, TV, respirator, grave marker

Mississippi fake rubber finger, bottle of pepper vinegar, Butterball turkey, compass

New Hampshire bottle of rum, potted plant, garage door opener, inhaler, wagon New Jersey Nintendo game, car hood, football helmet, fake hand, boat hatch

New York bench, bath oil, marine toilet, 3 pup tents, wig

North Carolina Bible, electric guitar, can of cow food, computer hard drive, baby swing

Ohio bicycle lock, frying pan, kazoo, washing machine, frame China bowl, back pack, ping pong table, food stamp, fuse hubcap, auto parts, pantyhose, tail pipe, washcloth

Puerto Rico kitchen grate from a stove, muffler, car radio, contraceptive pills, lamp shade clay pigeons, fire hydrant, fuzzy dice, toilet plunger, seven pairs of socks

South Carolina boxer shorts, baby crib, scuba tank, portrait, house drain pipe ballet shoe, fake booby, switchboard, computer tape, hamper

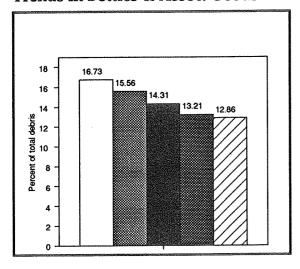
Virginia human braided hair, "Caution" sign, tube of cocaine, Nike hightops, car radio

Virgin Islands shopping cart, boot, couch, running shoes, umbrella washington sink trap, iron kettle, boat, sprinkler, double kitchen sink

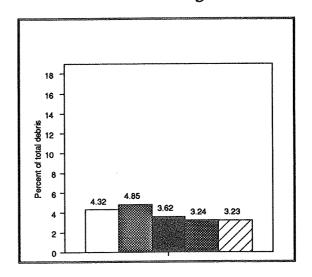
Wisconsin 101 lb. piece of foam in the shape of Africa, chunk of toilet, mattress

### TRENDS IN MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF UNITED STATES' BEACH DEBRIS:

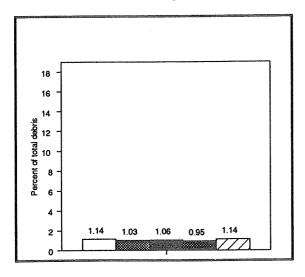
Trends in Bottles & Assoc. Goods



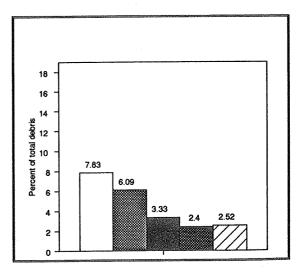
Trends in Comm. Fishing Gear



Trends in Rec. Fishing Gear



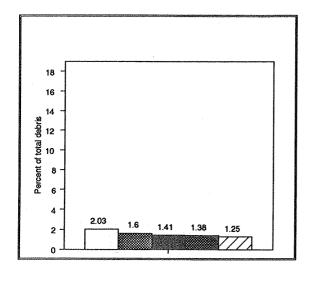
Trends in Galley Waste



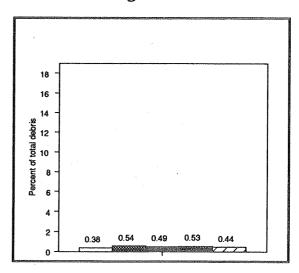
1988 1989 1990 1991 // 1992

### TRENDS IN MAJOR TYPES AND SOURCES OF UNITED STATES' BEACH DEBRIS:

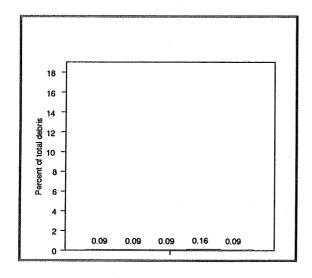
Trends in Operational Waste



**Trends in Sewage Waste** 



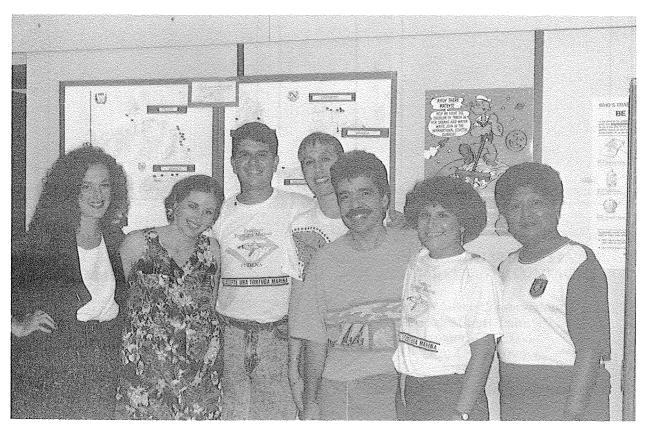
Trends in Medical Waste



### FOR INFORMATION ON UNITED STATES' 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

Center for Marine Conservation 1725 De Sales Street, Suite 500 Washington, DC 20036 (202) 429-5609

**CLEANUP DATE: Contact Coordinator** 



Venezuelan coordinator Diego Diaz Martin with other coordinators.

#### VENEZUELA



COASTWEEKS 6,038 Volunteers 102 Miles Cleaned 364,112 Pounds of Debris Collected Coordinated by: Diego Diaz Martin Fundacion para la Defensa de la Naturaleza Apartado 70376 Caracas 1071-A Venezuela

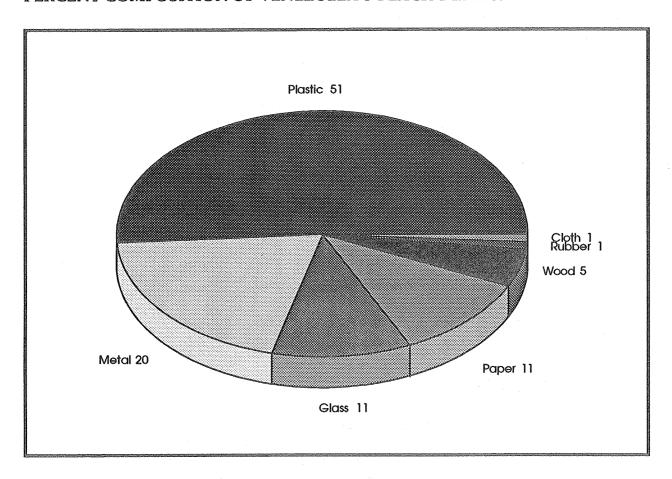
At Fudena, never did we imagine the response we received from the community. We promoted the event as a call upon volunteers, to inform them of the critical situation in which our marine-coastal environments exist, inviting the people to be part of the solution.

The coverage in the media of social communication was unbeatable. As for the participation of volunteers, the ample turnout allowed us to obtain information on all the coastal states of Venezuela. This is the first time in our country that we will have quantifiable information on waste that comes from our country.

#### Diego Diaz

Editor's Note: Although we were unable to recieve data cards from Venezuela, FUDENA supplied us with the following information. Please note that this information was not compiled by CMC.

#### PERCENT COMPOSITION OF VENEZUELA'S BEACH DEBRIS:



#### **VENEZUELA'S 1992 DIRTY DOZEN**

#### **Total Number Reported**

1.	Metal beverage cans	17,396
2.	Metal bottle caps	16,142
3.	Plastic cups	12,446
4.	Glass pieces	11,108
5.	Plastic caps and lids	10,574
6.	Glass beverage bottles	9,142
7.	Wood pieces	8,562
8.	Cigarette butts	8,460
9.	Paper pieces	6,869
10.	Plastic beverage bottles	6,584
11.	Plastic pieces	6,569
12.	Miscellaneous plastic bags	6,257

#### FOREIGN ITEMS REPORTED:

Location	Source	Type of Debris	Other Remarks
Guiria	Barbados Dutch Antilles England Jamaica	can plastic bottle 2 plastic bottles jug plastic container	deodorant "Disislin" "Lockheed Super 105" "Esso" "Harpic"
	Trinidad	plastic container 3 plastic containers 2 plastic bottles plastic bottle plastic bottle plastic bottle plastic bottle plastic bottle 2 plastic jugs plastic container	"Super Stream"  "Kleenol" detergent Pear refreshment "Cole Cold" "Solo" "King Orange" "Sqezy" "Illusion"
	USA	plastic bottle can plastic bottle	"PCA" shampoo "Secret" "White Rain"
Dependencias Federales	Barbados Canada Denmark Holland Martinique Saint Lucia Scotland Trinidad USA	plastic container 2 plastic containers beer cans cans cans glass bottleliquer plastic containers bottle plastic container plastic bottle plastic container plastic container plastic container	"Baigon" "Gillette" "Royal" "Autoh Lay" "Heineken  "Gun-Glo" "Dewards" whiskey dishwashger liquid hair conditioner "Brutter" "Avon"

#### FOR INFORMATION ON VENEZUELA'S 1993 COASTAL CLEANUP CONTACT:

Diego Diaz-Martin FUDENA Apartado 70376 Caracas 1071-A, Venezuela (582) 238-2930

**CLEANUP DATE: Contact Coordinator** 

### Appendix 1. Major Sponsors of the 1992 International Coastal Cleanup Presented as provided by country coordinators

#### INTERNATIONAL SPONSORS

**ARCO Foundation** 

Chevron

**Environmental Protection Agency** 

Freed Foundation

Jantzen, Inc.

Merck Family Fund

**NAPCOR** 

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

Patagonia

Pew Charitable Trusts
Prospect Hill Foundation
Society of the Plastic Industry
USA Kettering Family Foundation

**US Navy** 

### INTERNATIONAL IN-KIND DONATIONS

Booze-Allen Hamilton

Faber-Castell

First Brands Corporation

Professional Association of Diving Instructors

#### **ARGENTINA**

Aramasao

City Council of Miramar

#### CANADA

Moosehead Breweries limited

#### **ENGLAND**

**Torex Tool Hire** 

#### HONG KONG

Rotaract Club of Hong Kong and Macau

Friends of the Earth

#### **ISRAEL**

Ministry of the Environment

Society for the Protection of Nature

#### **NETHERLANDS ANTILIES**

Big Rock Market

Captain Quarter's Hotel

Eskay Home and Hardware

H.E.S. Home Center

In Two Deep Bar & Restaurant

Morning Star Shop

My Store

Pop's Place Snack

Promit Utilities - Saba

Saba Drug Store

Saba Loins

Saba Marine Park

#### **IAPAN**

**ARSOA** 

Environment Beautification Association on Food

Containers

Esso

Hino Green Fund

Harubeni

Kanagawa Beach Cleaning Foundation

Maruzen Petrochemical

MSI

**NEC** 

Nichimen

Sapporo Beer

Sankus

World Wildlife Fund, Japan

ZENROSAI

#### **NEW ZEALAND**

Adhesif Prints

**Auckland Regional Council** 

**Auckland Travel Lodge** 

**Boating Federation and Skippers** 

Department of Conservation Rangers and Skippers

**Fullers Ferris** 

Harbour News

New Zealand Department of Conservation

PDQ Prints

The University of Auckland

**Waste Management Limited** 

**Zendel Consumer Products** 

#### NEVIS

Main Street Super Market R.G. Solomon and Sons

### Appendix 1 (Cont.). Major Sponsors of the 1992 International Coastal Cleanup Presented as provided by country coordinators

#### **NEVIS (Cont.)**

Chiverton Hardware Tony's Super Market and Super Foods

#### **UNITED STATES**

ARCO Foundation Chevron

**Environmental Protection Agency** 

**Freed Foundation** 

Jantzen, Inc.

**Merck Family Fund** 

**NAPCOR** 

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

Patagonia

**Pew Charitable Trusts** 

**Prospect Hill Foundation** 

Society of the Plastic Industry

USA Kettering Family Foundation

**US Navy** 

#### **IN-KIND DONATIONS**

Booze-Allen Hamilton
Faber-Castell
First Brands Corporation
Professional Association of Diving Instructors

Location	Type of Debris	Source Indicated
BAHAMAS	shampoo bottle shampoo bottle	Royal Carribbian Costa
CANADA NEW BRUNSWICK NOVA SCOTIA	plastic band Canada LOB S-F plastic label	Lantic Sugar 33190-00895 US Marines
GRENADA	oil bottles oil bottles oil bottles	Mobil Texaco Shell
MEXICO	plastic bottle	ALEN Chemical products
NEVIS	oil bottle	Texaco propane tank Shell
UNITED STATES Alabama West Mobile Bay  Dauphin Island Fort Morgan	red neon buoy #40 hard hat shampoo bottle plastic lid label plastic lids	Coast Guard Exxon Holland American Line Data Chemical Johns Oyster & Shrimp Coastal Chemical
Alaska Kodiak	2 5-gallon buckets 55 gallon drum 55 gallon drum	Chevron Motor Oil Shell Oil Unical
California Marin Santa Cruz Ventura Monterey  San Luis Obispo	styrofoam cup gas tag bucket receipt shipping label metal band certificate distress signal oil container	Norway Cruise Line Unical 76 Union Oil Bivalve Packing Cape Cod Packing Dept of Fish & Wildlife JP Shell Co. Sigma Scientific Texaco Chouren
Orange	oil container shampoo bottle wine bottle	Chevron Princess Cruise Lines Newport Yacht Club
San Diego	plastic cup plastic tag wooden wire holder	U.S. Navy Fisherman Landing Pacific Bell

Location	Type of Debris	Source Indicated
Connecticut		
Waterford	tag from lumber	Chem. Specialties
Fairfield	container lid	Exxon
Delaware		
Battery Park	glass vial	Environmental Diagnostics, Inc.
Deauxville	styrofoam	Dow Chemical
Puddle Hole	two experimental devices	University of Delaware
Bethany Beach	building permit	Town of Bethany
Fenwick Island State Park	cleaners can	Drackett Pro.
Florida		
Nassau/Duval	cup	Emerald Princess
NAS Jacksonville	5 gallon bucket	Emerald Cruise Line
St. Johns	cocktail cups	Emerald Princess
TV - 1	balloon	Olive Garden
Flagler	wooden pallets	Northern Pallet and Supply Company
Volusia	balloon	Carnival Cruise
Brevard	shampoo bottle	Ocean Cruise Lines
Dievaid	ship key chain	Caribbean Cruise Lines
	shipping material	Industrial Delcarbide
	shampoo bottle	Ocean Cruise Lines
	shampoo bottle plastic bottle	Premier Cruise Lines
	bread tray	Princess Cruise Lines
Indian River	bottle	Smith's Bakery Carnival Cruise Lines
maian Myer		
Palm Beach	pens plastic cup	Royal Cruise Line Ocean Grand Hotel
Monroe	letter opener	Commander Cruise
Woulde	hand lotion	Commodore Cruise Lines
	shoe shine kit	Dolphin Cruise Lines
	bottles	Ocean Lines
	shampoo bottles	Princess Cruise Lines
	shampoo bottles	Regency Cruise Lines
	gambling chip	River Cruise
	bottles	Royal Caribbean
	emergency water	U.S. Coast Guard
Collier	auto air conditioner	E. Shepard Co.
	plastic bag	Scotty's Hardware
Charlotte	oil containers	Chevron
	plastic cup	Holiday Inn
	construction tool	Kennametal Industry
Sarasota	boat motor	Gator Marin

Location	Type of Debris	Source Indicated
Florida (Cont.)		
Hillsborough	sign barrier	Bobs barricades
	shampoo bottle	Holiday Inn
Pinellas(Beaches)	blue "O" ring	Alliance Plastics
	coffee cups	Radison Hotel
	plastic	Starlite Princess
va 131	brochures	Sea Escape Beacon #21
Franklin	tag plastic containers	Chevron
	bath gel bottle	Commodore Cruise
	cosmetic bottle	La Tosa Cosmetics
	flare	U.S. Government
Roy	plastic cup	Alliance Plastic
Bay	fsh tag	Gulf Coast Research
	return label	National Weather Service
	shampoo bottle	Royal Caribbean Cruise Lines
	marker	U.S. Navy
Okaloosa	paper	American Red Cross
	cups	Ramada Inn
Santa Rosa/	beverage containers	Naval Air Station
Escambia		
Hawaii		
Maui	shampoo bottle	Princess Cruise Lines
Hawaii	plastic flag	Kona Irrigation
1 iuvvuii	P	8
Louisiana		
Grand Isle	container	Shell Oil
	drum cover	Uniroyal
Cameron	gallon lid	PEMEX
	5 gallon bucket	Chevron
	plastic	Kentwood Water Co.
	Breton Island	5 gallon bucket Shell
Malan		
Maine	nlactic atransina	St. Andrews Salmon band Hatchery
Jonesport	plastic strapping beverage containers	Sherwin Williams
Belfast	newspaper negative	Rockland Courier
Thomaston	plastic band	Canada LOB S-F
Georgetown	plastic band	N.B. Aquaculture Salmon #4654800
Bruswick/Harpswell	plastic strapping	Canada LOB S-F
bi uswick/ Hai psweii	band	
	fiber glass sheet	Grosman's
	bag	
	plastic strapping	Canada LOB S-F
	band	
	trash can wire trap	Island Wharf
Yarmouth	business card	Burns television
	protection ring	Maine Coast

Location	Type of Debris	Source Indicated
Maine(Cont.)		
Yarmouth (Cont.)	plastic ID tag	L. Perkins
	warning tag	ES Wallace
Massachusetts		
Beverly		
Newburyport	water container	U.S. Coast Guard
Essex	lobster pot	J. Gilmore
	5 gallon drum	Mobil Oil
Gloucester	cup	Wang Laboratories
Plymouth	plastic pieces paper tag	Friendship Trap Company
	plastic lids	Fishes Inc.
Brewster	paper	Friendship Trap Company
Wellfleet	fish food container	Plymouth Fish Company Connors Brothers
Falmouth	firecrackers	Estes Company
Orleans	plastic milk case	Crown Marine
North Falmouth	plug	Balger Plug Company
Provincetown	coffee cup	Cumberland Farms
Duxbury	tag	Duxbury Mussels Seafood Corp.
	visor	Rivers Outfitters
Westport River	plastic strapping	Anderson II
	band	
	balloon	Pizza Hut
	5 gallon drum	Texaco
Michigan		
Berrien County	balloon	1st Citizens Bank
Grand Traverse Co	candy wrapper	Grand Beach Hotel
Leeland	balloon	Chiropractic Health
		Chiropractic Health
Minnesota		
Lake Walk	napkins	Dairy Queen
Missississis Di	cone wrappers	Grandma's
Mississippi River	Killer kane	Judd Ranger Corp.
Mississippi		
Harrison County	plastic cups	Biloxi Bell Casino
,	cardboard box	Sears
Hancock	plastic salt bag	Cargill Gulf Shore
Nearshore	foamed plastic cup	Stamboat Casino
Barrier Islands	5 gallon oil drum	Cheveron
New Hampshire		
Newcastle Beach	mlootie torres 1	
word south	plastic trap door	Croe Rope Company
Odiorne Point S.P.	plastic trap door	G.E. Sheperd Company
Pierce Island	lobster trap lobster buoy	D. Frampton
	iousiei buoy	Dickinson Severns

Cicular		
Location	Type of Debris	Source Indicated
New Hampshire (Cont.)		Ct. Courses Parth ave
Pierce Island	cardboard box	Stieferman Brothers
Rye Beach	orange tag	Everett Eaton
	plastic strap	Ray's Seafood
Northampton Beach	lobster trap	Alan Eaton
New Jersey		D. Charles
Sandy Hook	foamed plastic	Dow Chemical
	pieces	NI Comics
	lids	Norwegian Cruise
Brigantine	balloon	Discout Store
	balloon	Happy Harry
West Deptford	10 gal. drum	Philips Products
Long Beach Island	meat strap	A&P
•	plastic container	Plastican Inc.
	balloon	Al & Bruna Tailor & Dress
	balloon	American Cancer Society
	balloon	Association for Children for
		Downs Syndrome
	balloon	Bay Bank
	balloons	Bell Atlantic (2)
	balloon	Billard Club
	balloon	Bob's Big Boy
	balloon	Bozo the Clown
	balloon	Burger King
	balloon	Casa Lupita
	balloon	Centreville Lions Club
	balloon	Century 21
	balloon	Daily News
	balloon	Dental Emporium
	balloon	Discount Drug Store
	balloon	Dr. Rick Lubitz
	balloon	Ewing Nursing & Rehabilition Center
	balloon	Equitable Securities
	balloon	Fairfax Hospital
	balloon	Fantasy Island Amusement Park
	balloon	Friendly's
	balloons	Good Neighbor Pharmacy (2)
	balloon	Green Acres Manor
	balloon	Green Brook
	balloon	Governor Carper; Lt. Governor Minner
	balloon	Happy Harrys
	balloon	Hush Puppies
	balloon	Koons
	balloon	Kostinas Chiropractic Center
	balloon	Long & Foster Realtors
	balloon	Manhattan Cable
	balloon	Mattress Discounters
	balloon	McDonalds
	P 71 V	

Location	Type of Debris	Source Indicated
New Jersey (Cont.) Long Beach Island (Cont.)	balloon	Merrill Lynch Mizpah Post Office Mount Vernon Weichert Realtors Pharmacy Philadelphia Zoo Prudential Real Estate Samantha's Restaurant & Cafe (2) Shell Oil (2) TGI Fridays The Chill Out The Party Stop United Way Wendy's Wind Mill Winston
New York		
Nassau County  Lake Ontario	plastic container tubes plastic strapping band	GAC International Sike Chemical Co. KJ Transportaion
North Carolina (Coastal)		
Currituck Onslow	hard hat MRE bag	Iuoe Marine Division Marine Corps
North Carolina (Inland)		
Pamlico	plastic bucket business cards	David Stevenson's Logging Company T&R Imporvement
Ohio		
Madison	plastic strapping band	Seaway Foods
	fishing float	Glo-Buoy Bass
Oregon		
Columbia River-Arch Cape Arch Cape-Barview Park	5 gallon bucket Radioactive tag "D-Con" wipe	Mobil International Cobolt Company U.S. Navy
Cascade Head-Beverly Beach S.P. Beverly Beach S.POna Beach S.P. Cape Arago-Sixes River	aerial report bomb plastic jug fitting cartridge	Apollo of the Ozarks Ameroyal Petro Marine
Rhode Island Portsmouth	plastic sign	Bay State Gas Co.
Middletown Prudence Island	balloons	plastic casings Clam Bake Club Chestnut Assoc.

Y.		
Location	Type of Debris	Source Indicated
Rhode Island (Cont.)		
East Providence	label tag	Point Juoith Shellfish Company
ZMOVI TO VINCENCE	plastic tag	I. Nagle Company
South Kingstown	balloon	All State
Westerly	plastic casing	C.H. Shepard
	herbal tea	Winner Food Prod.
South Carolina		
Folly Beach	plastic bottle	Coastal Chemical
Edisto Beach	paint cans	Baypoint Turtle Watch Group
Zuioto Zeneti	•	-
Texas	.14. 144	Demont
McFaddin Beach	plastic bottles	Dupont Taxon Parks & Mildlife
Bolivar Peninsula	crab trap	Texas Parks & Wildlife
	large bag	Norgao Mariner
	foamed plastic lid	Texaco
	cups	Dairy Queen Uniton Chemicals
	barrel oil barrel	Texaco
		Industrial Helicopters
Galveston	foamed plastic cups metal drum	Nero Chemical
Cl. Law Deval	oil buckets	Chevron
Chambers Beach	_	Uniroyal
Surfside Beach	drum cover	Uniroyal
Quintana/Bryan Beach	drum cover	Mobil Oil
Matagorda Island	5 gal oil cont. bleach bottle	Quimica Sanitarium
Comment Charlett		Chambers Industrial Supply
Corpus Christi	battery case hard hats	Union Pacific Resources
	plastic bottle	Blue Star Inc.
Boca Chica	plastic drum	Uniroyal
boca Chica	plastic bag	GE Shepherd
Twinite: Doule	sand bag	Texas Mining Company
Trinity Park	container	Texas Instruments
	Container	Texas mon amona
Virginia		
Virginia Beach	electrical items	Virginia Power
Norfolk	plastic strap	Hazelwood Farm
	plastic tag	Norfolk Naval Ship Yard 60399
	plastic bag	Shuford Mills
Chincoteague	balloons	Carnival Cruise Lines
0	plastic bottles	Princess Cruise Lines
	shampoo bottles	Princess Cruise Lines
Virgin Islands		
Hassel Island	paper cup	Admiral Cruise
	plastic cup	Caneel Bay
Honeymoon Beach	balloon	Toyota
<i>j</i>		-

Country	Sources	Type of Debris	Remarks
BAHAMAS	Dominican Republic Greece Japan Spain Venezuala	styling lotion plastic bottle plastic bottle plastic bottle chemical bottle	3 gallon bubble bath
ENGLAND	Spain	medicine bottle	
MEXICO	England France	plastic bottle towel glass bottle plate	Selva Salt
	Honduras Italy Jamacia Japan	milk bag plate beer bottle bottle body solution plastic bag plastic packaging	Leyde
	Puerto Rico United States	plastic bag wine bottle mediciene bottle beer cans	
NETHERLANDS ANTILLIES	Mexico France	can plastic bottle	"Griffin" shoe polish "Laiteries Bridel" milk
NEVIS	United States	plastic bottle	Texaco Lubricant Comapny
UNITED STATES Alabama	England Greece	beer can wine bottle	metal
Alaska	Canada "Chinese"	milk cartons shampoo bottle detergent bottle	
California	Mexico	bleach bottles cigarettes cans paper	
Delaware	Italy	shampoo bottle	
Florida	"Arab" Austria	food can cardboard carton	Verarberg

Country	Sources	Type of Debris	Remarks
FLORIDA (Cont.)	Barbados Brazil	metal can deodorant shampoo	insecticide
	China	packing material foam	
	Colombia	liquor bottle	
	Cuba	club bottle	Havana
		medicine bottle	A and down a Colours
	Danish"	research bottle suntan oil	Academy of Science
	Dominican Republic	bleach bottle	
	England	plastic bottle	Nottingham
	France	bottle	Ü
		Soap	
		beverage bottle	
		tube of cream	
	"French"	orange aerosol plastic wrapper	Jempo
	1 I CITCH	can beer	jempo
	German	deodorant can	aerosol
		plastic bottle insecticide bottle	
		drain cleaner	
		plastic container	
	Great Britain	suntan lotion	
	Greece	bug spray	Raid
		metal can	0.4
	Holland	medicene	Seafarma
	Italy Jamaica	suntan lotion cocoa butter	
	Japan	drink bottle	
	Jupun	cleaning bottle	
	Korea	plastic bag	
	Mexico	plastic bottle	
		bottle	
		talcum powder	mineral water
		baking soda beer can	
		plastic bottles	
		water bottle	
		shampoo	
	N.T.	bleach bottle	
	Norway Puerto Rico	tobacco can lard container	El Cochinito
	Russia	shampoo	Ei Cocimiilo
	ANASSIA	beer can	
		bug spray	3 cans
	Scandinavian	glass bottle	
	Spain	blue gas	

Country	Sources	Type of Debris	Remarks
Florida (Cont.)	"Spanish"	butter container plastic lid plastic bottle bottle bottle oil powder bottle	REG SAN 1600 eye dropper
	South America	paint can plastic containers	oil
	Thailand Trinidad U.K.	wine bottle oil container plastic containers	Tabaga
	Venezuela	shampoo bottle plastic bottle deodorant cans	baby powder
		plastic bottle	
Louisiana	Mexico	plastic bottle	detergent
Maine	Canada	plastic lobster band plastic lobster band	LOB S-F01154 LOB S-F00376 SF33/9100976 SF34/9100483 LOB S-F34192 LOB S-F00509 LOB S-F00382 LOB S-F00409 LOB S-F00762 LOB S-F00750 LOB S-F00632
Massachusetts	Canada	plastic band plastic tab lobster strap bands	LOB S-F34/89 LOB S-F34/91 LOB S-F34/91
New Jersey	Mexico	bottles	
New York	Canada Hebrew	plastic strap plastic pieces bread wrapper newspaper	Quebec Import Co Chemicals Limited, Ontario
North Carolina	Spanish Germany	detergent bottle milk carton	Spanish writing
Oregon	Taiwan	label	Taiwan Shin Yen

Country	Sources	Type of Debirs	Remarks
Rhode Island	Italy	cleaner	Detres(SOS)
	Mexico	seed bags	woven plastic
Texas	Brazil	plastic bottle	eye drops
	China	bottle	Canada dry
		shoe box cover	·
	German	motor oil	
		bottle	
		aerosol can	Delmenorst
	Greek	bottle	
	Hong Kong	garden wafer	
	Italy	plastic bottle	mineral water
	Jamaica	deodorant bottle	
	Japan	plastic bottle	
		light bulb	
		plastic bottles	Japanese writing
		Han All Phar	Ulcer agent
	Mexico	pill bottle	<del>-</del>
		container	corn meal
		bleach bottles	
		plastic bottle	Veedol
		plastic bottle	Clarisol
		plastic bottle	motor oil
		plastic bottle	Cloralex bleach
		shampoo bottle	
		bottle	Farmitalia Cermion
		plastic bottle	
		plastic bottle	bleach bottles
		oil can	
		disinfectant	
		plastic bottle	Chlorox
		bleach bottle	
		plastic bottle	Chorolex
		plastic container	Veedol
		plastic container	motor oil
		oil bottle	Imemsa
		plastic bottle	Clarasol
		plastic bottle	Dacel
		plastic bottle	Friko
		coffee bag	
		bottles	Matropil
		bleach	Clorale
		syringe	Cadena
		plastic bottle	bleach
		black dye	O1 1
		bottle	Choralex
		plastic bottle	hair tonic
		black dye	_
		bottle	Romerio
		plastic crate	Spanish writing

Country	Sources	Type of Debris	Remarks
TEXAS (Cont.)	Meixco (Cont.)	shampoo bottle plastic bottle plastic bottle candy wrapper plastic crate plastic bottle	acetone
		milk carton glass bottle plastic bottle coffee cans two bleach bottles	San Juan
		plastic lids food container plastic bottles plastic tube	Primavera
		bug spray bottle shampoo container six plastic bottle coke bottle	Cloralex
		oil bottle two Clorex bottles Veedol pinol	
		plastic bottle cleaning products	butter tub
		aerosol can plastic bottle two plastic bottle coupons	Palmolive shampoo
		plastic bottles beer bottles	Valencian
		plastic bottles bottle	Clorax disinfectant
		two plastic bottles plastic bottles bleach bottles	laundry soap
		plastic bottles bag plastic bag bottle cap strapping band plastic bottle fruit bottle food sack	cleaning Gra Sol Beau Premid Joya Company plastic clarasol
	Singapore	plastic container plastic cups two drink bottle plastic bottle	butter

Country	Sources	Type of Debris	Remarks
TEXAS (Cont.)	Mexico (Cont.)	plastic bottle suntan lotion	
	Thailand	food wrap plastic bottle	drinking water
Virginia	China Greece India Japan	plastic bag plastic jar coffee can bottle	
	Korean Singapore Spain	detergent bottle milk carton milk carton	
Virgin Islands	Britain Canada France	wine bottle plastic container wrapper	
	_	plastic bottle can	margarine
	Germany Holland Italy	beer bottle plastic bottle	salt
	Puerto Rico	plastic cover can cigarettes	Crossco Company sunkist
	Spain	plastic	
Washington	Japan Korea	shampoo bottle soap bottle	
VENEZUELA	Guiria Dutch Antilles England Jamaica	Barbados plastic bottle 2 plastic bottles jug	can deodorant "Disislin" "Lockheed Super 105" "Esso"
	Trinidad	plastic container plastic container 3 plastic containers 2 plastic bottles plastic bottle plastic bottle plastic bottle plastic bottle plastic bottle 2 plastic jugs	"Harpic" "Super Stream"  "Kleenol" detergent Pear refreshment "Cole Cold" "Solo" "King Orange" "Sqezy"
	USA	plastic container plastic bottle can plastic bottle	"Illusion" "PCA" shampoo "Secret" "White Rain"



### **Center for Marine Conservation**

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